26. This is the organising concept behind Angus Calder’s sprawling and neglected classic, *Revolutionary Empire* (1981).
31. Ibid., pp. 1–2, 121.
37. Adam Ferguson, *History of the Progress and Termination of the Roman Republic* (1783); Adam Ferguson, *Biographical Sketch, or Memoir, of Lieutenant-Colonel Patrick Ferguson* (1817).
40. Appleby, ‘What is Still American in the Political Philosophy of Thomas Jefferson?’,