THE TREATMENT of ACCIDENTAL HAEMORRHAGE

APPENDIX.

SERIES of 200 CASES on which the THESSES is
FOUNDED.

NOTE. The Coombe Hospital Cases, 1 to 106, contain all cases treated within the extreme dates without reference to their severity. This was with a view to basing statistics on that group as a whole. The scope of the Thesis has not required this, but the series has been retained complete as at first arranged.
No. 1 31st March, 05.

Mixed 3rd Preg. Age 23.
Recovered Full term - last two births stillborn - plugged and bound strychnine \( \frac{1}{30} \) - strong pains came on 4 hours later - plug was removed, child born Occipito-posterior - placenta and clots soon after. Duration of labour 7\( \frac{1}{2} \) hours. Third stage 10 minutes.
Child dead.

No. 2 14th June, 05.

Recovered Slight haemorrhage - no treatment required.
Child alive.

No. 3 8th March, 05.

External 5th Preg. Age 30.
Recovered No treatment required. Macerated foetus.

No. 4 25th June, 05.

Mixed 6th Preg. Age 34.
Recovered Pains feeble - pulse 106 - os size of 5/- during plugging pains set in strongly - membranes ruptured artificially - natural delivery. Placenta, with organised clots round margin, followed immediately after.
Child alive.
No. 5 23rd August 99.

External 2nd Preg.  Age 22.

Recovered History of severe haemorrhage - membranes had ruptured on admission - os dilating -
foot brought down - labour over in 2½ hours -
No. post partum haemorrhage.
Child still born, 2½ lbs.

No. 6 17th December, 99.

Concealed 15th Preg.  Age 34.

Died No external haemorrhage - version was performed.
Child still born.

No. 7 22nd May 1900.


Recovered Duration of labour 5 hours.
Macerated foetus 3½ lbs.

No. 8 21st June 04.

Mixed 6th Preg.  Age 33.

Recovered On admission os admitted tip of one finger -
no pains - plugged and bound - strychnine and digitaline - natural labour 16 hours later.
Child dead.
6.

No. 9
7th June '04.

External
6th Preg.
Age 30.

Recovered
Nearly full term - History of a severe beating the day before. Free haemorrhage from 5.30 a.m. onwards - Seen at 9 - Plugged and bound - Natural delivery in 12 hours. Duration of labour 12 hours. Child alive.

No. 10.
22nd April '04.

Mixed
7th Preg.
Age 36.

Died
6½ months pregnancy - first lost about 6 oz. of blood, and more 3 hours later. Fundus half way between umbilicus and ensiform - was plugged and bound under chloroform - pulse 144 - died in syncope undelivered.

No. 11
1st November, 03.

External
2nd Preg.
Age 22.

Recovered
Was having good pains on admission - child born quickly - no treatment required. Child living.

No. 12.
12th November '98.

External
5th Preg.
Age 28.

Recovered
Admitted at 6.30 a.m. after bleeding for 4½ hours - os soft, the patient not in labour - presenting part out of reach - plugged and bound - pains began at 11 a.m. - delivery at 1.30, plugs having been removed 16 minutes earlier - length of labour 9 hours. Child still-born. 0.12.
No.13  23rd February, 99.


Recovered  Bleeding on admission – plugged and bound –
3 hours later placenta and membranes expressed with child and large blood clots
Living child 7 lbs.

No.14.  11th July 99.


Died  Admitted at 8 p.m. with free haemorrhage
that had gone on for 6 hours – temperature
96 – pulse 62 – at 11 p.m. os size of 2/- –
at 4 a.m. vomiting set in – was given
Bismuth and morphia – at 3 p.m. temp. 99 –
pulse 132 – was plugged and bound at 1 p.m. –
plug was removed 4 hours later – No labour
pains – Macerated foetus extracted with
forceps – placenta and clots removed manually – complete inertia. Post partum
haemorrhage. Death half an hour after
delivery.
Length of labour 13 hours.
Child still born.
No. 15. 6th October 1898.

Mixed 11th Preg. Age 41.

Died

Haemorrhage for 7 days before admission at 2.45 p.m., when bleeding had stopped - os size of 2/- - membranes intact - was given Opium 20 minims at 8 p.m. - 6 hours later had a smart haemorrhage - membranes were ruptured artificially and tight binder applied - bleeding stopped - at 9 p.m. os was nearly fully dilated - slight pain - given quinine and turpentine enema - at 10 p.m. a large foetus was extracted by forceps with some difficulty - placenta expressed followed by large clots and a smart post partum haemorrhage - uterus contracted with hot douche - given ergotinin, strychnine, digitalin, ether, brandy and sal volatile. Death 2 hours later.

Foetus macerated, 9 lbs.
No.16. 7th October 1898.

**Mixed**

**Died**

Patient very anaemic multipara - admitted at 2.25 a.m. Slight haemorrhage at 5.30, with feeble pains. Os had reached size of 5/ at 6 a.m. - tight binder applied - Champetier de Rbies bag introduced but immediately expelled - given quinine and turpentine enema - membranes then ruptured artificially - at 10 a.m. a still born male foetus was expressed and immediately the placenta came away with blood and clots - hot intra-uterine douche with iodoform packing of uterus and vagina - No response to stimulants, and died one hour later.

Child still born, 6 lbs.

No.17. 31st December 01.

**External** 3rd Preg. Age 28.

**Recovered** No treatment required - natural delivery.

Duration of labour, 14 hours. Third stage 10 minutes.

Child living.
No.18 23rd December 01.

External 3rd Preg. Age 38.

Recovered Only slight haemorrhage before admission - No treatment required. Duration of labour 6 hours - placenta expelled in 15 minutes. Child living.

No.19. 22nd December 01.

External 3rd Preg. Age 23.

Recovered No treatment required. Duration of labour 9 hours. Child living.

No.20. 13th November 01.

External 4th Preg. Age 27.

Recovered Sharp haemorrhage before and after admission - In good labour, and no treatment required. Duration of labour 8½ hours. Child living.

No.21. 5th August 01.

External 11th Preg. Age 37.

Recovered History of severe haemorrhage - os dilated on admission - good pains - Membranes were ruptured artificially and head fixed - bleeding stopped - natural delivery. Length of labour 4 hours. Child dead.
11.

No. 22. 24th May 01.
External
Recovered
No note of age or previous pregnancies
Slight haemorrhage off and on for past few weeks - Natural labour - post partum haemorrhage - Duration of labour 13½ hours.
Child living.

No. 23. 26th April 1901.
External
Recovered
4th Preg.
Age 31.
History of haemorrhage 14 days before admission - Natural delivery. Post partum haemorrhage - Duration of labour 11 hours.
Child living.

No. 24. 29th August 1900.
External
Recovered
9th Preg.
Age 32.
No treatment required.
Child living.

No. 25. 7th April 03.
External
Recovered
3rd Preg.
Age 32.
History of slight haemorrhage for 2 days - Natural labour lasting 4½ hours.
Child still born.

No. 26. 27th February 03.
External
Recovered
5th Preg.
Age 25.
History of haemorrhage 2 weeks previously.
Normal labour lasting 13 hours.
Child dead.
No. 27. 23rd November 02.
Mixed 11th Preg. Age 36.
Recovered Haemorrhage began at 5 a.m. - was seen at 6 when pains had set in and head descending - still some bleeding - Natural delivery at 11 - placenta followed immediately with large clot - Duration of labour 5 hours. Child dead.

No. 28. 26th September 02.
Recovered Free haemorrhage - plugged and bound - Natural delivery.
Child dead.

No. 29. 3rd October 03.
External 5th Preg. Age 30.
Recovered Free bleeding at 3 a.m. - at once plugged and bound - Membranes ruptured at 3.45 - plugs removed - natural labour.
Child living.

No. 30. 20th June 03.
External 4th Preg. Age 22.
Recovered Smart anti partum haemorrhage - Premature twins - 2 placentae - Natural labour lasting 7 hours - third stage 10 minutes.
One alive, one dead.
No. 31. 23rd May 03.

Mixed 10th Preg. Age 35.

Recovered Was plugged and bound at 2 p.m. on 21st,
again at 1 a.m. on 22nd - Membranes ruptured at 3 a.m. on 23rd - Natural delivery
at 5 a.m. with excessive amount of clots.

Child dead.

No. 32. 8th May 03.

Concealed 11th Preg. Age 33.

Recovered 8th month pregnancy - Was beaten the day
before admission - Marked collapse, pulse
almost imperceptible - uterus distended,
tense, and painful - Saline infusions,
Strychnine hypodermically - plugged and
bound - morphia hypodermically - patient
rallied and delivered herself naturally in
7 hours - Placenta followed in 5 minutes,
followed by moderate amount of clots -
post partum haemorrhage.

Child dead.

No. 33. 22nd May 1900.


Recovered Natural delivery in 5 hours.

Macerated foetus 3½ lbs.
No. 34. 17th December 1899.

Concealed 15th Preg. Age 34.

Died Moribund on admission.

Child still born.

No. 35. 23rd August 1899.


Recovered Severe haemorrhage - Membranes had ruptured on admission - Foot brought down - labour completed 2½ hours later - Third stage 5 minutes. Post partum haemorrhage. Length of labour 17½ hours.

Child dead.

No. 36. 12th June 1900.


Recovered Plugged and bound - Duration of labour 6 hours - Third stage 10 minutes. Large clots followed with placenta.

Child dead.

No. 37. 25th May, 1900.


Recovered Natural delivery - Labour lasted 3½ hours. Third stage 10 minutes.

Child still born.

No. 38. 14th March 1900.

External 2nd Preg. Age 22.

Recovered Natural delivery - Duration of labour 14 hours. Third stage 5 minutes.

Child living.
No. 39. 2nd January 1900.
External 2nd Preg. Age 23.
Recovered Haemorrhage began previous day - Duration of labour 3 hours - No treatment required.
Child still born.

No. 40 29th December 1899.
External 2nd Preg. Age 22.
Recovered Six months pregnancy - Duration of labour 3 hours - Natural delivery.
Child still born.

No. 41. 19th December 1899.
External 3rd Preg. Age 27.
Recovered Free haemorrhage - os undilated - plugged and bound - Natural delivery 9 hours later.
Child still born.

No. 42. 22nd August 1899.
Mixed 3rd Preg. Age 33.
Recovered Considerable haemorrhage - twins -
Quantity of clots expelled after birth of first child - polyhyoramnios - over 4 gallons - No past partum haemorrhage.
Duration of labour 19 hours. Third stage 5 minutes.
Both dead.
No. 43. 31st July 1899.
Recovered Considerable haemorrhage, arrested by natural descent of head - Natural labour, duration 6 hours.
Child living.

No. 44 27th October 01.
External 4th Preg. Age 23.
Recovered Natural delivery - Duration of labour 11 hours. Third stage ten minutes.
Child living 6½ lbs.

No. 45 12th November 1900.
External 7th Preg. Age 32.
Recovered No treatment required - Duration of labour 2 hours.
Child still born 3½ lbs.

No. 46 19th October 1902.
Recovered Natural delivery of a 7 months' child - Duration of labour 10½ hours.
Child still born 4 lbs.

No. 47 18th October 1902.
External 2nd Preg. Age
Recovered Membranes were ruptured artificially on admission, - Patient being in good labour - Duration of labour 13½ hours. Third stage 5 minutes.
Child still born 4 lbs.
No. 48
14th August 02.

External
12th Preg.
Age 40.

Recovered
Sharp haemorrhage - plugged and bound - plug removed 6 hours later, and leg brought down - Natural delivery in 30 minutes.
Duration of labour 9 hours. Third stage 15 minutes.
Child alive 5 lbs.

No. 49
5th July 02.

External
11th Preg.
Age 32.

Recovered
Bleeding and collapsed on admission - plugged and bound - strychnine and ergotinine hypodermically - Natural delivery in 8 hours. Third stage 2 minutes.
Child still born 7 lbs.

No. 50
7th March 03.

Mixed
3rd Preg.
Age 40.

Recovered
Patient was collapsed on admission - Pulse 136, Temperature 97 - Very slight external haemorrhage - plugged and bound - Later a foot was brought down and patient delivered herself in 4 hours - Foetus, placenta and several large clots came away together - Duration of labour 9½ hours.
Foetus macerated 4 lbs.
No. 51. 2nd March 03.

**Mixed**
9th Preg.  Age 33.

**Recovered**
Plugged and bound - Patient delivered herself in 6 hours - post partum haemorrhage - curetted and douched - bleeding stopped.

Child still born.

No. 52. 1st January 01.

**External**
8th Preg.  Age 32.

**Recovered**
History of haemophilia - Mother and sister died in childbirth, the latter of post partum haemorrhage. Plugged and bound - Natural delivery 12 hours later - post partum haemorrhage. Patient suffers from chronic nephritis, and on 3 occasions has been treated at the Coombe Hospital for Accidental Haemorrhage.

Child alive 6 lbs.

No. 53. 24th January 03.

**Concealed**
16th Preg.  Age 40.

**Recovered**
Natural expulsion of foetus with placenta and clots in unruptured membranes - Duration of labour 25½ hours.

Child still born 2½ lbs.
No. 54. 30th September 03.

**Mixed** 5th Preg.  
**Recovered** Bleeding off and on for some time which had stopped on admission - Natural delivery - there were several organised retro-placental clots - Duration of labour 5½ hours.  
Child alive, 8½ lbs.

No. 55. 3rd September 03.

**Mixed** 14th Preg.  
**Recovered** Patient delivered herself immediately after admission - Placenta and clots following at once - Duration of labour 6 hours.  
Child still born 11 lbs.

No. 56. 19th May 03.

**External** 4th Preg.  
**Recovered** Bleeding stopped naturally as labour proceeded - Duration of labour 7 hours.  
Child alive, 6 lbs.

No. 57. 16th March 03.

**External** 9th Preg.  
**Recovered** Natural labour lasting 8½ hours.  
Child still born 9½ lbs.
No. 58 27th January 03.
Concealed 9th Preg. Age 38.
Recovered Entire ovum and clots came away in unruptured membranes - post partum haemorrhage, controlled by douching.
Child dead, 5 lbs.

No. 59 19th March 04.
Mixed 6th Preg. Age 34.
Died Collapsed on admission - Transfused with saline - Rallied shortly and was plugged and bound - died 4 hours after admission without external bleeding or increase in size of uterus.
Child unborn.

No. 60. 5th March 04.
Recovered Slight haemorrhage which stopped as labour proceeded - natural delivery in 15½ hours.
Third stage 10 minutes.
Child alive 4½ lbs.
No. 61 6th December 03.

**Mixed** 12th Preg. Age 38.

**Died** Patient collapsed on admission - Had lost a quantity of blood before getting help - Strychnine \(\frac{1}{20}\). Plugged and bound - saline transfusion with free stimulation. Patient reacted - Next morning pulse 160, Temperature 97. Plugs were removed and membranes ruptured artificially, as uterus was greatly distended - Died while being replugged and bound - Duration of labour 20 hours.

Child undelivered.

No. 62 27th March 04.

**External** 4th Preg. Age 30.

**Recovered** History of bleeding off and on for 3 weeks on admission os admitted one finger - Natural delivery in 7\(\frac{1}{2}\) hours.

Child still born 2 lbs.

No. 63 26th March 04.

**Mixed** 8th Preg. Age 30.

**Recovered** Free external bleeding on admission - Uterus reached to ensiform - full term plugged and bound under chloroform - Patient very restless afterwards - given morphia - Plugs and ovum expelled after 12 hours - Duration of labour 16\(\frac{1}{2}\) hours.

Child still born, 6\(\frac{3}{4}\) lbs.
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<th>No.</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>External</th>
<th>Preg.</th>
<th>Age</th>
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<td>64</td>
<td>18th May 04</td>
<td></td>
<td>8th</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>Recovered Os was fully dilated on admission - Pulse 140 - Natural Delivery in one hour - Duration of labour 5 hours. Child still born 8 lbs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>20th April 04</td>
<td></td>
<td>9th</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>Recovered After severe haemorrhage, was plugged and bound before admission and came in collapsed - Plugs removed and tents put in for 26 hours - Podalic version performed. Natural delivery in 24 hours. Child still born.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>24th October 04</td>
<td></td>
<td>4th</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Recovered Had lost a great quantity of blood - os size of 2/- - Plugged and bound under chloroform - Natural delivery 8 hours after - Patient had been in labour 52 hours before admission. Child alive.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
No. 67.  2nd July 04.
Recovered  Had slight haemorrhage for 5 days - Natural breach delivery - 7 months' child - Child had been put aside for dead and came round after 1½ hours artificial respiration.
Duration of labour 9 hours.  Third stage 10 minutes.
Child alive.

No. 68.  12th November 04.
External  9th Preg.  Age 34.
Recovered  Natural delivery - Placenta degenerated - Duration of labour 8 hours.
Child alive.

No. 69  12th December 04.
External  7th Preg.  Age 28.
Recovered  Breech Natural delivery - Placenta completely separated - No post partum haemorrhage.
Duration of labour 5½ hours.
Child dead.

No. 70.  19th February 05.
External  10th Preg.  Age 35.
Recovered  Patient had bled freely - when first seen pulse was rapid - no pains - bleeding steadily - plugged and bound and brought into hospital - 2 hours later pains came on plugs expelled followed by breech - Duration of labour 1½ hours.
Child alive.  10 lbs.
No. 71. 5th February 05.

Mixed 7th Preg. Age 35.

Recovered Was bleeding profusely on admission -

Internal os closed - plugged and bound under chloroform - Plugs removed after 22 hours there being no pains - Os size of 2/- - bleeding had stopped - Later bleeding began again, and vomiting - slight pains came on, and 8 hours after removal of plugs internal version was performed under chloroform - Macerated child born naturally half an hour later, 6½ lbs.

No. 72. 22nd November 04.

External 1st Preg. Age 19.

Recovered Patient brought in having been plugged outside - plugs removed - os size of 2/- - copious haemorrhage, replugged and bound under chloroform - morphia $\frac{1}{3}$, strychnine $\frac{1}{15}$ hypodermically - 20 hours plugs were removed, patient having good pains - 3½ hours later pulse 140, and child delivered with forceps - Third stage 5 minutes.

Child still born, 5 lbs.
No. 73. 7th November 04.


Recovered Patient went into strong labour after admission, and delivered herself naturally. History of 4 still born out of 5 pregnancies, at seventh or eighth month - went to full term last time on Pot. Chlor. and Ferri Perchlor. - 7th month - duration of labour 17½ hours, - third stage 20 minutes. Child still born.

No. 74. 22nd September 04.


Recovered Osfully dilated - forceps and traction with fillet and blunt hook - head and posterior arm coming off - Large amount of concealed haemorrhage. Child dead.

No. 75. 10th September 04.

External 1st Preg.  Age 30.

Recovered Came in with history of severe haemorrhage - Bleeding slightly on admission - about 7½ months pregnancy and in labour - haemorrhage stopped spontaneously - Delivery natural. Child alive, 5½ lbs.
No. 76 17th August 04.

External 8th Preg. Age 33.
Recovered

History of bleeding for 2 days - slight colicky pains, and os closed - bleeding stopped spontaneously, began again in 20 hours - cervix then admitted 1 finger - plugged and bound under chloroform - 6 hours later more bleeding - Plugs removed - Foetus and placenta were lying in vagina - Uterus curetted and douched.

No. 77 18th July 05.

Mixed 6th Preg. Age 35.
Recovered

Sent in plugged - Plugs removed and replugged at 11 p.m. on 13th - plugs removed 11 a.m. 19th - os found dilated; Membranes artificially ruptured - Forceps - many old clots.
Macerated 8½ lbs.
No. 78.  
25th June 05.
Mixed  
5th Preg.  
Age 30.
Recovered  
Plugged outside and brought in - 5 hours later some labour pains began, and as there was oozing, plugs removed - os size of 1/-
membranes ruptured and as pains had ceased, was replugged under chloroform - 9 hours later good labour pains came on - plugs re-
moved and slightly macerated foetus born, followed at once by placenta and large clots - Patient very collapsed - Intra-ut.
douche, ergotinum, normal saline under each breast and by rectum - repeated 4 hours later - oxygen inhalation for 4 hours -
strychnine $\frac{1}{40}$, digitaline $\frac{1}{100}$. Duration of labour 20½ hours.
Macerated 4 lbs.

No. 79.  
23rd March 06.
Mixed  
14th Preg.  
Age 39.
Died  
Had lost much blood before admission - 7
months - uterus 3 inch above umbilicus - Plugged and bound under chloroform - morphia gr. $\frac{1}{2}$ - 4 hours later uterus at ensiform - Pulse faster and weaker - plugs removed - cervix dilated to 9 with Frommer - version and perforation of the after coming head (Face) - Placenta expressed - 2 sutures in cervix - operation took 40 minutes and patient no worse - pulse stronger 99 - Syncope and death 2 hours later.
Child still born 3½ lbs.
**No. 80.** 5th January 06.

**Mixed**

1st Preg.  
Age 21.

**Recovered** Very severe flooding after bowels moved day before admission, when bleeding had stopped - Duration of labour 6 hours.  
Still born child, 3 lbs.

**No. 81.** 18th September 05.

**Mixed**

7th Preg.  
Age 40.

**Recovered** Admitted bleeding - 7 months - plugged and bound - 10 hours later plug removed - os dilated to 5 cm by Frommer, to induce pains - Membranes then ruptured artificially as there was slight bleeding - breech - foetus macerated - Large clots.  
Duration of labour 48 hours.  
Third stage 25 minutes.  
Macerated, 3 lbs.

**No. 82.** 18th July 06.

**Mixed**

13th Preg.  
Age 39.

**Recovered** Chronic nephritis - bleeding 2 days ago for 2 hours - then developed eclampsia - the fits ceased after admission - to-day delivered herself of a macerated foetus and numerous blood clots - 1 corner of placenta detached and organised blood clots on it - uterus curetted and douched -  
Duration of labour 15 hours 50 minutes.  
Third stage, 20 minutes.  
Macerated $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
No. 83.  25th June 06.

Concealed 1st Preg.  Age 20.

Died  Admitted very collapsed - Temperature 94 -
Pulse 80 - Uterus distended and very pain-
ful - Vagina plugged - tight pad and binder -
saline sub-mammary - 2½ hours later pulse
130 - uterus increasing in size, few very
weak labour pains - plug removed - os size
of 5/- - manually dilated - completed with
Frommer to No. 12 - forceps - dead child
delivered with difficulty - Placenta lying
free and uterus full of blood and blood
clots - absolute inertia - plugged at once
with iodoform gauze stimulants - death 3½
hours later - Duration of labour 7 hours.
Child born dead, 8 lbs.

No. 84.  19th March 06.

Mixed  2nd Preg.

Recovered Os admitted 2 fingers - considerable haem-
morhage for 5 hours before being seen -
Plugged and bound - 2½ hours later plugs
removed - Patient delivered herself of a
still born foetus - 7 months - Placenta
came away with foetus, and large amount of
old clots.
Dead child.
No. 85. 
8th March, 06.

External 9th Preg. 
Age 39.

Recovered History of haemorrhage for a week before admitted. Placenta expelled with child - 8th month.
Child living.

No. 86. 
29th December 05.

External 11th Preg. 
Age 46.

Recovered Foetus macerated. Duration of labour 36 hours.
Still born.

No. 87. 
25th May 06.

Mixed 8th Preg. 
Age 37.

Recovered Very severe haemorrhage - Os admitted 2 fingers - Post fontanelle presenting - Cervix dilated with Frommer and attempt made with forceps, but delivery impossible owing to transverse position of a very large head - Craniotomy - no foetal heart heard - Placenta was completely separated and came away at once - curetted, douched and plugged. Craniotomy 7½ lbs. (without brain.)

No. 88. 
7th May 06.

Concealed 10th Preg. 
Age 41.

Recovered Nephritis - very severe concealed haemorrhage. Cervix dilated with Frommer to 5 - then plugged and bound - plugs removed 6 hours later - no bleeding - about 12 hours later patient went into labour and delivered herself easily of a macerated foetus. Macerated 7 lbs.
No. 89  
12th April 1906

Concealed 7th Preg.  
Age 38.

and placenta praevia

Recovered

Brought in with good labour pains - abdomen much distended, but little or no pain on palpation - Pulse good 84 - Membranes ruptured 1 hour later, and breech found presenting - small child delivered, followed at once by placenta and large number of clots - bleeding continued - curetted and douched - bled still - attempts made to suture cervix but bled worse - uterus and vagina plugged with iodoform gauze - Patient collapsed - 2 pints saline under each breast, ergotinin, strychnine and digitalin - Patient rallied - again bleeding - plugs removed, and blood found to be coming from vaginal wall - replugged under ether - manual pressure for 4 hours - 3 pints saline into flank.

Placenta praevia was diagnosed after birth of placenta by marginal tear of membranes - the haemorrhage was from opposite placental margin and, being avoidable, is included in this series - stripping had been gradual as shown by advanced organisation of the first clots.
No. 90  26th October 1906

Mixed  12th Preg.  Age 40.

Recovered  Patient had severe bleeding 24 hours before admission - on examination os would only admit 1 finger - no further bleeding - no pain - Pulse 130 - Temperature 100.8 -

Next morning pulse 90, temperature 98.8 - 24 hours later discharge was foetid - Vaginal douche given - 24 hours later rigor - Pulse 150, Temperature 104 - a few weak labour pains set in - os dilated to 2/- - Champetier de Ribes bag introduced, when cupful of very foetid blood escaped - Membranes ruptured artificially and foetid liquor escaped - 20 cc antistreptococcic serum injected and constant traction kept up on bag - 4 hours later another severe rigor - Temperature high, pulse rapid, weak, irregular - 12 hours after introduction of bag it was expelled followed by a 6 months macerated foetus, and quantity of stinking blood clots - uterus well cleaned (douched, curetted, then douched again) - 10 cc. antistreptococcic serum injected. No post partum haemorrhage - quinine sulph. 15 gr., digitalin $\frac{1}{25}$ Ergotinin $\frac{1}{20}$ Morphia $\frac{1}{4}$ - 12 hours later pulse and temperature normal but rose a little later. Macerated 2 lbs.
No. 91  10th October 1906

Concealed  1st Preg.  Age 44.
Recovered  Natural delivery, followed by large masses
of old blood clot with rather foetid
smell - whole of amnion and chorion retain-
ed - uterus curetted and douched.
Still born child 4½ lbs.

No. 92  28th December 1906

External  3rd Preg.  Age 30.
Recovered  Considerable ante, and also post partum
haemorrhage - placenta expressed - whole
of chorion retained, and curetted away.
Duration of labour 40½ hours, third stage
20 minutes.
Child alive 8½ lbs.

No. 93  10th November 1906

External  2nd Preg.
Recovered  Os fully dilated on admission - forceps -
child and placenta delivered at same time-
Duration of labour 6 hours.
Child still born 6½ lbs.

No. 94  5th November 1906

External  1st Preg.  Age 17.
Recovered  Breach presenting at vulva on admission -
considerable haemorrhage - Placenta follow-
ed immediately. Duration of labour 25½ hours
Child alive.
No. 95  3rd November 1906
External  8th Preg.  Age 29.
Recovered  Patient in labour when admitted - Os half dilated - Membranes ruptured artificially and bleeding ceased. Natural delivery in an hour - large amount of blood clots - Duration of labour $3\frac{1}{3}$ hours. Third stage 5 minutes.
Still born child 4 lbs.

No. 96  24th December 1906
Mixed  8th Preg.  Age 36.
Died  Did not send until the third big flooding - when seen temperature 96 - pulseless at wrist - Uterus tense and tender - Os size of 1/ - No pains - Plugged and bound - Digitalin, strychnine etc. - 3 pints sub-mammary saline - No pains - uterus continued to enlarge and patient died undelivered 4 hours later - There had been bleeding in early months of present pregnancy - Post partum haemorrhage on last child - Ante partum haemorrhage on child before that.
No. 97  5th August 1906
Mixed  5th Preg.
Recovered Breach and anencephalic - good deal of concealed haemorrhage - Duration of labour 2 hours.
Dead child.

No. 98  9th June 1906
External  5th Preg.  Age 30.
Recovered Slight haemorrhage - Placenta expressed - Duration of labour $1\frac{1}{3}$ hours.
Child alive.

No. 99  5th April 1906
Recovered Patient bleeding profusely - Plugged and bound - pains came on 6 hours later - patient delivered herself naturally - placenta and large clots followed - No post partum haemorrhage - Child dead.

No. 100  12th March 1907
Recovered Premature 7 months - whole chorion retained - curetted - bleeding off and on for 1 month before admission - Duration of labour 5$\frac{1}{2}$ hours - Third stage 20 minutes.
Still born child 3$\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
No. 101 5th January 1907
External 8th Preg. Age 30.
Recovered Most of chorion and part of placenta re-
tained and removed with curette - History of bleeding off and on for 19 days -
Duration of labour 1 hour 35 minutes. -
Third stage 50 minutes.
Child alive 5 lbs.

No. 102 31 January 1907
External 5th Preg. Age 30.
Recovered History of more or less constant bleeding
for 2 months - Temperature, maximum 2nd
day 102.5 - normal on 7th day - Pulse 130.
7 months pregnancy - Vagina plugged -
plugs removed 22 hours later, when os
would just admit one finger - dilated
with Frommer up to No. 11 - Child lying
transverse - Version and leg brought down-
\( \frac{3}{4} \) of an hour later child delivered natur-
ally, followed by severe post partum
haemorrhage - Placenta manually removed,
being extremely adherent and fibrous, and
removed with greatest difficulty - uterus
curetted - catgut sutures in vagina, which
had been torn during insertion of the
plugs.
Still born child 3½ lbs.
31st January 1907

No. 103

Age 32.

Mixed

Plugged and bound on admission - Haemorrhage continued - Plugs removed in 2 hours and forceps applied - Bad post partum haemorrhage - sub-mammary, dorsal and venous transfusion - Pulse whole time from 130 to 160 - mustard leaves, ether, strychnine, brandy, Ergotinin, bandaged - Duration of labour 18½ hours.

Still born child 5 lbs.

No. 104

2nd January 1905

Concealed 1st Preg.

Recovered

On January 1st severe and continuous pain - abdomen distended and tender - Pulse 110, Temperature 93 - Os size of 2½ - cervix ½ inch only - Restless - Plugged and bound - Morphia ½ gr. - January 2nd 11 a.m. plugs removed - natural delivery - Foetal heart never heard - Placenta covered with clots.

Child dead.
No. 105 29th January 1905


Recovered At 12 p.m. 28th, severe haemorrhage, strychnine $\frac{1}{20}$ - plugged and bound - Os size of 2/- - $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. morphia - 9.30 a.m. still some bleeding - Plugs removed - Os found fully dilated - Pains beginning - Membranes ruptured and natural delivery - Breach - cord not pulsating, but respiration established in half an hour. Child alive.

No. 106 4th March 1905.

External 11th Preg. Age 38.

No.1 07.  20th August 1905
Mixed  8th Preg.  Age 35.
Died

7th month - Blow in small of back at 4 p.m. from collapse of a folding chair - a few minutes later pain in back and abdomen, and severe haemorrhage shortly after - Patient pale - Pulse rapid and feeble - vagina plugged with gauze - os size of 1/2 brought in - no pains - bleeding had stopped - haemorrhage began again during journey - Barnes bag inserted on admission - Patient's condition being alarming membranes were ruptured artificially - os dilated manually turning and delivery at once - Large amount of clots - uterus and vagina packed with gauze - sub-mammary saline infusion - ergotinin - pulse weak - uterus well contracted - strychnine and strophanthin - intra-venous saline and brandy - Died at 10 p.m.
Dead child.
No.108  
4th December, 05.  
Age 33.

External Recovered  
8th month - Bleeding 24 hrs. - os size of 4/ - vagina packed, during which process membranes were ruptured - an hour later strong pains - packing removed - small child delivered - No. post partum haemorrhage - Quick delivery.  
Dead child.

No.109  
19th December, 1906.  
4th Preg.  
Age 24.

External Recovered  
Frequent slight haemorrhage before admission - Ergotinrin and strychnine - No External haemorrhage after, but Pulse went up to 120 and uterus felt uneven - 2 bougies inserted 11.30 same date - rapid delivery of twins.  
Dead twins each 2 lbs.

No.110  
11th February, 02.  
12th Preg.  
Age 39.

External Recovered  
Flooding on January 15th - again February 10th - looked anaemic - os admitted tip of finger - No haemorrhage on admission - 4 days later rigors and pain - os found fully dilated and female foetus expelled - corpore reduplicato - Placenta adherent - Delivery rapid.  
Dead child.
No.111
1st May 02.

Mixed
5th Preg.
Age 30.

Recovered
In January had sudden pain and collapse - supposed ectopic gestation and rupture - April 30th flooding, excessive for \( \frac{1}{2} \) hour - organised clot - natural delivery.
Duration of labour 18 hours. Third stage 10 min.
Child alive, 5 lbs. 1 oz.

No.112
2nd October 01.

Mixed
1st Preg.

Recovered
On admission os size of 4/-, Membranes intact, was bleeding until delivery - Membranes ruptured when os fully dilated - Blood and liquor amnii escaped - child born 10 min. later - Placenta at once, with large clot - uterus full of clots - removed manually, and uterus douched - Vagina plugged as uterus tended to pro-lapse. Duration of labour 12\( \frac{1}{2} \) hours.
Child dead - full time.
**No.113.**  
23rd August '01.

**Mixed**  
7th Preg.  
Age 32.

**Recovered**  
8th month - on August 20th sick and faint - severe abdominal pain, later syncope and vomiting. External bleeding at 4.20 p.m., severe gush and then oozing - Duration of labour 10 hours.

On examination (11 p.m.) uterus distended - collapse - Pulse rapid, feeble, sweating - no foetal parts or movements - Os size of 1/- - Membranes were at once ruptured artificially, liquor, and clots escaping - Plugged and bound - uterus became more distended - dyspnoea - pulse 120.

Dilated with Bossi, in 10 min. to 3½ inch-Forceps - Placenta at once followed - cervix very soft - Hot intra-uterine douche containing 30 gr. asceptic pulv. adrenalin - Ergotinin and strychnine hypodermically. Sub-mammary saline infusion.

Child dead. 5 lbs. 11 oz.
No.114. 15th September 99.


Died. Admitted 3.20 p.m. September 14th - pale
Pain began 6 p.m. on evening of admission
with slight haemorrhage - Nothing ab-
normal on palpitation, but no foetal
movements - no foetal heart sounds - os
soft, and admitted 1 finger - Vagina
plugged - Next morning uterus tense and
firm, at 10 a.m., under chloroform - mem-
branes were ruptured - os not fully
dilated - Binder put on - Bleeding went
on - Forceps - dead child, then clots -
partial inertia - Placenta in 5 min. fol-
lowed by gush of blood. Pulse 116,
Temp. 98.
There were pus and albumen in the urine,
but the cause of death is not given.
Died on 7th day.
Dead child.

No.115. 30th June, 95.

Mixed 5th Preg. Age 32.

Recovered 6 months - slight haemorrhage on 23rd and
26th - severe haemorrhage 6.30 on June
29th to 1 p.m., - os size of 4/- - Labour
in progress - membranes unruptured - no
bleeding - rapid natural labour - post-
placental clots.
Child dead.
No. 116. 13th March 97.

External 10th Preg.  Age 25.

Recovered Not anaemic on admission - severe haemorrhage at Christmas - since then slight occasional haemorrhage - 11th March severe haemorrhage - on 18th membranes ruptured - os size of 2/-, vertex - oozing stopped - 2 p.m. natural delivery of male child - 6½ months - Placenta adherent. Duration of labour 8 hours.
Child alive 6½ lbs.

No. 117. 16th April, 97.

External 3rd Preg.  Age 25.

Recovered 6th month - haemorrhage on April 4th - again on 10th, continuing till admission - Barnes bag introduced at 8.20 p.m., April 13th. Removed 15 hours later. Introduced again at 1 p.m., again on 15th.
Labour pains came on at 9 p.m., 15th - Pulse 124 - Fundus 3 fingers breadth above umbellicus - Champetier de Ribes bag introduced - dilatation complete by 9 a.m. on 16th - Placenta adherent.
Child dead.
No. 118.  
17th April '97.
External 6th Preg.  
Recovered  
Severe haemorrhage in January - haemorrhage again April 15th - Vagina plugged - Vagina plugged at intervals for 5 days, with gauze, and Barnes bags - April 24th a tupelo tent was introduced, and on the next day a sponge tent under chloroform - Barnes bag inserted into cervix on the 26th at 3 a.m. Bag was expelled and os fully dilated - Membranes found ruptured. Podalic version performed under chloroform. Child dead. 6 months.

No. 119.  
14th May, 97.
Mixed 6th Preg.  
Recovered  
Struck on abdomen at 3 a.m. - Pain shortly after - admitted 12.49 a.m. May 14th - anaemic and in pain - abdominal walls tense and rigid - Patient straining - uterus reached to a finger breadth of ensiform - os admitted tip of finger - slight haemorrhage after admission at 3 a.m. - given chloral to stop straining - 5 a.m. haemorrhage began again - 7 a.m. chloroform - os size of 2/- - membranes ruptured with a probe blood stained liquor amnii and child born at 1 p.m. followed by some clots. Macerated 8 months.
No.120. 25th June 96.

Mixed

Recover 7th Preg. Age 37.

25th, while in bed haemorrhage came on - 10 a.m. uterus tense and distended - acute anaemia - os size of 2/- - membranes artificially ruptured and Champetier de Ribes bag introduced - chloral hydrate and strychnine, at 5.30 os dilated - version and small foetus delivered, then large clots and placenta, - Duration of labour 12 hours.

Dead child - immature.

No.121 21st January 83.

Mixed

5th Preg. Age 36.

Died

History of sudden faintness, weakness and external haemorrhage at 8 p.m. - seen at 11 p.m. - Hot vaginal douches at intervals - at 5.30 pulse rapid and feeble - Patient restless - no pains - External haemorrhage - uterus tense - os size of 5/- - under chloroform, cervix dilated with Barnes bag, and then digitally - forceps - placenta lying free - large clots - partial inertia - death 8.30.

Child still born - 8 months.
No.122. 23rd June, 1898.

External 5th Preg.  Age 25.

Recovered 7½ months - membranes had been ruptured from 19th without any pains - on 23rd some bleeding - Vertex - os admitted 2 finger tips - 1 hour later more haemorrhage, but os dilating. Bipolar version and leg brought down under chloroform, - cord pulsating well - head gripped in os - some post partum haemorrhage.

Child dead.

No.123. 8th June, 1892.

External 3rd Preg.  Age 22.

Recovered Cramping pains and haemorrhage - Vagina plugged 8. p.m., - 2.30 replugged - 3.55 chloroform Barnes bags - os admitted 2 fingers - membranes artificially ruptured - version and leg brought down - child born at 5.40 with placenta - post partum haemorrhage.

Child alive.

No.124. 23rd July, 05.

External  Age 21.

Recovered Membranes ruptured and head pulled down.

Child alive, 3 lbs. 8 oz.

No.125. 9th July 06.

External Age 22.

Recovered History of blow - Duration of labour 7 hours.

Child dead  5 lbs. 11 oz.
No. 126. 26th March, 06.

External

1st Preg.  Age 22.

Recovered

2 sharp ante partum haemorrhages -
Placenta shewed marked fibrous and calcareous degenerating - Duration of
labour 20½ hours.
Child dead, 5 lbs. 11 oz.

No. 127. 5th March 87.

Mixed

Multipara  Age 29.

Died.

7½ months - Patient starved and weak -
Pains began 5 a.m. - slight haemorrhage
before waters came away - Membranes
ruptured at 8.30 a.m. liquor amnii, and
some blood, a good deal of blood with
the child - uterus well contracted -
Placenta not separated - very firmly
adherent - Removed by hand - hot fundal
douche - uterus well contracted but re-
laxed later - again doused with ferri-
perchloridi solution - collapse at 1.20
p.m. (no further external bleeding).
Child dead.
No. 128.  
3rd August 1885.

Recovered  Severe haemorrhage night before admission - headache - vomiting - blood and pus in urin - suppression of urine - os small - chloral - later a Barnes bag introduced at 9 p.m., and left in for 1 hour till os size of 5/- - 1.30 a.m. natural delivery. Duration of labour 9 hours, third stage 20 min.
Child dead.
No. 129 4th April, 1903.
Mixed 17th Preg.  Age 38.
Died Full term - Admitted 3.30 p.m. - History of Haemorrhage before last three labour, and eight miscarriages - Considerable Haemorrhage for few hours before admission. Patient pale and cold - pulse 140-
No marked tenderness or distension of Uterus - os admitting three fingers. At 4.30 p.m. pulse 120, and condition fairly satisfactory - under chloroform the os was manually dilated and Champetier de Ribes bag introduced - strong traction was made on it - then Forceps and forcible extraction to dilate cervix. Cervix began to tear and version performed - half an hour later Uterus emptied artificially - 10 oz. of black clot came away with the placenta - very slight post partum haemorrhage - transfusion but no reaction. Duration of labour 14½ hours. Child dead.

No. 130 November, 1902.
Mixed 8th Preg.  Age 45.
Recovered Full term - os size of 5/- on admission - membranes ruptured artificially and Champetier de Ribes bag introduced - natural delivery - duration of labour 5½ hours. Child dead.
No.131 15th November, 1902.
Mixed 11th Preg. Age 35.
Recovered Considerable amount of haemorrhage - os soft and dilated on admission - Champetier de Ribes bag, and natural delivery - old clots with placenta.
Child dead.

No.132 27th August 1905.
Concealed 1st Preg. Age 20.
Recovered On August 18th had vomiting and abdominal pain - undiagnosed - no treatment - natural labour - old clot came away with placenta - duration of labour 6½ hours.
Child living.

No.133 14th June, 1905.
Mixed 7th Preg. Age 30.
Recovered Sent in having been plugged for haemorrhage, os size of 2/6 - some pains - uterus tense, not tender but painful - membranes were ruptured artificially, and tight binder applied - natural delivery - Foetus, placenta, and 20 oz. old clots came away together. Duration of labour 9 hours.
Child dead.
No.134 21st May, 1905.
10th Preg. Age 40.
Mixed
Patient lost 10 oz. day before admission,
Recovered when Uterus was tense - Os admitting two fingers - Membranes ruptured artificially, and 7 pints Liquor Amnii - foot brought down - Natural delivery - about 10 oz. of old clot was found forming a depression in centre of the placenta. Duration of labour 6 hours.
Child dead.

No.135 14th May, 1903.
7th Preg. Age 33.
Mixed
Severe haemorrhage estimated at 2 pints -
Recovered Pale, cold, pulse 130. At 2:45 p.m.
Champetier de Ribes bag introduced under chloroform - at 6 p.m. the bag foetus, placenta and 1 pint of dark clot expelled one after the other - Duration of labour 8½ hours.
Child dead.

No.136 10th April, 1903.
1st Preg. Age 22.
Mixed
Sharp haemorrhage - Pulse 132 - pale.
Recovered Os size of 2/6 - head coming down - Membranes intact. Membranes ruptured artificially - natural delivery in 1 hour, with quantity of old clot. Duration of labour 24 hours.
Child dead.
No. 137
26th April, 1903.
8th Preg. Age 36.
Mixed
Lost over 25 oz. of blood - 0s admitted
Recovered
four fingers. At 3.15 Champetier de Ribes bag introduced and chloroform - natural delivery at 5. 15 oz. of clot came away with placenta, and some post partum haemorrhage. Total measured loss 2 1/2 pints. No bad symptoms at any time - pulse never above 100 - Duration of labour 5 1/2 hours.
Child dead.

No. 138
27th September, 1907.
1st Preg. Age 19.
External
Slight haemorrhage - cervix manually
Recovered
dilated under chloroform - Membranes ruptured, and Forceps.
Child living.

No. 139
11th Preg. Age 40.
Mixed
Haemorrhage began May 18th. On May 23rd digital dilation, external version, and
Died
Membranes ruptured artificially - natural delivery two days later - death during puerperium, no cause being given.
Child dead.
No. 140 16th November, 1905.
10th Preg. Age 35.
Mixed Membranes had ruptured naturally -
Recovered Champetier de Ribes bag introduced under chloroform and tight binder applied - Post partum haemorrhage about 24 oz. - Placenta and 1 pint of clot expelled at once.
Child dead. Duration of labour 9 hours.

No. 141 25th September, 1905.
10th Preg. Age 35.
Mixed Lost before and after birth 40 oz. - Os
Dead small on admission - patient blanched - vagina plugged with bag and binder put on under chloroform - later leg brought down and child extracted - placenta following immediately - post partum haemorrhage with death in 6 hours.
Child dead.

No. 142. 25th May, 1905.
Multipara Age 43.
Concealed Severe abdominal pain day before admission - no external haemorrhage, and no treatment - natural labour lasting 16½ hours - 750 cc of clot came away with placenta.
Child dead.
No.143  
6th April, 1905.
7th Preg.
Age 28.

**Mixed**
First haemorrhage 7 weeks ago - gone on
off and on ever since. Four days ago lost
about 12 oz. Patient weak, os not dilated,
dilated with a finger, and then, with
Bougie, Membranes ruptured 4½ inches from
internal os. Twenty four hours later
leg pulled down under chloroform, and
delivery left to nature. Placenta in
two places showed old separation and clots.
Duration of labour 29 hours.
Child dead.

No.144  
26th March, 1905.
4th Preg.
Age 21.

**Mixed**
Was bleeding on admission at 5.30 - Os
Recovered size of 2/- - Membranes ruptured arti-
entially and binder applied. Natural
delivery four hours later. 4 oz of old
clots came away with placenta. Duration
of labour 4½ hours.
Child living.

No.145  
2nd March, 1905.
9th Preg.
Age 35.

**Concealed**
Patient suffering from chronic nephritis -
Died accidental haemorrhage undiagnosed, until
12 oz. of old clot came away with placenta.
Death occurred during the puerperium, the
result of the kidney condition. Lab. 4 hours.
Child dead.
No.146  19th March, 1905.
13th Preg.       Age 37.

Mixed
Recovered

On the afternoon of the day before ad-
mission patient jumped from a window
ledge, felt something "go", and then felt
faint and noticed the abdomen increasing
in size.  External haemorrhage that
night.  Twelve hours later was plugged
outside.  On admission patient was in
fair condition - os size of 2/- - uterus
tense not tender - Membranes ruptured
artificially, and Champetier de Ribes bag
introduced under chloroform, and tight
binder applied - natural delivery.
30 oz. of old clot came away with the
placenta, some post partum haemorrhage.
Duration of labour 28 hours.
Child dead.

No.147  27th February, 1905.
7th Preg.       Age 32.

External
Recovered

Membranes ruptured, intermittent bleeding
for 4 days afterwards - no pains - os
undilated.  Tent introduced and plugged -
labour setting in four hours later.
Child dead.
No. 148

11th February, 1905.

3rd Preg. Age 27.

Mixed

Recovered

Had bled for two days before admission, when she was blanched, and complaining of thirst, and abdominal pain – os admitted two fingers. In good labour – Membranes ruptured, and leg brought down under chloroform. Secundines, and 30 oz. of recent clot delivered with child.

Duration of labour 10 hours.

Child dead.

No. 149

13th February, 1905.

3rd Preg. Age 31.

Mixed

Recovered

Free haemorrhage before admission, when os was size of 5/- – uterus soft, not tender, good pains and natural labour – 10 oz. of old and recent clot came away with the placenta. Duration of labour 5 hours.

Child alive.

No. 150

20th January, 1905.

2nd Preg. Age 23.

Mixed

Recovered

History of sudden abdominal pain with sensation of fulness and syncope – on admission os admitted one finger – good pains coming on – Membranes ruptured artificially, when os reached 2/- – natural delivery – 10 oz. of clot with the placenta.

Duration of labour 8 hours.

Child dead.
No. 151

10th November, 1903.

12th Preg.  Age 37.

External History of sudden faintness and pain, with bleeding coming on later when in bed. Cervix soft, admitting two fingers - manual dilatation - Membranes ruptured artificially, and version. Duration of labour 19 hours, Child living.

No. 152

27th October, 1903.

1st Preg.  Age 25.

Mixed History of free haemorrhage before admission at 5 p.m. Some distension of uterus, Foetal heart sounds heard faintly - general condition fair - Pulse 96, and good volume. At 5.45 discharge of old clots. At 6 p.m. under chloroform membranes ruptured artificially and bag inserted. At 9.45 p.m. good pains set in and there was no more bleeding. Under light anaesthesia manual dilatations from size of 5/-, followed by version and extraction. Uterus failed to retract - collapse set in, followed by death 5 hours later. Child dead.
No.153 23rd October, 1903.

7th Preg. Age 33.

External

Recovered

No bad symptoms on admission - os size of 2/6 - Membranes intact - Membranes ruptured artificially, Champetier de Ribes bag introduced. Natural delivery in 4 hours. Duration of labour 29 hours.

Child dead.

No.154 23rd August, 1903.

5th Preg. Age 38.

Mixed

Recovered

On admission os admitted two fingers - Membranes ruptured artificially and leg brought down, followed by natural delivery in three hours - 8 oz. of recent clot came away with the placenta, which was succinturiate. Duration of labour 8 hours.

Child dead.

No.155 24th August, 1903

1st Preg. Age 34.

Mixed

Recovered

History of slight but constant escape of clot and blood for some time before admission, but patient was in good condition. Os admitted two fingers and there was no further bleeding. Treatment expectant. 1 pint of dark clot came away with the placenta. Duration of labour 15 hours.

Child dead.
No.156 16th June, 1903.
5th Preg. Age 30.

History of considerable loss of blood. Patient was admitted at 2.40 p.m. - pulse 134. Uterus was contracting, tense, but not tender. The internal os admitted one finger. Cervix was soft. Champetier de Ribes bag introduced, and binder applied. At 6.30 the os was size of 2/6.

Patient was given 3½ pints of Intravenous Saline transfusion, under chloroform and ether, and uterus was emptied artificially. Uterus remained flabby. Post partum haemorrhage, and death shortly after delivery.

Duration of labour 7½ hours.

Child dead.
No. 157  January 1902.

**External** 11th Preg.  
**Recovered**  
Advanced in labour when admitted - os dilated artificially - membranes ruptured and forceps applied.  
Child alive - a full term.

No. 158  February 1902.

**External** 1st Preg.  
**Recovered**  
Membranes ruptured on admission - forceps applied - Premature child, 4 lbs. - died a few days later.

No. 159  May 1907.

**Concealed** 1st Preg.  
**Died**  
On admission os size of a shilling - membranes ruptured artificially - spontaneous delivery in 3 hours - no further haemorrhage - saline transfusion - duration of labour 5 hours.  
Child dead.

No. 160  July 1902

**External** 9th Preg.  
**Recovered**  
Advanced in labour on admission - haemorrhage and collapse 8 hours before admission os dilated - Membranes ruptured - spontaneous delivery.  
Premature child, dead.
No. 161  September 1902.
External 8th Preg.  Age 36.
Recovered 32nd week.
Bleeding on admission, with os fairly well dilated - Internal version was performed, and a leg brought down, the haemorrhage stopping at once.
Child dead.

No. 162  November 1902.
External 1st Preg.  Age 19.
Recovered 40th week.
Patient was admitted with the os dilating, bleeding - Membranes were ruptured artificially, after which there was no more haemorrhage - Natural delivery.
Child alive.

No. 163  April 1903.
External 11th Preg.  Age 42.
Recovered. Full time - There had been considerable haemorrhage for 3½ hours before admission when patient was admitted in labour - Membranes were ruptured artificially - Natural delivery.
Child dead.
No. 164. May 1903
External 7th Preg. Age 29
Recovered Premature. In labour on admission and bleeding - Membranes ruptured artificially - no further interference.
Child died 10 hours after delivery.

No. 165. April 1904
Mixed 4th Preg. Age 27
Died Full time. Patient was moribund on admission with os dilated - uterus full of clots - she was freely stimulated, and was given saline infusions - a dead child delivered with forceps.

No. 166 April 1904
External 6th Preg. Age 29
Recovered 26th week - History of several bleedings before admission when patient was much exhausted - The vagina was plugged, the os not being dilated and membranes unruptured - Natural delivery.
Child dead.
No. 167.  
**Mixed** 9th Preg.  
**Recovered** 36th week - History of haemorrhage for 15 hours before admission, when she was in labour - os being size of 4/- - she was suffering from shock - she was freely stimulated, and given saline subcutaneously - then internal version was performed, and a foot brought down, - delivery being left to nature.

No. 168.  
**Mixed** 6th Preg.  
**Died** Patient had a large haemorrhage 6 hours before admission, and was then collapsed - the os was manually dilated until forceps could be applied - uterus failed to retrotract and was plugged with gauze - usual treatment, but death in 8 hours.  
Child dead.

No. 169.  
**External** 12th Preg.  
**Recovered** History of bleeding for 7 days before admission - Plugged and bound - Natural delivery.  
Child dead.
No. 170. October 1904.

Concealed 10th Preg. Age 45

Died Full term - Woman was unconscious and collapsed on admission - no special treatment was adopted and delivery was natural, but death occurred 3 days later.

Child dead.

No. 171. October 1904

Concealed 6th Preg. Age 29.

Died Full term - A pure concealed haemorrhage, for which abdominal hysterectomy was performed - Death occurred on the 7th day, no post mortem examination being allowed.

Child died.

No. 172. October 1905.

Mixed 2nd Preg. Age 23.

Died Premature. Patient admitted with signs of internal haemorrhage and bleeding externally - the os being undilated and hard and dilatation difficult - the cervix was incised, and delivery effected by perforation and forceps - Death occurred suddenly without further bleeding.

Child dead.
No. 173. November 1905

External 8th Preg. Age 23.
Recovered Premature - History of sudden abdominal pains a week before - was admitted bleeding, the os being soft and beginning to dilate - dilatation completed manually and internal version performed. Child dead.


Died 34th week - Symptoms came on after woman had been lifting heavy weight - She was bleeding on admission - Membranes were ruptured artificially and a leg brought down. Child dead.

No. 175. January 1906.

Mixed 4th Preg. Age 34.
Died Full term - This woman had very little bleeding externally - she delivered herself without any special treatment, but died shortly afterwards. Child dead.
No. 176. March 1906


Recovered Full term - Was admitted in labour with the os one third dilated - Dilatation was completed manually, followed by version and extraction - for a short time after delivery the woman's condition was most critical.

Child dead.

No. 177 May 1906


Recovered Full time. History of bleeding for 10 days. After plugging the haemorrhage stopped, and a natural labour followed.

Child dead.

No. 178. August 1906.

External Multipara. Age 41.

Recovered Premature - History of bleeding for 5 days - Was plugged and later dilatation of the os was completed manually - There was great collapse after delivery.

Child dead.
No. 179. September 1906.

External 6th Preg. Age 35.

Recovered Premature - History of haemorrhage for 7 days before admission when it had stopped, but began later, when she was plugged.
Natural labour.
Child dead.


External 1st Preg. Age 23.

Recovered Sharp haemorrhage followed a strain, caused by lifting a heavy weight - Plugging was carried out, followed by natural labour.
Child dead.


Concealed 9th Preg. Age not stated

Recovered On admission was seriously ill - Pulse 126 - she was plugged and stimulated and given saline infusions - 12 hours later a Champetier de Ribes bag was introduced, then the membranes were ruptured artificially, and natural delivery followed - Duration of labour 26 hours.
Child dead.
No. 182.        April 1901

External Severe haemorrhage on 25th - Plugged fol-
Recovered lowing day - some haemorrhage through
plugs - later plugs removed and os found
fully dilated - membranes ruptured arti-

ficially - forceps - delivery under chlor-

oform - large clots followed and post
partum haemorrhage.
Full term child dead.

No. 183.        19th May 1901.
9th Preg.        Age 40.

Recovered Full term - severe haemorrhage - Patient
collapsed and blanched - Stimulants -
plugged - Labour pains came on quickly but
were feeble - Later some haemorrhage
through the plugs, which were removed, and
os found almost dilated - Membranes rup-
tured artificially.
Child dead.
No. 184.  
4th June 1901.  

Mixed  
9th Preg.  
Age 38.  

Died.  

At 2 a.m. severe pain and haemorrhage - uterus hard, extending to three fingers breadth below Ensiform - Pulse 120 and feeble - plugged under chloroform, os being hard and undilated. The condition improved, and pains came on at 8 p.m., pulse being then 90 and of good quality - an hour later pains stopped - collapse, cold sweat, pulse 140 - on removing the plugs, membranes were bulging at the outlet - child, placenta and clots expelled immediately after rupture - a large rent in the left fornix was found running up into the left broad ligament - plugged with gauze, and transfused with saline, but died soon after.  
Child dead, 6½ months.
No. 185. 15th July 1901

**External 4th Preg.**

**Recovered** Full time - At 5 p.m. July 14th there was slight constant haemorrhage, soon followed by pains - on examination os admitted one finger - Plugged, and morphia 1/2 hypodermically. At 1.30 a.m. blood had come through the plugs which were removed, and the patient was re-plugged - natural delivery at 3.40 - Placenta expelled immediately - Duration of labour 9 hours.

Child dead.

No. 186. 31 August 1901.

**Concealed 10th Preg.**

**Recovered** On admission the uterus was found to be hard, tender and distended. Pulse 158 - os size of 5/- - membranes intact - plugged at 10.30 a.m. Later pulse dropped to 130 and patient improved greatly - good pains at 8 p.m. when plugs began to bulge and were removed - os found fully dilated, so membranes were ruptured artificially - forceps delivery under chloroform - Retro-placental clot weighing 2 lbs. - Time of delivery after plugging 10 hours.

Child dead.
No. 187. 8th September 1901.

Concealed 14th Preg. Age 36.

Recovered History of pain, syncope and distention of abdomen - on September 5th os easily admitted one finger - membranes unruptured - No external haemorrhage - plugged, and hypodermic of strychnine and morphia - plugs removed 4.30 September 6th - no pain - os admitted 4 fingers - Patient distinctly better - natural delivery at 2.45 a.m. September 8th - Two huge masses of old clot - patient's condition good - puerperum normal.

Child dead - 8 months.

No. 188. 15th October 1901

External 9th Preg. Age 37

Recovered History of haemorrhage on to October 14th for 4 hours - os size of 2/- - membranes unruptured - No pains - plugged - no pains for 13 hours, when they came on and became stronger 8 hours later - natural delivery at 9.30, 23 hours after plugging - Placenta came away with child.

Child living.
No. 189.  29th October 1901

Mixed  3rd Preg.  Age 29.

Recovered  Considerable haemorrhage at 10 p.m. on 28th - os admitted one finger - no pains - plugged - At 4 a.m. pains came on - with natural delivery 6 hours after plugging - Placenta following immediately. Child dead.

No. 190.  22nd October 1901.

Mixed  13th Preg.  Age 40.

Recovered  History of bad fall 5 weeks previously - admitted at 6 p.m. - Violent pain, with sudden collapse, 5 hours previously - Uterus up to Ensiform cartilage - os admitted one finger - membranes not ruptured, only slight external haemorrhage - The patient was restless and vomiting and looked ill - strychnine $\frac{1}{100}$ given before plugging - morphia $\frac{1}{2}$ grain afterwards - at 3 p.m. October 23rd plugs removed - os size of four fingers - fairly good pains - 21 hours, macerated foetus was expelled, followed by placenta and clots.
No. 191.  
10th March 1901

Mixed 10th Preg.  
Age 36.

Recovered 8th month - Admitted at 5.30 a.m. - collapsed, and of a livid colour, with radial pulse imperceptible and temperature 95°F. 

Os admitted one finger - membranes intact - owing to extreme collapse plugging was postponed for 2 hours, when she began to react to stimulants, and bleeding began again - 5 hours later she became restless, and as blood was coming through the plugs they were removed under chloroform - the os being dilated to size of 5/- - the membranes were intact, so she was again plugged - at 11.30 p.m. (11 hours later) plugs were removed and the os being fully dilated, the membranes were punctured - the patient delivered herself naturally and 2 lbs. of blood clot followed with the placenta - this patient made a good, though slow, recovery.

Child dead.
No. 192. 5th April 1901

Mixed 11th Preg. Age 32.

Recovered 7 months - History of faintness and pain at 2 a.m. while in bed, followed later by considerable haemorrhage - plugged at 1 p.m., when pulse was 120, abdomen tense, and uterus nearly to ensiform cartilage. Pains came on in 8 hours, and at 11.30 the plugs were removed and membranes punctured - forceps past the brim, then natural delivery, at once followed by detached placenta and large clots. Child dead.

No. 193. 25th June 1901

Concealed 8th Preg. Age 36.

Recovered Full time. - On admission at 11.30 a.m. was pale and collapsed, with history of faintness and vomiting - uterus hard and distended - looked ill, but fair pulse of 80 - os was size of 2/- - membranes intact - at 3.45 pulse 100 and feeble - she was plugged under chloroform - 2 hours later plugs removed and membranes ruptured artificially - 20 minutes later child expelled naturally with several pints of blood, placenta following 10 minutes later with quantity of blood clot - no post partum haemorrhage.

Child dead.
No. 194. 11th August 1901.
Mixed 9th Preg. Age 39
Recovered Nearly fully time - On admission pulse good - looked pale and ill - membranes intact - os admitted 2 fingers - plugged 2 hours later - good pains came on and forceps applied for occipito-posterior 14 hours later - Retro-placental clot weighing 1½ lbs - No post partum haemorrhage.
Child dead.

No. 195. 19th November 1901.
Mixed 7th Preg. Age 36.
Recovered Full time - Admitted collapsed, and external haemorrhage later - plugged and bound, and plugs, child, placenta and 1½ lbs. of clots born one after the other 4 hours later.
Child dead.

No. 196. 20th November 1901
Mixed 6th Preg. Age 27.
Recovered Full time - Profuse haemorrhage - pulse 120 - blanched, restless - os admitted 2 fingers - membranes intact - plugged at 12.30 a.m. - given strychnine and morphia- natural delivery 4 hours later.
Child living.
No. 197.

Concealed 7th Preg.            Age 34.

Recovered In this woman symptoms of shock came on rapidly and this condition was first treated - gradual dilation of the os was effected by Champetier de Ribes bag, and later delivery by forceps. She had the signs of concealed haemorrhage - there was no external bleeding.
Child dead.

No. 198.

Concealed 9th Preg.            Age 37

Died History of faintness and vomiting preceding the onset of labour pains - membranes were ruptured artificially and os manually dilated, followed by forceps extraction - delirium preceded death.
Child dead.
No. 199.

Mixed Multipara Age not stated
Recovered

History of considerable haemorrhage for 13 hours - she was then plugged, under a mistaken diagnosis of placenta praevia, os being size of 2/-, and the woman in a state of collapse - 3 hours later os was fully dilated - membranes ruptured artificially, and forceps delivery - large clots expressed with placenta - Salines given subcutaneously and by the rectum. Child dead.

No. 200.

Mixed Multipara Age 41
Died

On admission had been bleeding for 12 hours, and had been plugged 3 times outside - os size of 2/- - Pulse 120 - rendering abdominal pains - after stimulation and rectal salines, dilation was effected by bags and then manually and version performed - large retro-placental clots - dead in half an hour. Child dead.