<table>
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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<td>AOC</td>
<td>All Over Corded Beaker</td>
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<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>European</td>
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<tr>
<td>W/MR</td>
<td>Wessex/Middle Rhine Beaker</td>
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<tr>
<td>EA</td>
<td>East Anglian Beaker</td>
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<td>BW</td>
<td>Barbed Wire Beaker</td>
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<td>N/MR</td>
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<td>Developed Northern Beaker</td>
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<td>S.N.</td>
<td>Short Necked (or Northern) Beaker</td>
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<td>Long Necked (or Southern) Beaker</td>
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<td>PFB</td>
<td>Protruding Foot Beaker</td>
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<td>TPB</td>
<td>Trumpet Pot Beaker</td>
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<td>NPB</td>
<td>Necked Pot Beaker</td>
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<td>BPB</td>
<td>Belted Pot Beaker</td>
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<td>TRB</td>
<td>Funnel Necked Beaker</td>
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<td>EBA</td>
<td>Early Bronze Age</td>
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<td>MBA</td>
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<td>Neo.</td>
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Museums

B.M. British Museum
B.U.S.S. University of Bristol Spelaeological Society
C.A.M. University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Cambridge
N.C.M. Norwich Castle Museum
N.M.A.S. National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, Edinburgh
R.U.M. Royal Ulster Museum, Belfast.

Periodicals and other Publications

Act. y Mem. S.E.A.E.P. ... Actas y Memorias de la Sociedad Española de Antropología, Etnografía y Prehistoria
Ant. ... Antiquity
Ant J. ... Antiquaries Journal
A.A.S.& F.C. ... Anglesey Antiquarian Society and Field Club - Transactions
Arch. ... Archaeologia
Arch. Ael. ... Archaeologia Aeliana
Arch. Camb. ... Archaeologia Cambrensis
Arch. Cant. ... Archaeologia Cantiana
Arch. J. ... Archaeological Journal
Arch. N.L. ... Archaeological Newsletter
B.A.J. ... Bedfordshire Archaeological Journal
B.A.P. ... Abercromby J. 1912 Bronze Age Pottery I
B.B.C.S. ... Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies
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<td>B.S.P.F.</td>
<td>Bulletin de la Societe Prehistorique Francaise</td>
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<td>Journal of the Anthropological Institute</td>
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<td>P.R.I.A.</td>
<td>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</td>
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<td>P.S.A.N.</td>
<td>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle</td>
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<td>P.W.C.F.C.</td>
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<td>P.Z.</td>
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<td>T.C.N.S.</td>
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<td>Y.A.J.</td>
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APPENDIX I

CATALOGUE OF BEAKER POTTERY FROM
HOCKWOLD-CUM-WILTON SITES 93 AND 'OAKS'

The following is a purely descriptive catalogue since classification of the individual sherds into the sub-groups of Clarke's system is largely impractical. The sherds are therefore listed under types of decoration and motifs. The method followed in sorting is described in the introduction to Section II of the main Thesis. Both lists, but especially that for the Oaks Site (section b) where the pottery was more fragmentary, represent a maximum number of pots. A full discussion of the typology and affinities of each find group is included in Section II.
(a) Pottery from Site, Hockwold-cum-Wilton Site 93

Beakers decorated with horizontal lines.

P93.001 Rim/neck and shoulder sherds. Straight neck profile and pronounced shoulder. Neck and shoulder appear to be decorated entirely with horizontal lines impressed with a fine toothed stamp, with a break in the decoration on the shoulder. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick. Fig. 1

P93.002 Part of rim; diam. 7in. Straight neck profile, with a raised cordon 1/2in. below the rim. Decoration of horizontal lines above and below the cordon, rather carelessly impressed with a comb stamp. 1/5in. thick, 3/8in. thick at cordon. Fig. 1

P93.003 Rim sherds; diam. approx. 51/2in. Similar to P93.002, with raised cordon below the rim, and decoration of horizontal impressed lines.

Beakers decorated with herringbone design.

Sherds of 3 beakers decorated with horizontal bands of herringbone decoration, comb impressed.

Sherds of 4 beakers decorated with horizontal bands of herringbone decoration, incised.

None of these sherds large enough for overall form and design to be determined.

Beakers decorated with ladder pattern design.

P93.004 Sherds of Long Necked beaker; neck with slightly convex curved profile, and rounded shoulder. Diam. Rim, approx. 6in.; shoulder approx. 61/2in. Decoration in two bands, apparently identical, on neck and body; zone of latter pattern bordered by groups of horizontal lines, above a fairly broad cross hatched zone. Comb impressed, the stamp evidently having been dragged in places. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick. Fig. 1

P93.005 Rim and Neck sherds of long necked beaker. Diam. approx. 8in. Zone of ladder pattern below rim and at base of neck. Decoration, if any, of the area in between is uncertain, but seems to include narrow undecorated zone. Comb impressed, the stamp having been dragged. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick. Fig. 1
Also sherds from up to 18 vessels decorated with comb stamped ladder pattern, and from up to 20 vessels with incised ladder pattern.

Beakers decorated with crescent stamp impressions.

P93.006 Rim sherds with slightly convex curved profile. Diam. 6 1/2 - 7 in. Decoration below the rim consisting of at least three rows of crescent stamp impressions, 1/4 in. wide, bordered by single, horizontal, comb impressed lines, and separated by narrow undecorated zones. 3/10 in. thick. Fig. 1

P93.007 Body (?) sherds, diam. approx. 5 in. Decoration of at least two rows of crescent impressions, facing in alternate directions, alternating with three horizontal lines, and above an area of cross hatching. 1/4 in. thick. Fig. 1

P93.008 Rim sherds, diam. approx. 3 1/8 in. Slightly rolled rim, and evenly concave curved profile. Decoration of two zones, consisting respectively of a single and a double row of crescent impressions, separated and bordered by single horizontal, comb impressed lines. 1/4 in. below the rim is a double perforation, made before firing, and probably to hold a string for suspension. 1/5 in. thick. Fig. 1

P93.009 Sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: rim, approx. 5 1/2 in.; shoulder, approx. 6 in. Cylindrical neck, with raised cordon 1/4 in. below the rim, and a sharply angled shoulder. Decoration covers the entire pot and consists of three main bands: above the rim cordon is a double row of crescent impressions; over the main part of the neck is a broad zone of vertical and oblique lines, possibly arranged in some kind of pattern; on the shoulder are two zones consisting of shallow, reserved bar chevrons; and on the lower body, two zones, each consisting of a double row of crescent impressions. Comb impressed, rather carelessly. 1/5 in. to 1/4 in. thick at cordon. Fig. 3

Also sherds of 2 vessels with crescent impressions in zones with horizontal comb impressed lines. Also sherds of 6 vessels with crescent impressions in zones with incised lines or no lines visible.

Beakers with decoration including bar chevrons (where principal design is not apparent; bar chevrons do not seem to occur, as the dominant motif on any pot of this group).
P93.010 Rim sherd with straight profile. Zone $\frac{1}{2}$in. wide consisting of a reserved bar chevron immediately below the rim. Incised. $\frac{1}{4}$in. thick. Fig. 3

Also sherds from 10 vessels decorated with comb impressed, reserved bar, chevrons and from 15 vessels with incised, reserved bar chevrons. In all these examples the bar chevron is narrow and shallow, with hatched or cross hatched background.

Beakers decorated with triangles.

P93.011 Rim, shoulder and body sherds of Long Necked beaker. Diam.: rim, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 5$\frac{1}{2}$in. Cross hatched zones, $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1in. wide below rim, and on shoulder and lower body. Between them, on the neck, indications of open triangles, and multiple chevrons, possibly forming pendant triangles, round the base. Incised. $\frac{1}{4}$in. thick. Fig. 3

Also, sherds of up to 9 vessels, two of them base sherds, decorated with comb impressed pendant triangles, and of up to 16 vessels, including three base sherds, decorated with incised pendant or upright triangles.

Also, sherds of up to 6 vessels, including 5 base sherds, decorated with incised multiple chevrons forming triangles.
Beakers decorated with lozenge panels.

P93.012 Sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: rim, approx. 4½in.; shoulder, approx. 5in. Cylindrical neck with raised cordon 1in. below the rim, and a sharply angular shoulder. Decoration in two bands, divided at the shoulder by a narrow group of horizontal lines. On the neck, small floating lozenge panels, cross hatched; on the body, larger floating lozenge panels, both cross hatched and filled with horizontal lines. Comb impressed. Hard fabric with a particularly glossy surface. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick; ¾in. thick at the cordon. Fig. 2

P93.013 Rim and neck sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam. approx. 4½in. Slightly concave curved profile, with raised cordon just below the rim. Single band of decoration consisting of small floating lozenge panels covers entire neck, and is bordered by groups of three horizontal lines. Comb impressed. ¾in. thick; 3/10in. thick at cordon. Fig. 2

P93.014 Neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked Beaker; diam.: neck, approx. 7in.; shoulder, approx. 8in. Straight neck profile, with marked shoulder. A row of large floating lozenge panels, with pendant and upright triangles, forms a band of decoration covering most of the neck; two narrow zones of ladder pattern on the shoulder. Comb impressed. ¾in. to 3/10in. thick. Fig. 2

P93.015 Sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: neck, approx. 6½in.; shoulder, 7½in. Slightly concave curved neck profile, with raised cordon, probably pushed out from the inside, rather than applied. Two bands of decoration, on the neck and on the body, separated by a narrow zone of horizontal lines; on the neck, cross hatched floating lozenge panels; on the body, larger floating lozenge panels with vertical hatching. Carelessly comb impressed, the stamp having evidently been dragged in places. ¾in. thick. Fig. 2

P93.016 Straight profiled neck sherds. Cross hatched floating lozenge panels, carelessly comb impressed. ¾in. thick. Fig. 2

P93.017 Neck sherd. Large cross hatched floating lozenge Panels, incised. ¾in. thick. Fig. 2
Also sherds from up to 5 other vessels with lozenge panel decoration, cross hatched and comb impressed, and from up to 16 vessels with incised floating lozenge panels.

Beakers decorated with hexagonal panels.

P93.018 Neck and rim sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: approx. 5-6in. Cylindrical neck with a raised cordon 3/4in. below the rim. Decoration consists of short vertical lines above and on the cordon, and a single row of elongated, cross hatched, floating hexagonal panels covering the rest of the neck. Comb impressed. Body sherds possibly belonging to the same beaker has a cross hatched band or row of pendant triangles. 1/5in. thick. 3/8in thick at cordon. Fig. 3

Also, sherds from 2 other beakers with comb impressed elongated hexagonal panels, and from 5 other beakers with incised elongated hexagonal panels.

Beakers with decoration of reserved panels.

P93.019 Neck and body sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: neck, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 6in. Rounded shoulder and (probably) slightly flared neck. Two apparently identical bands of decoration on neck and body respectively, consisting of a single row of reserved lozenge panels against a cross hatched ground, separated by a narrow zone, consisting of cross hatched floating lozenge panels and small excised triangular pits, on the shoulder. Comb impressed. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick. Fig. 4

P93.020 Body sherds with slightly convex curved profile. Decoration in a broad band which includes pendant triangles, and what appears to be a chequer pattern of cross hatched and reserved lozenges. Comb impressed, rather carelessly. 1/4in. thick.

P93.021 Body sherd from just below shoulder. Decoration of reserved lozenge panels connected by reserved bar chevrons against a cross hatched ground. Comb impressed. 3/8in. thick. Fig. 4

P93.022 Sherds with slightly convex curved profile, decorated with two zones 3/4in. to 1in. wide containing reserved lozenge panels against a background of incised herringbone pattern. 1/4in. thick Fig. 4
P93.023  Sherd from near base, decorated with outline lozenges, carelessly incised and arranged. \textquoteleft\textfrac{4}{5}\textquoteleft thick Fig. 4

Also, sherds of 2 other vessels decorated with reserved lozenge panels, comb impressed.

Beaker with other reserved patterns.

P93.024  Neck and body sherds of Long Necked beaker. Decoration in two broad bands, separated at the shoulder by a very narrow undecorated zone, and consists, on the neck, of narrow, vertical, zig-zag reserved bands, possibly outlining lozenge panels, and on the body of reserved bar chevrons, all against an incised, cross hatched ground. Near the base is a narrow band of herringbone pattern. Fabric hard and of particularly good quality. \textquoteleft\textfrac{4}{5}\textquoteleft  thick. Fig. 3

Beaker decorated with unusual circle motif.

P93.025  Sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: rim, approx. 5\textquoteleft; Shoulder approx. 7\textquoteleft. Roughly cylindrical neck, with well defined shoulder. Main bands of decoration on neck and body, separated by a narrower band of herringbone pattern off the upper part of the shoulder. On the neck, upright and pendant triangles defining a row of joined, reserved lozenge panels, each with a circular stamp impression in its centre, and on the body, at least two rows of circular stamp impressions, against a ground hatched with short comb stamp impression. These bands of decoration are not defined by horizontal lines. The rim is squared and decorated with short stamp impressions. \textquoteleft\textfrac{4}{5}\textquoteleft thick.

Beaker decorated with metopic patterns.

P93.026  Roughly straight profiled sherds, probably from neck. Decoration consists of a zone with a shallow reserved bar chevron, above what appears to be a band of alternating decorated and undecorated panels. Appears to be comb impressed, the comb having been dragged. \textquoteleft\textfrac{4}{5}\textquoteleft thick.

Also, sherds of 3 vessels decorated with cross hatched rectangular panels, one of them possibly with saltire pattern.
Comb impressed. Sherds of 4 vessels decorated with panels containing jabbed and crescent stamp decoration, separated by groups of incised vertical lines, or narrow undecorated zones.

Handled Beaker.

P93.127 Strap handle with flattish rectangular section, decorated with incised saltire pattern.

Also, part of a large oval sectioned handle - end or plug, undecorated. Coarse, gritty fabric.

Beakers decorated with finger nail decoration in association with stamped and incised decoration.

P93.128 Neck (concave curved) and body sherds; diam.: neck, approx. 6\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. shoulder, approx. 7in. Decoration of bands of short pinched ribs, divided into zones by horizontal incised lines. On the lower body, the decoration is of spaced pinches. 5/16in. thick. Fig. 5

P93.029 Straight profiled sherd. Zone with reserved bar chevron and zone of non-plastic 'crow's foot' pinches, separated by two horizontal lines. Comb impressed. \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick. Fig. 5

P93.030 Rim and neck sherds of Long Necked beaker. Over most of the neck the decoration consists of small, incised floating lozenge panels, filled with small, oval stabbed impressions. The lower neck and shoulder are covered with spaced, non-plastic 'crow's foot' pinches. The two bands of decoration merge into one another, without a break or horizontal line to define them. 1/5in. to 1\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. thick. Fig. 5
In addition, small sherds of up to 10 vessels, carrying horizontal comb impressed lines only, and sherds of up to 16 vessels with incised horizontal lines only.

Small sherds from up to 13 pots carrying comb impressed cross hatching only, and from up to 32 pots with incised cross hatching only.
Coarse Beaker ware with circle stamp decoration.

P93.031 Neck sherd with straight profile, decorated with three rows of rather irregularly spaced circle stamp impressions, above a horizontal incised line. Very thin walled, 3/16in. thick. Fig. 5

P93.032 Rim and shoulder sherds from small beaker with straight profiled rim, and a raised cordon 3/16in. below the rim, and a rounded shoulder. Decoration of small, closely spaced circle stamp impressions above and below the rim cordon, and of two rows of small circle stamp impressions against a broad undecorated area on the shoulder. 1/5in. thick; 3/10in. thick at the cordon Fig. 5

Coarse Beaker ware with herringbone decoration.

P93.033 Sherds with slightly convex curved profile; diam. approx. 6in. Covered with large herringbone pattern, carelessly incised. 3/16in. thick. Fig. 5

Coarse Beaker ware with decoration of crescent impressions.

P93.034 Sherds with straight profile; diam. approx. 7in. Decoration of closely spaced crescent impressions in horizontal rows, without any indication of zoning. 5/16in. thick. Fig. 5

Beaker pottery with jabbed decoration.

Sherds representing about 20 pots.
Beaker with impressed rustication.

P93.035 Rim, neck and body sherds of Long Necked beaker with straight neck and rather slack shoulder profile. Diam.: rim, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 5 1/2in. Decoration of roughly triangular impressions, evidently made with the articular end of a small bone, covering the entire pot in roughly horizontal rows. 1/4in. thick; 3/10in. thick at shoulder. Fig. 5

Large Beaker vessels with finger tip rustication.

P93.036 Straight profiled sherds, diam. approx. 12in. Decorated with regular horizontal rows of thumb tip impressions, pushing up the surface in crescent ridges. Traces of 'crow's foot' impressions. Rather coarse, gritty fabric. 5/16in. thick. Fig. 5

P93.037 Very large beaker with shallow S curved profile. Diam.: rim, approx. 11 1/2in.; shoulder, approx. 12in. Height approx. 13in. Decoration of paired finger and thumb tip impressions, arranged roughly in vertical rows on the upper part of the vessel, but more irregularly further down. Dimpling rather than pinching of the surface, though the fabric is pinched up a little here and there. Hard, rather coarse fabric. Fig. 6

Large Beaker vessels with pinched rustication.

P93.038 Straight profiled sherds, including rim sherd thickened on the outside to form an inverted L shaped profile with flat top pitted with finger top impressions. Diam. uncertain; approx. 8in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches. 3/8in. thick; 7/10in. thick at rim. Fig. 7

P93.039 Straight profiled sherds, including rim sherd, very similar to P93.038. Diam. uncertain; approx. 8in. Rim pinched around the top. Decorated with spaced pinches, closely, but seemingly irregularly spaced. Hard fabric containing much coarse flint grit. 3/10 thick; 1/8in. thick at rim. Fig. 7

Fig. 7

Smaller Beaker vessels with pinched rustication.

P93.041  Sherds apparently from neck, body and base of beaker. Diam.: upper body, approx. 6-7in.; base, 4in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches, without any break or zoning. 3/10 in. thick.  

Fig. 7

P93.042  Neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam. at shoulder, approx. 7in. Decorated with closely spaced pinches in roughly horizontal lines. 3/16in. to 5/16in. thick.  

Fig. 7

P93.043  Neck/shoulder and body sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam. at neck, approx. 5in. Decoration of pinches in horizontal rows, fairly widely spaced. 1/5in. to 3/10in. thick.  

Fig. 7

P93.044  Sherds of Long Necked beaker with trumpet shaped neck and marked shoulder. Diam.: neck, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 5-6in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches arranged in horizontal rows. Fairly soft fabric, containing a little flint grit. 1/8in. thick; 3/16in. thick at shoulder  

Fig. 7

P93.045  Rim, neck and shoulder sherds from Long Necked beaker. Raised cordon 1in. below rim, and sharply angled shoulder. Diam.: rim, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 5 1/2in. Decoration of spaced pinches. 1/5in. to 1/8in. thick; 5/10in. thick at cordon and shoulder.  

Fig. 7

P93.046  Neck sherds, diam. approx. 6-7 in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches without any sign of zoning.  

Also, sherds of about 6 other beakers decorated with spaced pinches.

Large, zoned rusticated beaker vessels.
P93.047 Rim sherds, diam. approx. 11in. Thickened rim with pinching round the top, and high horizontal ridges below it. Probably from a zoned vessel.

P93.048 Sherds of very large beaker; diam.: rim, approx. 10\(\frac{1}{2}\)in.; shoulder, approx. 12in. Rim thickened on the inside to form an inverted L profile, neck with very slightly convex curved profile, and rounded shoulder. Heavily rusticated, with a row of pinches round the top of the rim, and with zones of at least three pinched ribs below the rim and at the shoulder, and of large, closely spaced pinches between, and on lower body. Hard, evenly fired fabric containing a little flint grit. \(\frac{3}{8}\)in. to \(\frac{1}{2}\)in. thick; \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick at rim.

Fig. 8

P93.049 Neck and shoulder sherds of large beaker; diam. approx. 9\(\frac{1}{2}\)in.; shoulder approx. 11in. At least four zones of decoration, with groups of horizontal pinched ribs on upper neck and at shoulder, with zones of closely spaced pinches between and on lower body. Coarse, fairly hard fabric, containing rather coarse flint grit and grog. \(\frac{3}{8}\)in. to \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick.

Fig. 9

P93.050 Rim and neck (?) sherds of large beaker or bowl. Diam. approx. 11\(\frac{1}{2}\)-12in. Thickened rim with T profile and a raised cordon 1\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. below it. Rows of closely spaced pinches above and below the cordon, and horizontal pinched ribs and a slight second cordon below these.

Fig. 9

P93.051 Rim sherds, diam. approx. 9-10in. Plain rim, with three broad grooves below, giving the effect of two slight cordons. Rather irregular single rows of pinches in the grooves.

Smaller zoned rusticated beakers.

P93.052 Rim sherds, diam. approx. 7in. Slightly thickened, squared rim, with pinched up cordon below, and a single row of pinches between rim and cordon. 5/16in thick.

Fig. 9

P93.053 Rim sherds, diam. approx. 6-7in. Slightly thickened, squared rim, with a row of pinches round the top, and a raised cordon below the rim. Between the cordon and the rim is at least one horizontal pinched rib, with two rather irregular rows of spaced pinches above
the pinched rib, and another row of pinches on the cordon. ½in. to 5/16in. thick. ¼in. thick at rim and cordon.  

P93.054  
Sherds of Long Necked beaker; diam.: rim, approx. 5in.; shoulder, approx. 5½in. At least four zones of rustication comprising three horizontal pinched ribs at neck and on shoulder, with vertical ribs covering the neck in between, and spaced pinches below the shoulder. ¼in. thick. Fig. 9

P93.055  
Neck, shoulder and base sherds of Long Necked beaker; pronounced shoulder. Diam.: neck, 4½-5in.; shoulder, approx. 5in.; base, approx. 3in. Zones of horizontal pinched ribs at shoulder and round base, with zones of spaced pinches in between. On the neck, these are probably arranged in vertical lines. ¼in. thick. Fig. 10

P93.056  
Rim, neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker, with cylindrical neck and pronounced, rounded shoulder. Diam.: rim, approx. 5½in.; shoulder, approx. 6in. Decoration of two horizontal pinched ribs below rim, and three at shoulder with closely spaced pinches in vertical lines, almost ribs, on neck between, and spaced pinches below shoulder. Good, hard fabric, with smooth surface. 5/16in. thick. Fig. 10

P93.057  
Neck/shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker with pronounced, rounded shoulder. Diam.: neck, approx. 6in.; shoulder, approx. 7in. Zone of four horizontal pinched ribs on shoulder, with spaced pinches above. 1/5in. to 5/16in. thick. Fig. 10

P93.058  
Straight profiled sherd, diam. uncertain, with two zones of horizontal pinched ribs about 1in. apart and with three rows of impression, made with the articular end of a small bone, between. 5/16in. thick. Fig. 10

P93.059  
Neck, shoulder and body sherds of beaker; diam.: neck, approx. 6½in.; shoulder, approx. 7½in. Zone of 6 horizontal bands of paired, opposed finger and thumb nail impressions, forming flat 'ribs', with zones of spaced 'crow's foot' pinches above and below. ¼in. to 5/16in. thick. Fig. 11

P93.060  
Rim and neck sherds of Long Necked beaker, diam. approx. 6½-7in. Decoration of rows of horizontal pinches at rim, and possibly at base of neck, with vertical lines of 'crow's foot' pinches covering the neck between. ¼in. to 5/16in. thick. Fig. 11
P93.061 Neck sherds of Long Necked beaker, diam. approx. 6in. Three horizontal pinched ribs at rim, with vertical lines of spaced pinches on the neck.

P93.062 Shoulder sherds, diam. approx. 7in. Decorated with horizontal pinched ribs and spaced pinches.

P93.063 Straight profiled neck (?) sherds, diam. approx. 7in. Decorated with horizontal and vertical pinched ribs.

P93.064 Straight profiled neck (?) sherd, diam. approx. 4in. decorated with a double horizontal line of vertical finger nail impressions between bands of horizontal, flat, narrow 'ribs' of opposed incisions made with a sliver of wood or bone.

Also, sherds from about 6 vessels decorated with horizontal pinched ribs and vertical lines of pinching.

Sherds probably from zoned rusticated beakers.

21 sherds, including one rim sherd and one fragment of base, from up to 15 different vessels; decorated with horizontal flattish 'ribs'. 15 sherds from up to 6 different vessels; decorated with horizontal pinched ribs. 9 sherds from up to 8 different vessels; decorated with vertical pinched ribs.

P93.065 Straight profiled sherds, diam. uncertain - 8+in. Decoration of horizontal pinched ribs. Rather soft, coarse fabric. in. to $\frac{1}{2}$in. thick. Fig. 11

Beaker decorated with horizontal pinched ribs.

P93.066 Neck and body sherds of beaker; neck diam. approx. 6in. Decorated with horizontal pinched ribs spaced about $\frac{1}{2}$in. apart. 1/5in. to $\frac{1}{4}$in. thick. Fig. 11

Beaker vessels with unusual ribbed rustication.

P93.067 Straight profiled sherds, diam. approx. 5-6in. Panels of vertical pinched ribs alternating with narrower, vertical, undecorated panels. $\frac{1}{4}$in. thick. Fig. 11

P93.068 Rim and neck sherds. Straight profile, with slight raised cordon 4in. below the rim. Decoration consists
of small ribs worked up with a sliver of wood or bone, forming multiple chevrons and reserved triangles above and below the cordon. Coarse, friable ware, containing grog fill only. ½ in. thick. Fig. 11

Undecorated Sherds.

Approx. 128 small undecorated sherds. All are apparently from Beaker pottery, and none need necessarily be from undecorated Beakers.

4 rim sherds, 57 undecorated base sherds, including one of very thick corky fabric containing grog fill: Beaker-like profiles 1 rim, apparently of an undecorated Necked beaker. Two small undecorated rim sherds of Beakers, probably not of undecorated vessels.
(b) Pottery from Hockwold-cum-Wilton 'Oaks' site - 
Sites 63 and 69

Beakers decorated with horizontal lines.

P69.001 Concave curved neck sherd. Evenly spaced horizontal comb impressed lines, possibly grouped in bands. Fairly hard fabric containing fine flint grit. c. 1/5in. thick. Surface abraded. Fig. 12

P69.002 Rim sherd, everted and with a high shoulder. Band of closely spaced horizontal comb impressed lines below rim. Good, hard fabric with smooth surface. 1/5in. thick. Fig. 12

P69.003 Concave curved neck sherd. Evenly spaced horizontal fine comb impressed lines. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit, smooth faced. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 12

P69.004 Rim sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Horizontal lines made with a dragged comb stamp. Thick walled, 5/16in. Fig. 12

P69.005 Neck sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Evenly spaced horizontal lines, probably comb impressed. Fabric hard, containing fine flint grit. 1/4in. thick. Surface much abraded.

P69.006 Rim, neck and body sherds of Long Necked Beaker. Bands of closely spaced horizontal comb impressed lines alternating with undecorated zones of roughly equal width. Fairly hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 12

P69.007 Two sherds with straight profile. Widely spaced horizontal comb impressed lines. Fairly hard fabric, flaky in texture, containing a little fine flint grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 12

P69.008 Rim sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Band of incised horizontal lines below rim. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 12

P69.009 Base sherds, diam. c.3in. Slight foot. Horizontal comb impressed lines, rather carelessly executed. Fabric hard and evenly fired, containing a little flint grit. Wall 1/4in. thick. Fig. 12
Short necked beaker

P63.010 Rim, neck and body sherds. Diam. Rim, approx. 4in.; shoulder, approx. 4\frac{1}{2} in. Short, slightly flared neck, and ovoid body. Two main bands of decoration, on neck and belly, each consisting of multiple narrow zones, comb impressed, and alternately hatched and cross hatched. Fabric fairly hard, containing a little flint grit. 1/5in. to \frac{1}{2} in. thick. Fig. 13

Beakers with multiple chevron and herringbone decoration.

P63.011 Rim and neck sherds with concave curved profile, covered with a multiple, horizontal chevron pattern, comb impressed. \frac{1}{2} in. thick. Fig. 13

P63.012 Body sherd covered by band of at least three narrow zones of herringbone pattern alternating with groups of three horizontal lines. Impressed with fine toothed comb stamps. Hard fabric. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 13

P63.013 Small base sherd with slight foot. Horizontal band of herringbone pattern above foot, impressed with a short comb stamp. \frac{1}{4} in. thick. Fig. 13

P63.014 Base sherd with slight foot, decorated with shallow zig-zag lines separated by horizontal lines. (Probably not a principal motif) Comb impressed. \frac{1}{8} in. thick. Fig. 13

P69.015 Small body sherd. Horizontal bands of closely spaced multiple chevrons, comb impressed, alternating with reserved bar chevrons. Fairly hard fabric, containing grog fill only. Evenly fired. \frac{1}{4} in. thick. Surface abraded.

P63.016 Rim and body (?) sherds. Straight profiled rim with slight internal bevel. Horizontal zones, c.\frac{1}{2} in. broad, of herringbone pattern, comb impressed, bordered by single horizontal lines. Hard fabric, containing grog fill only. 1/5in. thick. Surface abraded.

P63.017 Small body sherd. Horizontal band of herringbone pattern, c.\frac{1}{2} in. broad, bordered by single horizontal lines. Comb impressed. \frac{1}{4} in. thick.

P63.018 Small body sherd. Herringbone pattern, comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.
Beakers decorated with narrow zones of cross hatching.

**P69.019** Neck (?) and body sherds. Bands of decoration consisting of multiple narrow zones of cross hatching, comb impressed, alternating with undecorated zones of less width. Fabric rather soft, but close textured, containing a little fine flint grit. ¼in. thick.  
Fig. 13

**P69.020** Neck sherds with slightly concave curved profile. Band of decoration consisting of multiple narrow zones of cross hatching, comb impressed. Fabric fairly hard, containing a little flint grit, 3/10in. thick.  
Fig. 13

**P69.021** Body sherds. Band of decoration including narrow zone of cross hatching and a broader zone of multiple chevron pattern, comb impressed. Fabric hard, containing flint grit. ½in. thick. Fig. 13

**P63.022** Rim, neck and body sherds of Long Necked Beaker. Diam. Neck, approx. 6-6½in. At least three bands of decoration; a broad one consisting of four zones, each c.½in. broad, covering the neck; a shallow bar chevron below the rim, above two zones of cross hatching with a zone of ladder pattern between; a narrower band of decoration on the shoulder, consisting of a zone of cross hatching above a narrow zone of ladder pattern; indications of a third zone on the lower body. Comb stamped. ¼in. thick.  
Fig. 14

**P69.023** Rim and neck sherds, slightly convex profile. Diam. approx. 8½in. Zone of cross hatching, ½in. broad, below rim, and another area of cross hatching at base of neck. Comb impressed. Fabric fairly hard, containing much flint grit. ¼in. thick. Fig. 14

**P69.024** Neck/shoulder sherds. Zone of cross hatching, at least ½in. broad, at base of neck. Incised. Fabric rather soft, containing a little flint grit. 1/5in. thick.  
Fig. 14

**P69.025** Neck/shoulder sherds. Pronounced shoulder. Diam. approx. 4in. Zone of cross hatching, ½in. wide and part of a broader band of decoration, at base of neck; further band of cross hatching on upper body, separated by a narrow undecorated zone on the shoulder. Comb impressed. Hard fabric, containing fine flint grit. ¼in. thick.  
Fig. 14
P63.026  Base sherd. Zone of cross hatching, comb impressed, round base. \( \frac{3}{8} \)in. thick.  

P63.027  Shoulder sherds. Decoration similar to that of P63.022, consisting of narrow zones of cross hatching and ladder pattern grouped in bands of varying width. Comb impressed. \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.  

P69.028  Neck, shoulder and body sherds, decorated with zones of close cross hatching, \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. broad, grouped in bands which are fringed by small running chevrons. Impressed with a fine toothed stamp. Hard, fine fabric containing flint grit. \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.  

P69.029  Rim sherds of slightly convex profile. Narrow zone of cross hatching below rim, above a shallow reserved bar chevron in a broader band of cross hatching. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.  

P63.030  Convex curved body sherd. Two narrow zones of cross hatching, flanked by triple horizontal lines, and separated by an undecorated zone of equal width. Impressed with a fine toothed stamp. \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.  

P69.031  Body sherd. Zone of cross hatching above three closely spaced horizontal lines. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a little grit. \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.  

P69.032  Body sherd with markedly convex curved profile. Narrow zone of cross hatching flanked by horizontal lines. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little fine grit. 5/16in. thick.  


P69.035  Rim sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Narrow zone of cross hatching, superimposed on horizontal lines, below rim, above a similar zone of uncertain width, separated from it by a narrow undecorated zone. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a little fine grit. 1/5in. to \( \frac{1}{4} \)in. thick.
P69.036 Small neck sherd with straight profile. Narrow zone of cross hatching flanked by three horizontal lines. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little fine grit. 3/10in. thick.

P69.037 Small neck sherd with straight profile. Zone of cross hatching 1/16in. wide above a narrow zone of ladder pattern. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/16in. thick.

P69.038 Small rim sherd, decorated with a narrow zone of cross hatching below rim, above a further zone of cross hatching of uncertain width and separated from it by a narrow undecorated zone. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric with much fine grit. 1/16in. thick.

P69.039 Small sherd decorated with a narrow zone of cross hatching flanked by groups of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing flint grit.

P63.040 Small neck sherd decorated with a narrow zone consisting of a row of crosses between horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 3/5in. thick.


P63.042 Small sherd with a band of decoration consisting of at least two narrow zones of cross hatching separated by three horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/16in. thick.

P63.043 Small body sherd with markedly convex curved profile. Narrow band of cross hatching flanked by groups of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P64.044 Small rim sherd with straight profile. Zone of cross hatching immediately below the rim. Incised. Fairly hard, evenly fired fabric containing chiefly grog fill, but also a few pieces of fine flint gravel. 1/16in. thick.

Beakers with 'ladder' pattern decoration.

P63.045 Rim, neck and body sherds of Long Necked (?) beaker. Diam. Neck, approx. 5-6in. Neck covered by narrow zones of ladder pattern alternating with undecorated zones of roughly equal width. Possible shallow bar chevron decoration on the shoulder. Narrow band of
similar decoration on the body. Incised. Hard fabric containing fine flint grit. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick.

P63.046 Neck/shoulder sherds. Pronounced shoulder.. Diam. Neck approx. 5in. Zone of ladder pattern c. 2in. wide, flanked by groups of horizontal lines, at base of neck. Separated from decoration of neck and body by narrow undecorated zones. Comb impressed. 1/5in. to 1/4in. thick.


P63.048 Rim and neck sherds. Very slightly convex profile. Band of decoration below the rim consisting of a narrow zone of ladder pattern flanked by narrow zones of single running chevrons. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P69.049 Small neck and body sherds. Narrow zones of ladder pattern, together, on the neck, with a zone of 'ermine' pattern. Presumably these zones form part of broad bands of decoration. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing grog fill only. 1/5in. thick.

P63.050 Straight profiled sherds from large vessel. Narrow zones of oblique hatching in broad bands of closely spaced horizontal lines. Impressed with large toothed stamp. 5/16in. thick.

P63.051 Small base sherd with zone of incised ladder pattern round base. 3/5in. thick.

P63.052 Base sherd, diam. approx. 4in. Narrow zone ladder pattern, comb impressed, round base. 3/5in. thick.

P69.053 Rim sherd, straight profile. Two narrow zones of ladder pattern separated by an undecorated zone of equal width, immediately below rim. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/5in. thick.

P69.054 Rim sherd with straight profile. Two narrow zones of ladder pattern, alternating with narrower undecorated zones, below rim. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing grog fill only. 1/5in. thick.

P69.055 Small rim sherd with straight profile. Zone of ladder pattern c. 1/2in. wide, flanked by narrow
undecorated zones, below rim. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a very little flint grit. 1/5 in. thick.

P63.056 Small rim sherd with straight profile. Narrow zone of ladder pattern immediately below the rim, with a double zone of ladder pattern below that and separated from it by a narrow undecorated zone. Comb impressed. 1/5 in. thick.

P69.057 Small sherd with straight profile. At least two narrow zones of ladder pattern separated by an undecorated zone of equal width. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a little fine flint grit. 1/4 in. thick.


P63.059 Small sherd, straight profile. Narrow zone of ladder pattern flanked by groups of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/4 in. thick.

P63.060 Small sherd with slightly convex profile. Narrow zone of ladder pattern above a narrow zone of 'ermine' pattern. Comb impressed. 3/16 in. thick.

P63.061 Small sherd with straight profile. Narrow zone of ladder pattern flanked by groups of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/4 in. thick.

Beakers with circle stamped decoration.

P63.062 Rim, neck and body sherds of a Long Necked beaker. Diam. of Neck and body, approx. 6 in. Flared neck, with slight, raised cordon near the base of it, and fairly pronounced shoulder. Decoration on neck consists of two double zones on upper part, each consisting of a row of circle stamps above a narrow zone of ladder pattern, and separated by narrow undecorated zones, a broader band round the lower part of the neck consisting of zones of circle stamps and ladder pattern, a slight break at the base of the neck, and a broad band of decoration consisting of single and double rows of circle stamps, groups of horizontal lines, and a broader vertically hatched zone. Comb impressed. Hard fabric, evenly fired. 3/16 in. to 1/4 in. thick. Fig. 14

Beakers with decoration of triangles, not necessarily the principal motif.

P63.064 Body sherds, apparently from fairly large vessel. Horizontally hatched upright triangles, ('calyx' pattern) round the base, below broad zone of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/10in. thick. Fig. 16

P63.065 Neck sherd with concave profile. Hatched pendant triangle, comb impressed. 1/16in. thick. Fig. 16

P63.066 Shoulder sherd. Filled, upright triangle below a group of three horizontal lines, all below an undecorated zone. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick. Fig. 16

P63.067 Body sherd. Horizontally hatched triangle and group of horizontal lines, impressed with a fine toothed stamp. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 16

P63.068 Body sherd, probably from near base. Broad zone of narrow pendant triangles below a zone of ladder pattern. (?) Comb impressed. 1/16in. thick. Fig. 16

P63.069 Small rim sherd with slightly convex profile. Reserved triangle below double horizontal line. Suggestion of upright filled triangles to either side. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P63.070 Small base sherd. Horizontally hatched, incised pendant triangles round the base. 1/8in. thick.

P69.071 Sherds with straight profile. Shallow filled triangles impressed with a large toothed stamp. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 3/5in. thick. Surface slightly weathered.


P63.075 Small sherd with straight profile. Reserved triangle, probably alternating with filled triangles. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P63.076 Small neck sherd with very slightly concave profile. Probable design of alternating filled and reserved triangles. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.077 Small body sherd, with marked convex curved profile. Probable design of filled triangles and reserved panels. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.078 Small body sherd with probable design of filled triangles. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P63.079 Small body sherd with probable design of horizontally hatched and reserved triangles. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.080 Small neck sherd with very slightly concave profile. Small, horizontally hatched, incised triangles. 1/5in. thick.

P63.081 Small rim sherd with slightly concave profile. Open triangle or chevron design. Comb impressed. 3/16in. thick.

P63.082 Small, straight profiled sherd. Probable design of filled triangles and reserved bar chevron. Comb impressed. Thick walled - 3/8in.

P63.083 Small, straight profiled sherd with reserved triangle. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.084 Small, straight profiled sherd, with open triangle or chevron pattern. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.085 Small, straight profiled sherd with triangle or open triangle decoration. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick.

P63.086 Small base sherds with open triangle or chevron decoration. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.

P63.087 Body sherds from near base. Open triangle or chevron below group of horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/4in. to 1/8in. thick.

P63.088 Neck sherd, with slightly convex curved profile. Hatched and reserved triangle design above and below a group
of three horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 5/16in. thick.

Beakers on which triangles are a dominant feature of the design.

P63.089  Neck and body sherds, of a Long Necked Beaker. Diam. neck approx. 4-5in. Two identical bands of decoration, covering neck and body respectively; each consisting of a single row of reserved triangles in which stand or depend, hatched bar V's, between cross hatched panels of uncertain form. Incised. ½in. thick.  
Fig. 16

P63.090  Neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker with flared neck and pronounced shoulder. Diam. Neck approx. 5-6in., shoulder 6-7in. Two main bands of decoration, on neck and body respectively. On the neck is a hatched bar chevron defining opposing rows of reserved triangles in the lower of which are small, hatched upright triangles. On the shoulder is a hatched zone, c. ½in. wide, from which depends a single row of large filled triangles. Comb impressed. ¾in. thick.  
Fig. 16

P63.091  Body sherds; row of large, narrow, horizontally hatched triangles. Comb impressed. 1/5in. thick.  
Fig. 16

P63.092  Neck and body sherds of Long Necked beaker, with raised cordon below rim, and a fairly pronounced shoulder. Diam. Neck approx. 5-6in. Shoulder approx. 6in. Two main bands of decoration, on neck and body respectively, each consisting of a row of large, rather narrow pendant triangles, with a narrow zone of ladder pattern at the shoulder, and two narrow zones of horizontal lines below the rim. Comb impressed. ¼in. thick.  
Fig. 16

P69.093  Shoulder (?) sherds. Filled upright, and reserved pendant triangles. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing some flint grit. ¼in. thick. Fig. 16

Beakers with open lattice decoration.

P63.094  Sherds of Long Necked beaker. Diam.: Rim, approx. 6in. Shoulder, approx. 6½in. Base, approx. 4½in. Height approx. 7in. Cylindrical neck with slight raised cordon below the rim. Pronounced shoulder. The decoration appears to cover the entire pot without a break, and consists of an open lozenge and lattice pattern, rather carelessly executed, probably with an unevenly toothed stamp. Fairly hard fabric containing much flint grit. Evenly fired. 1/5in. to ½in. thick.  
Fig. 17
Rim and shoulder sherds. Straight profiled neck. Diam. Rim approx. 5-6 in. Open lattice pattern on neck and body, possibly with a break in decoration at the junction of neck and body. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/16 in. thick.

Fig. 17

P69.096 Rim, neck and shoulder sherds, mostly rather small, of a Long Necked beaker of slack and asymmetrical profile. Diam. Rim approx. 4 in. Single row of 'crow's foot' pinches round the rim, and faint oblique finger nail impressions round inside of rim. The rest of the vessel covered, apparently without a break, by open lattice and triangle decoration. Very hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/8 in. thick.

Fig. 17

Neck sherd with slightly concave profile. Open lattice pattern, comb impressed. Hard fabric containing flint grit, 1/16 in. thick. Fig. 18

Beakers with lozenge panel decoration.

P63.098 Sherd with straight profile. Decoration appears to be of horizontally elongated, hatched lozenge panels, joined in a row. Comb impressed. 3/10 in. thick.

Fig. 18

P63.099 Small rim sherd, with slightly convex profile. Row of joined hatched lozenge panels below rim. Comb impressed. 1/8 in. thick.

Fig. 18

P63.100 Rim, neck and body sherds of Long Necked beaker with very slightly flared neck and rounded shoulder. Diam. Neck, approx. 5-6 in. Two main bands of decoration on neck and body respectively: on the neck, a broad band of small floating lozenge panels, with reserved lattice pattern, flanked by narrow zones of ladder pattern; on the body, below a relatively narrow undecorated zone, a band of cross hatching, also flanked by narrow zones of ladder pattern. The horizontal lines are comb impressed, the lozenge panels and the ladder pattern impressed with a crescent shaped stamp. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/5 in. thick.

Fig. 17


Fig. 18
P69.102 Rim and neck sherds. Whole of neck apparently covered by a design of floating lozenge panels, rather carelessly incised. Fairly hard fabric with a little flint grit. Weathered surface. 1⁄4in. thick. Fig. 18

P69.103 Rim and body sherds. Diam. Rim, approx. 7in.; body approx. 7-8in. Neck and body apparently covered by floating lozenge panels, with a break in the design on the shoulder of the vessel. Comb impressed rather carelessly. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. Fig. 18

P63.104 Neck, body and base sherds. Diam. body approx. 6-7in. At least three bands of decoration: on the neck, floating lozenge panels bordered, below at least, by a row of triangles, and with a break in the design at the junction of neck and shoulder; on the body, a similar band; and round the base, a separate band of pendant triangles. Rather carelessly comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 1⁄4in. thick. Fig. 18

P63.105 Body sherd. Design incorporating floating lozenge panels. Comb impressed. 5/16in. thick.

Beakers decorated with hexagonal panels.

P69.106 Rim and neck sherds with straight profile, possibly from a straight sided vessel. Diam. approx. 7-8in. Break in design part way down the 'neck' below which is a band of decoration incorporating pendant half hexagons, cross hatched, and possibly floating hexagon panels with small floating lozenge panels between. Incised. Rather soft fabric containing flint grit. Worn surface. 1⁄4in. thick. Fig. 19

P69.107 Small rim sherds with straight profile. Similar design to P69.106, with pendant half hexagon panels and small floating lozenge panels between. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. Evenly fired. Surface slightly abraded. 3/16in. thick. Fig. 19

P63.108 Neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker with flared neck. Diam. Rim, approx. 7in. Design appears to cover the entire pot without a break. Floating, cross hatched hexagon panels below a narrow zone of ladder pattern round the rim. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 19

P63.109 Neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker. Band decoration consisting of a single row of elongated,
floating hexagon panels, cross hatched, covering the neck. A narrow break in the design on the shoulder. Rather carelessly comb impressed. \( \frac{1}{4} \text{in. to } 3/10 \text{in.} \) thick.

\[ \text{Fig. 19} \]

P63.110 Rim, neck and body sherds. Diam. Rim, approx. 5-6in. Slight raised cordon below the rim. On the neck are zones of cross hatching above and below the cordon, but the overall design is not clear. There is a break in design on the shoulder, and the body is covered by a single row of elongated, floating hexagon panels, cross hatched. Carelessly comb impressed, with some dragging of the stamp. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{4} \text{in.} \) thick.

\[ \text{Fig. 19} \]

P69.111 Small neck sherd with slightly concave profile. Decoration of small floating hexagon panels. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{5} \text{in.} \) thick.

P69.112 Small sherd with straight profile. Decoration of elongated, floating hexagon panels, cross hatched. Neatly incised. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{5} \text{in.} \) thick.

P63.113 Small neck sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Decoration of floating hexagon panels, cross hatched. Comb impressed. \( \frac{1}{4} \text{in.} \) thick.

Beakers decorated with rectangular panels.

P63.114 Rim, neck and shoulder sherds of Long Necked beaker. Diam. shoulder, approx. 5in. Slightly convex curved neck profile. The decoration appears to cover the entire vessel without a break, and to consist of three rows of large, floating rectangular panels, vertically hatched, with a narrow zone of ladder pattern immediately below the rim. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing a very little flint grit. \( 3/16 \text{in. to } \frac{1}{4} \text{in.} \) thick.

\[ \text{Fig. 20} \]

P63.115 Rim and neck sherds of Long Necked beaker; roughly cylindrical neck. Diam. approx. 7in. Single row of floating rectangular panels below two narrow hatched bands covering the entire neck. Possible break in design at the base of the neck. Comb
impressed. Rather soft fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/8in. to 3/10in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.116 Shoulder and body sherds. Diam. Base of neck, approx. 5in. Single row of floating rectangular panels, cross hatched, below a narrow zone of ladder pattern at base of neck. Incised. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.117 Body sherd. Reserved rectangular panels divided by groups of vertical and horizontal lines. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 20

Beakers decorated metopic designs.

P63.118 Shoulder sherd. Band of decoration of narrow, cross hatched rectangular panels with small pendant triangles between, below a zone of cross hatching. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.119 Body sherds. Decoration consists of a band of large rectangular panels hatched across with narrow bands of ladder pattern, alternating with narrow vertical bands of ladder pattern. Carelessly comb impressed. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.120 Two small sherds with vertical profile. Apparently complex design, including narrow bands of alternating panels of vertical lines and multiple chevrons. Impressed with a fine toothed stamp. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/5in. thick. Fig. 20

P69.121 Base sherd, diam. 3in. Decoration of alternating panels of vertical lines and multiple chevrons. Comb impressed. Very hard fabric containing some flint grit. Evenly fired. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.122 Small rim sherd. Narrow zone of ladder pattern above alternating filled and undecorated panels. Comb impressed. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 20

P63.123 Small shoulder (?) sherd. Design of alternating panels above a zone of cross hatching about 1/8in. wide on the shoulder. Comb impressed. 1/8in. thick. Fig. 20


Beakers decorated with designs of crescent stamp impressions.

P63.126 Rim, neck, shoulder and body sherds of a long necked beaker. Diam. Rim 6in., shoulder 6\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. Neck covered by a single band of decoration consisting of broad rectangular panels filled with vertical lines of crescent stamps, alternating with narrow undecorated panels, between narrow zones of ladder pattern, also with crescent stamp impressions, round rim and base of neck. Decoration on the body seems to consist chiefly of a double zone of ladder pattern. Incised lines bordering panels and zones. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. \(\frac{4}{5}\)in. to \(3/10\)in. thick. Fig. 21

P69.127 Neck and body sherds. On both the decoration consists of a double row of crescent impressions bordered by single comb impressed lines. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. \(\frac{1}{5}\)in. to \(3/10\)in. thick.

P63.128 Body sherd. Decoration of closely spaced, horizontal crescent impressions covers the entire sherd. \(3/10\)in. thick. Fig. 21

P69.129 Body sherd. Double row of horizontal crescent impressions below two closely spaced, horizontal comb impressed lines. Fairly hard fabric containing much flint grit. \(\frac{4}{5}\)in. thick.

P69.130 Small rim sherd. Row of crescent impressions below two closely spaced, horizontal comb impressed lines. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. \(\frac{4}{5}\)in. thick.

P63.131 Body sherd. Narrow zone of ladder pattern, made with a crescent stamp, below a band or area of vertical hatching, and separated from it by a narrow undecorated zone. Incised. \(\frac{4}{5}\)in. thick.

P69.132 Small rim sherd. Small rectangular panel defined by comb impressed lines and filled with crescent stamp or finger nail impressions. Hard fabric containing flint grit. \(1/5\)in. to \(\frac{4}{5}\)in. thick.
Beaker handles.

P69.133 Part of a strap handle, decorated with filled and reserved bar chevrons. Carelessly comb impressed. Rather soft fabric containing a little flint grit. 9/10in. wide; 1/2 in. thick at thickest point. Fig. 13

P63.134 Part of a strap handle, decorated with vertical zigzag lines. Comb impressed. Fairly hard fabric; surface abraded. 13/16in. wide, and 1/2in. thick at thickest point. Fig. 13

Beakers with particularly unusual decoration.

P69.135 Sherd with straight profile. Decoration covering entire sherd consists of equally spaced, horizontal comb impressed lines with incised hatching between, the direction of the hatching alternating to give an overall herringbone design. Very neatly executed. Fairly hard fabric containing flint grit. Smooth faced. 1/4in. thick. Fig. 21

P63.136 Small sherd with straight profile. Two horizontal rows of crescent impressions bordered by single comb impressed lines, with a narrow undecorated zone between, and large comma shaped stamps fringing them. 1/16in. thick. Fig. 21

P69.137 Body sherd decorated with a zone of crescent impressions bordered by a single, horizontal comb impressed line, below a zone with large floating circle stamps filled with crescent impressions. Traces of white incrustation in the impressions. Very hard fabric containing plentiful, rather coarse flint grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 21

P69.138 Small body sherds decorated with a zone of 'ermine' pattern, and a zone consisting of a row of concentric circles between small pendant and upright triangles. Comb impressed. Very hard fabric containing a little fine grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 21

P69.139 Neck sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Narrow zone bordered by single comb impressed lines, containing a double row of small, neat lozenge shaped impressions. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 21
Beakers on which stamped decoration is combined with finger pinched rustication.

P63.140 Rim, neck and body sherds, those from the neck having a straight profile. Hatched zone, or zones, below the rim. On the body, spaced 'crow's foot' pinched rustication below at least one hatched zone about 1 in. wide. Comb impressed. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/4 in. thick.  

P63.141 Rim sherd with slightly convex curved profile. Single row of 'crow's foot' pinches below the rim, above a zone of cross hatching. Comb impressed and incised(?).  

P69.142 Small body sherd. Association of 'crow's foot' pinches with carelessly executed, comb impressed horizontal lines, probably in a zoned scheme of decoration. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 1/4 in. thick.  

P63.143 Small sherd with straight profile. Single, horizontal comb impressed line, above, or below, a zone of spaced 'crow's foot' pinches. 3/10 in. thick.  

P63.144 Small base sherd with slight foot, decorated with closely spaced, random 'crow's foot' pinches. Traces of comb impressed decoration above. 1/4 in. thick.  

In addition, there are some 19 sherds with cross hatching on them, too small or featureless to permit further classification. 17 of these are comb impressed, and the other two incised.  

There are 7 sherds bearing some kind of panel decoration which cannot be more closely identified. 6 of these are comb impressed.
Beakers with jabbed decoration.

P63.145 Rim, neck shoulder and base sherds of Long Necked beaker with slightly flared neck and pronounced shoulder. Diam.: Rim, 5in.; Shoulder, 5in.; Base 3\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. Height approx. 6\(\frac{1}{2}\)in. Decoration of random, but evenly spaced, small comma shaped jabs covering the entire vessel. Rather soft fabric containing a little fine flint grit. \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. to 3/10in. thick. Fig. 22

P69.146 Base sherd, diam. approx. 3in., decorated with two rows of oblique jabs. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick.

P69.147 Body sherd with markedly convex profile, decorated with small, irregular circular impressions. Fairly hard but slightly flaky fabric containing a little flint grit. \(\frac{2}{3}\)in. thick.

P69.148 Small sherd decorated with small, closely and evenly spaced jabs. Hard fabric containing flint grit. \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick.

P69.149 Straight profiled sherd decorated with small, evenly and closely spaced cuneiform jabs. Fairly hard fabric containing plentiful flint grit. 3/10in. thick.

P69.150 Shoulder sherd, decorated with rows of small cuneiform jabs. Fairly hard fabric containing grog fill only. \(\frac{1}{4}\)in. thick.

P69.151 Sherd with roughly straight profile, decorated with rows of closely spaced, small irregular impressions, possibly made with a toothed stamp. Hard fabric containing flint grit, some of it coarse. 3/10in. thick.
Small rusticated beaker vessels with 'crow's foot' and plastic pinched decoration.

P69.152 Rim sherds and others, all with roughly straight profile. Rim is plain, with internal bevel. Decoration of small pinches in horizontal rows about 1/8 in. apart. Soft fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/5 in. to 1/4 in. thick. Fig. 22

P63.153 Rim and body sherds, apparently from a necked beaker. Diam. rim approx. 5-6 in. Neck covered with small pinches, fairly evenly spaced; the lower part of the body of the vessel seems to be decorated with pinches arranged in vertical lines, the break in design coming on the shoulder. Hard fabric containing grog fill only. 1/5 in. thick. Fig. 22

P63.154 Rim and shoulder sherds of necked beaker. Decoration of closely spaced pinches. There appears to be a break in decoration on the shoulder, below which the pinches are arranged in roughly vertical lines. 1/4 in. to 3/10 in. thick. Fig. 22

P69.155 Small sherd with roughly straight profile. Decorated with small 'crow's foot' pinches, closely spaced and arranged in vertical lines. Hard fabric containing grog fill only. 1/5 in. thick.

P69.156 Two small sherds with slightly concave curved profile. Decoration of small 'crow's foot' pinches, closely spaced and probably arranged in vertical lines. Fairly soft fabric containing flint grit. 1/5 in. thick.

P69.157 Probable base sherd. Decoration consists of vertical rows of closely spaced crescent ridges, pushed up with the thumb nail, and opposed finger nail impressions. Fabric fairly hard, containing a little flint grit. Inside surface almost entirely gone. 3/8 in. thick.

P69.158 Neck and body sherds, apparently of a necked beaker. Decoration of small and closely, but randomly, spaced pinches. Fairly hard, slightly flaky fabric containing a little flint grit. 3/10 in. thick. Fig. 22

P63.159 Small, thick sherds decorated with 'crow's foot' pinches, fairly closely spaced. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 5/16 in. to 3/8 in. thick. Possibly from a large vessel.
P63.160 Straight profiled sherds decorated with closely spaced pinches, possibly arranged in vertical lines. 5/16in. thick.

Larger rusticated vessels with pinched decoration.

P69.161 Rim sherd, convex profile and plain, squared rim. Horizontal rows of paired finger tip impressions, producing a dimpled rather than pinched effect. Hard fabric containing flint grit, some of it coarse. 5/12in. thick.

Fig. 23

P63.162 Base sherd, diam. approx. 5in., and neck or body sherd with straight profile, diam. approx. 6in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches, possibly arranged in vertical lines on the neck. 5/16in. thick.

Fig. 23

P69.163 Rim sherd with very slightly convex curved profile and squared rim. Decoration of spaced pinches. Hard, rather coarse fabric, with coarse flint grit and grog visible on the surface. 3/10in. thick at rim, ½in. Not certainly from a large vessel.

Fig. 23


Fig. 23

P69.165 Large sherd with slightly concave curved profile, diam. approx. 6-8in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches. Very hard fabric containing grog fill only. 3/10in. thick.

Fig. 23

P69.166 Base sherd, diam. approx. 4in. Decoration of closely spaced pinches. Hard fabric containing flint grit. ¼in. thick.

Fig. 23

Large rusticated vessel decorated with finger tip impressions.

P69.167 Sherds of a large, slack profiled beaker or bucket shaped vessel. Decorated with pits and slight crescent ridges produced by thumb impression. Fairly hard fabric containing fine flint grit. 2/5in. thick.

Fig. 24
Rusticated vessels with clubbed rims.

P69.168 Rim sherd of coarse, thick walled vessel. Rim thickened to form heavy T profile, and decorated with finger tip impressions. Fairly hard, coarse fabric containing coarse flint grit. \(\frac{3}{8}\) in. thick, rim, \(\frac{1}{6}\) in. thick. Fig. 24

P63.169 Rim/neck sherd with straight profile. Rim thickened on outside and decorated with large pinched bumps; below this, a row of large, roughly square bumps pinched from four sides. 2/5 in. thick. Rim, 9/16 in. thick. Fig. 24

Rusticated vessels with ribbed decoration; indications of zoning.

P69.170 Rim sherd with straight profile. Decoration of vertical lines of pinches, closely spaced to form ribs, and divided into two zones by a narrow break 1 in. below the rim. Hard fabric containing grog fill only. 2/5 in. thick. Fig. 24

P69.171 Neck and body sherds of a large necked beaker. Pronounced shoulder and straight profiled neck. Pinches on the neck appear to be closely spaced, but random; the body is decorated with low, vertical pinched ribs, rather carelessly executed. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 3/10 in. thick. Fig. 24

P69.172 Rim sherd with straight profile and slight internal bevel. Immediately below the rim, a row of crescent ridges pushed up with the finger nail, and below this, flattish pinched ribs. Hard fabric containing flint grit. 3/10 in. thick, rim 7/16 in. thick. Fig. 24

P63.173 Shoulder sherd with pronounced convex curve. On the shoulder, a single row of spaced pinches, and below it, vertical lines of paired finger nail impressions forming flattish ribs. 3/10 in. thick. Fig. 24
Zones (?) rusticated vessels incorporating square pinched bumps.

P69.174 Rim and neck sherd, the lower neck having a roughly straight profile, and the rim being internally bevelled and slightly incurving. Diam. Rim, approx. 6in. Two rows of square bumps pinched from four sides immediately below the rim; below this, vertical lines alternately of upright and oblique spaced pinches. Hard fabric containing fine flint grit. 3/16in. thick.

P63.175 Small sherd with straight profile. Vertical rows, alternately of closely spaced pinches, forming ribs, and square bumps, up from four sides. 2/5in. thick.

Giant, zoned rusticated beaker.

P63.176 Neck, shoulder and body sherds. Straight neck profile pronounced shoulder. Diam.: neck, approx. 8in. shoulder, approx. 8½in. Decoration of vertical pinched ribs on neck and body, divided on the shoulder by an undecorated zone and horizontal incised lines. 7/16in. thick. Fig. 25

P63.177 Rim and neck sherds. Roughly straight neck profile, swinging out slightly to shoulder (?). Rim diam. approx. 11in. Height of neck approx. 5½in. Three horizontal lines of pinches forming ribs below the rim; the rest of the neck covered by vertical lines of closely spaced pinches. 3/16in. thick. Fig. 25

P63.178 Large shoulder sherd. Diam.: neck, approx. 7in.; shoulder, approx. 9 - 9½in. Horizontal, non-plastic 'ribs' on the shoulder, above similar vertical 'ribs' all formed of paired, opposed finger and thumb nail impressions. Smooth, black fabric containing flint grit and with a smooth, slightly glossy surface. 3/16in. thick. Fig. 26

P69.179 Rim and neck sherds, with internally bevelled rim and with a slightly concave curve in the profile near the base of the neck. Diam. Rim, approx. 8 - 9in. Decoration on the neck divided into at least four zones; or more rows of spaced pinches below the neck, and another zone of spaced pinches in the middle of the neck, alternating with two rows of long, maggot-like impressions, probably made with a bone. Fairly hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 3/10in. to 3/8in. thick. Fig. 25
Zoned rusticated beaker of small or average size.

P69.180 Rim and neck (?) sherds with straight profile. At least two zones of decoration; a narrow zone of vertical ribs immediately below the rim, above a zone of horizontal ribs, the ribs being small, probably worked up with a sliver of bone or wood rather than pinched up with the finger and thumb. Rather soft fabric containing a little flint grit. Ring built; the sherds are broken along the line of a coil. 1/5in. thick. Fig. 22

P63.181 Rim and neck sherds with slightly convex profile. Rim diam. approx. 7in. Two horizontal pinched ribs below the neck, above a zone of vertical lines of spaced pinches. Rather soft fabric containing flint grit. 3/10in. thick. Fig. 25

P69.182 Two small sherds with straight profile. Horizontal flattish 'ribs', delicately incised with a sliver of bone or wood, or possibly with the finger nails, and a zone of spaced 'crow's foot' pinches. Hard fabric containing a little flint grit. 1/5in. thick.

P63.183 Small sherd with slightly convex curved profile. Horizontal pinched rib above zone of closely spaced pinches. 4in. thick.

P63.184 Small sherd with straight profile. Row of small, horizontal pinches, closely spaced, below a zone of closely spaced vertical pinches. 1/5in. thick.

P63.185 Small sherd with straight profile. Horizontal flattish pinched rib, above a zone of vertical rows of closely spaced 'crow's foot' pinches. 4in. thick.

P63.186 Small sherd with slightly concave curved profile. Zone of closely spaced pinches, and a zone of at least two flattish horizontal pinched ribs. in. to 1/4in. thick.

P69.187 Small sherd with straight profile. Row of horizontal pinches, closely spaced, and indications of a zone of vertical pinches. 4in. thick.
Sherds with ribbed decoration, probably from zoned rusticated vessels.

P63.188 Small base sherd, footed, with horizontal pinched rib. \( \frac{1}{4} \) in. thick.

P63.189 Small shoulder sherd with markedly convex profile. Decoration of horizontal pinched ribs. \( \frac{3}{16} \) in. thick.

P69.190 Small sherd with straight profile. Flattish, horizontal pinched ribs. Rather soft, flaky fabric containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{8} \) in. thick.

P69.191 Base sherd decorated with horizontal pinched rib. Fairly hard, but flaky fabric, containing grog fill only. \( \frac{1}{8} \) in. thick.

Sherds with ribbed decoration, probably from large zoned rusticated vessels.

P69.192 Small, thick sherd decorated with horizontal pinched ribs. Hard fabric containing flint grit. \( \frac{1}{8} \) in. thick.

P69.193 Small, thick sherd decorated with closely spaced, horizontal pinched ribs. Hard fabric, containing a little flint grit. \( \frac{1}{8} \) in. thick.

P69.194 Small, thick sherd with slightly convex curved profile; decorated with closely spaced horizontal pinched ribs. \( \frac{3}{10} \) in. to \( \frac{7}{16} \) in. thick.

P63.195 Thick sherds with slightly concave curved profile; decorated with closely spaced horizontal pinched ribs. \( \frac{7}{16} \) in. thick.

P69.196 Small, thick sherds decorated with flattish horizontal ribs, similar to P69.197. Hard, slightly flaky fabric containing coarse flint grit, unevenly distributed. \( \frac{1}{8} \) in. thick. Fig. 26

P69.197 Large, thick sherd, decorated with slight horizontal ribs formed between paired finger tip impressions. Hard fabric containing flint grit. \( \frac{7}{16} \) in. thick.

P63.198 Sherd with very slightly convex curved profile, decorated with vertical pinched ribs. \( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} \) in. thick.

P63.199 Neck and body sherds, the neck having a slightly concave curved profile. Diam. of body at widest point, approx. \( 6\frac{1}{2} \) in. Decoration of widely spaced vertical rows
of 'crow's foot' finger nail impressions, giving the impression of non plastic ribs on neck and body. Possibly zoned. Fairly hard, rather sandy textured fabric. $5/16\text{in.}$ to $1/4\text{in.}$ thick. Fig. 26

**Vessels with non-plastic rustication - horizontal bands of paired finger nail impressions.**

**P63.200** Sherd with very slightly convex curved profile. Decoration of horizontal bands of paired, opposed finger nail impressions. $1/2\text{in.}$ thick. Probably from a large vessel. Diam. approx. $9\text{in.}$ Fig. 26

**P63.201** Neck and shoulder sherds; slightly concave curved neck profile, with pronounced shoulder. Both decorated with closely spaced horizontal rows of paired, opposed finger nail impressions. No indication of zoning. $5/16\text{in.}$ thick. Fig. 26

**Rusticated vessels decorated with finger nail incisions.**

**P63.202** Rim and neck sherds of Long Necked beaker. Decoration of finger nail impressions grouped in pairs (non-opposed) $1/4\text{in.}$ to $3/8\text{in.}$ thick. Fig. 26

**P63.203** Neck/shoulder sherd (4) with concave curved profile and marked thickening at the shoulder. Decorated with spaced finger nail impressions. $5/16\text{in.}$ to $1/4\text{in.}$ thick. Fig. 26

**P69.204** Small sherd with slightly concave curved profile; decoration of two rows (at least) with a horizontal ridge in between. Fairly hard fabric containing a little coarse flint grit. $1/8\text{in.}$ thick.

In addition, the 'Oaks' site has produced 92 small sherds bearing spaced, finger pinched decoration.
Undecorated sherds

c. 152 sherds of beaker or probable Beaker pottery, identified by similarity of fabric to decorated beaker sherds found on the site. This includes coarse and relatively fine wares, but mostly coarse. No examples of completely undecorated Beaker vessels known for certain from the site.
APPENDIX II

BEAKER DOMESTIC SITES IN BRITAIN

This is not intended to be an exhaustive catalogue, though it aims to list all the East Anglian sites known, and the important sites and all or most of the published ones elsewhere. It includes several groups of sherds which seem to be domestic, but for which no features to indicate domestic occupation were recorded at the site of the find.

In the first column are listed the locations of the finds as precisely as possible, with the parish or district given first, and the find spot following; the second column contains information in brief about the material from the site; the third, information about the site itself; and the fourth, published references and/or the present location of the material. The numbers prefacing each find are chiefly for cross reference with the distribution maps, Text Figs. 8, 9, 10.

Section f. comprises domestic sites where the pottery is too fragmentary to be closely identified, sites which have been published in note form and of which the writer has no first hand information, and sites where the domestic character of the find is in doubt.
### AOC AND EUROPEAN BELL BEAKER

#### ENGLAND & WALES

**Anglesey**

1 Newborough Warren SH/396645  
**AOC & E Beaker, incl. 'crow's foot' rust & cardium impressed sherds. Numerous undec. sherds. 2 sherds Necked beakers. Flints, incl. cores & flakes. 'Pot boilers'**  
**Finds:** Collection from shell mounds & dunes.  
**Circumstances:** Collection from shell mounds & dunes.  
**Ref.:** Griffiths 1956; 1957 72

**Buckinghamshire**

2 Saunderton, Lodge Hill  
**A few sherds E beaker; non-plastic rust. sherds, chiefly 'crow's foot' dec. Flints.**  
**Finds:** Scattered through- out mound of round barrow.  
**Circumstances:** Were also found.  
**Ref.:** Head 1955 51

**Dorset**

48 Maiden Castle  
**E & AOC Beaker**  
**Finds:** Chiefly from dit- see under ch of neo. Long L.N. Beaker Mound.  
**Circumstances:** Chiefly from dit- see under ch of neo. Long L.N. Beaker Mound.

3 Tarrant Launceston, Crichel Down Barrow 11  
**AOC & E Beaker incl. rust. sherds with finger tip & 'false cord' dec.**  
**Finds:** From mound of round barrow, & from small circular pit cut by barrow ditch.  
**Circumstances:** From mound of round barrow, & from small circular pit cut by barrow ditch.  
**Ref.:** Piggott S. & C.M. 1944 54 ff.

**Hampshire**

19 Southbourne Rowbury  
**E. Beaker, incl. sherds with 'crow's foot' & jabbed rust.**  
**Finds:** Found during laying of water main; probably domestic group.  
**Circumstances:** Found during laying of water main; probably domestic group.  
**Ref.:** Calkin 1951 62, P1.I:cl,2 5,6.

**Lancashire**

98 Walney Island  
**AOC Beaker. Sherds of several vessels, incl. 'crow's foot rust & undec. ware. Flints. A. bone**  
**Finds:** From shell mid-  
**Circumstances:** From shell mid-  
**Ref.:** Cross 1938; 1939; 1942.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITES</th>
<th>FINDS</th>
<th>CIRCUMSTANCES</th>
<th>REF.</th>
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<td>Lincolnshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Crosby Warren</td>
<td>AOC Beaker sherds.</td>
<td>Surface collec-</td>
<td>Riley 1957</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Flints.</td>
<td>tions from val-</td>
<td>near Risby Warren.</td>
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<td>ley 46, 51, Fig. 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Manton Warren</td>
<td>AOC &amp; E Beaker, incl. finger</td>
<td>Site 6 miles S. of Risby Warren.</td>
<td>Riley 1957</td>
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<td>nail impressed sherds. L.N.</td>
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<td>46; 49, Fig. 5</td>
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<td>Beaker (S3?) also. Flints.</td>
<td>Surface collec-</td>
<td>B.M. Scunthorpe &amp; Lincoln Museums</td>
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<td>tion from small area. Similarly</td>
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<td>localised finds of Grooved Ware</td>
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<td>50 yds. away.</td>
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<td>6 Normanby Park</td>
<td>AOC &amp; undec. Beaker, - few sherds</td>
<td>Sandpit. Finds came from dark</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>only among Ebbsfleet ware. Flints.</td>
<td>coloured layer of sand</td>
<td>44; 53, Fig. 8</td>
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<td>54 Risby Warren</td>
<td>A few AOC sherds</td>
<td>see under L.N. Beaker</td>
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<td>Norfolk</td>
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<tr>
<td>60 Methwold</td>
<td>A few sherds</td>
<td>see under L.N. Beaker</td>
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<td>Northumberland</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Old Yeavering</td>
<td>A few AOC, E, &amp; undec. sherds.</td>
<td>Scattered finds in shallow pockets</td>
<td>Tait 1965</td>
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<td>Small frags. burnt bone.</td>
<td>of soil. Found during excavation of Saxon site.</td>
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<td>rust sherds. Flints</td>
<td>surface among coastal dunes</td>
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<td>Somerset</td>
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<td>69 Brean Down</td>
<td>AOC &amp; E Beaker sherds stratified</td>
<td>see under L.N. Beaker</td>
<td>Apsimon et al. 1961.</td>
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<td>below L.N. Beaker</td>
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<td>9 Brighton, Whitehawk</td>
<td>E. Beaker, incl. jabbed &amp; 'crow's</td>
<td>Causewayed camp Beaker finds from</td>
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<td>foot' rust. A few flints. A. bone</td>
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<td>from ditch nearby stratified above</td>
<td>&quot;Western' meV. pottery in ditch.</td>
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<td>&quot;Western' meV. pottery in ditch.</td>
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</table>
Wiltshire
86 Avebury 055  AOC & E Beaker; see under L.N. sherds of up to 6 beakers.


90 Windmill  A few AOC & E Beaker sherds. see under L.N. Beaker.

91 Winterslow, Easton Down  E & W/MR sherds see under L.N. Beaker.

Yorkshire
11 E. Cleveland, Barnby Howe II. A few Beaker sherds, incl. 1 AOC beaker & several with 'crow's foot' rustication. Below ploughed out round barrow. Associated with cluster of shallow pits. Whitby


14 Helmsley, Antofts Windypit
A fissure cave finds associated with hearth.

15 Helmsley, Ashberry Windypit
Sherds of 6 AOC beakers, one decorated with circle stamp impressions. A few flints. A bone.
Fissure cave. Most of finds associated with thick band of charcoal & burnt stone in fill of fissure.
Ibid.

16 Helmsley, Bucklands Windypit
A few sherds of AOC Beaker. Several flints. Much A. bone.
Fissure cave. Beaker pottery associated with two of a series of hearths and piles of A. bone in several interconnecting fissures.
Ibid.

SCOTLAND

Argyll

16 Ardnamurchan Sana Bay: A few AOC Beaker sherds. Flint & basalt implements & flakes.
Finds from lower of two occupation layers in extensive shell midden.
Lethbridge 1927. Mitchell 1934

18 Coll
AOC Beaker sherds.
Coastal site on W. shore of island.
Mitchell 1934.

20 Tiree
AOC Beaker, incl. circle stamped sherds.
Site on W. shore of island.
Mitchell 1934

Ayrshire

21 Irvine Bay, Shewalton Sands.
AOC Beaker sherds.
Coastal site.
P.S.A.S. LXVIII (1933) 179.
Lindsay Scott. 1951. 73

Caithness

22 Freswick E. Beaker & coarse ware. Also Grooved Ware
Coastal site.
Ibid. 73.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dumfriesshire</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23 Lockerbie, Kirkburn</td>
<td>AOC Beaker, incl. 'crow's foot' rust, sherds. Flints, chiefly waste, many burnt. Beaker finds associated with 6 small pits. Scattered stake holes. 'Western' neo sherds associated with other features. Later flat cemetery on site Cormack 1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Lothian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 Dunbar, Hedderwick</td>
<td>AOC &amp; E Beaker, incl. finger nail impressed &amp; 'crow's foot' rust, sherds. Sherds of late neo. pottery also. Flints. Wind eroded site on S. bank of Tyne estuary. Callander 1929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 Gullane, Archerfield Estate</td>
<td>AOC &amp; E Beaker; also S.N. Beaker (N3). 1 sherd with 'crow's foot' rust. Flints: Bone 'spatulae' &amp; pin. A. bone Grain Impression - Naked Barley. 2 small patches of blackened sand, approx. 12' x 9', close together on shell mound above raised beach. A third site produced most of the S.N. Beaker. Curle 1908.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 North Berwick</td>
<td>AOC &amp; E Beaker, incl. undec. sherds &amp; 1 with finger nail impressed rust. Flint &amp; stone implements &amp; flakes. Bone point &amp; 'spatulae'. A. bone. Impression of naked barley. 2 large, thick shell middens, 30 yds. apart; one contained a well defined hearth. Both produced very similar material. Cree 1908. Arch. LXII (1910) 349 f.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Fife |  |
| 27 Leuchars, Brackmont Farm | AOC & E Beaker, incl. undec. sherds & 1 with cardium impressed dec. Surface scatter from field. Longworth et al. 1967. |
| 28 Tentsmuir | AOC & E Beaker incl. a few finger nail rust bunkers in the sherds. Chiefly surface finds from sand region of Leuchars. Ibid. Ritchie 1929 |
Wigtownshire

29 Luce Sands

AOC & E Beaker, Unstratified
incl. undec., finds from Callander
cardium impressed, finger 1929. 66
nail impressed among the dunes Lindsay Scott
& pinched rust. Other prehistoric 1951
sherds. Flints pottery of many 73

IRELAND

Co. Dublin

96 Dalkey Island

AOC & E Beaker see under L.N.

Co. Limerick

30 Lough Gur, Multi-phase settle-
E(?) Beaker, 0’Riordain
sherds & a material cannot
few with finger be related
nail & 'crow's directly to any
foot' rust. structures, but
Flints. Bone is roughly strat-
'spatulae'. ified in relation
to neo and B.A.

31 Lough Gur, Mitchell &
Rockbarton O’Riordain
Bog. 1943
E(?) Beaker, at least 2 of
incl. undec. them hearths,
sherds, large one of them built
vessel with sunk in the peat;
impressed dec. & 2 sherds with up with stones.
finger nail
impressed rust.
A few frags.
flint, some burnt.

Wiltshire

91 Winterslow, A few W/ MR(?) see under L.N.

Beaker sherds. Beaker.

(b) WESSEX/MIDDLE RHINE BEAKER SITES (?)
(c) NORTH BRITISH/MIDDLE RHINE BEAKER SITES (?)

Gloucestershire

36 Barnwood N/MR (?) Beaker, Found during gravel digging, Clifford
incl. jabbed & in a trench 1964
pinched (ribbed?) rust, sealed below top-
scherds. A few soil, with iron
flints. Incl. slag & burnt soil
triangular rib Disturbed domestic
flaked point. deposit?

(a) BARBED WIRE AND EAST ANGLIAN BEAKER SITES

Cambridgeshire

45 Shippea Hill BW sherd see under L.N.
Plantation Farm Beaker

Essex

32 Clacton, BW Beaker, incl. Submerged surface. Hazzledine
Lion Point finger tip Imp-
Small pit, 3' diam. Warren 1912.
ressed & 'crow's & 1' deep. et al. 1936.
foot' rust. 'Western' neo. & Smith I.F.
scherds, & at Grooved Ware
least L vessel 1955.
with pinched from same area.
ribs. Flints.
A. bone. Lumps of burnt clay.

33 Dovercourt RA Beaker, incl. Submerged surface Hazzledine
non-plastic rust 'Floor' of Beaker Warren 1912
some burnt, approx. 30' diam.
mostly waste & 'Western' neo. B.M.
small cores. site nearby.
Lumps of fired
clay.

34 Walton-on-
the-Naze, RA Beaker, incl. Submerged surface. Ibid.
the-Naze, non-plastic rust 'Floor' similar to
Stone Point. pottery. Large Dovercourt site. B.M.
quantities flint Remains of hurdle-
mostly waste & like objects of
small cores, some wattle lying flat
burnt. Lumps of on old surface.
burnt clay.
35 Shoebury

Norfolk
37 Eccles, Overs Heath
EA & BW Beaker, incl. jabbed rust. ware. A few sherds only Flints, chiefly scrapers, flakes & cores. Layer of 'pot boilers' 6" deep; one of a series of deposits associated with shallow, water filled pits, some of which were apparently deepened artificially. Apling 1931

56 Edingtonhorne
A few sherds EA Beaker Sites 8 (mixed group; 2 hearths), 15, & 2 (?) see under L.N. Beaker. Apling 1931

38 Hoe TF/984171 Sherds of up to 6 EA beakers. Flints. Lumps of burnt clay. Layer of 'pot boilers' up to 6" deep; one of series on either side a tributary of the R. Wensum. Apling 1931

61 Runcton Holme
EA Beaker see under L.N. Beaker

39 Witton
EA Beaker; sherds of pinched & ribbed rust. beakers. Surface finds in unpub. N.C.M. a domestic group.

Suffolk
Suffolk

41 Gt. Bealing, 'The Rookery'
E & BW Beaker, incl. undec. & 'crow's foot' & 'false cord' rust, sherds.
From mound excav. Unpub. by Major E.C. Moor. Ipswich
Flints. Lumps of burnt clay, incl. one with grain impressions.
No record of any Museum features or stratigraphy. 'Western' neo & Grooved Ware sherds & Flints, also.

Sussex

42 Belle Tout
EA Beaker, incl. sherds with 'crow's foot' & 'false cord' rust. (approx. 80% of total).
2 intersecting rectangular earthworks; area enclosed originally approx. 3½ acres. Ditch of one enclosure inside bank. Appears to have been recut. Possible circular settings of post holes inside, approx. 10' diam.
Flints.

Toms 1912.
Inf. R. Bradley
(e) LONG NECKED AND SHORT NECKED BEAKER SITES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITE</th>
<th>FINDS</th>
<th>CIRCUMSTANCES</th>
<th>REF.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENGLAND AND WALES</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cambridgeshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>43 Chippenham I</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S2?)Scattered on incl. pinched &amp; surface below impressed sherds barrow. Charcoal, Flints, chiefly but no hearth scrapers; some recorded. burnt. A. bone.</td>
<td>Leaf 1935 C.A.M.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44 Chippenham V</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S2), Plentiful finds incl. handled on surface below vessels &amp; rust. ware; large E.B.A. bowl barrow. Vessels with zoned plastic 9 closely spaced rust. Flints, chiefly flakes from each not exclusive. &amp; scrapers; a few microlithic points. A. bone. Grain impression - Hulled Barley.</td>
<td>Leaf 1940 C.A.M.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Derbyshire</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>46 Stenson</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S3) Hearth, on ridge of old river gravel; incl. jabbed, impressed &amp; 'crow's foot' rust. sherds. Frags, burnt bone &amp; flint.</td>
<td>Fowler M.J. 1953 Working.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Derbyshire
contd.

47 Swarkeston SK/365293  L.N. Beaker (S2?), Surface below Greenfield
incl. impressed E.B.A. barrow. 1960
& pinched rust. Series of pits, sherds. Flints; all less than
chiefly scrapers. 6' diam. Hearth post & stake
'sherds.  
'Western' neo.

Dorset

48 Maiden Castle L.N. Beaker (S2 or 3) Also some Chiefly from upper Wheeler 1943
Also some E & AOC Beaker. fill of ditch of
A few 'crow's Causewayed camp,
foot' rust. by E. entrance.
sherds. flints. Stratified above

Essex

49 Southminster L.N. Beaker sherds Found during dig- Unpub.
with zoned Unpub. Colchester
plastic rust. cutting. Possibly Museum

Glamorganshire

50 Llanmadoc, Sherds of a single Rough hearth in Penniman 1932
Spritsail Tor, L.N. beaker, (S3). one of a series Griffiths 1957
A long, smoothed of shell mounds Fig.4:21.
shale pebble. against cliffs.

Hampshire

51 Christchurch Sherds with From gravel work- Calkin 1951.
Latch Farm. zoned plastic Calkings. Possibly
rusted. 2 small domestic.
groups.

52 Holdenhurst L.N. Beaker (S2) From ditch of Piggott S.
incl. pinched Long Barrow. 1937.
rust, sherds. Stratified
Flints. above 'western'

Lincolnshire

53 Ashby Puerorum L.N. Beaker (S4) Group of small Riley 1957
incl. plastic & pits filled with 4H
ribbed rust. black sand; in
sherds.
field.
Lincolnshire contd.

54 Risby Warren
Mixed group
Beaker pottery, chiefly L.N. (S3/4)
incl. handled beakers, & pinched & ribbed rust. sherds.
Also AOC, N/NR & N2. Flints, chiefly flakes.
Burnt daub.

55 Skendleby Giants' Hills
L.N. Beaker (S2?)
A few flints,
chiefly flakes.
Small bronze awl.
Bone 'spatula'
A. bone

Norfolk

56 Edingtonthorpe.
TG/303307
L.N. Beaker (S4)
incl. rust. sherds of all types.
Also E & EA Beaker. Flints, chiefly scrapers, but incl.
polished discoidal knife.

57 Hockwold-cum-Wilton
TL/693877
L.N. Beaker, (S2-4), incl. handled vessels, & rust.
beakers of all types. A few sherds E7 & EA?
Beaker. Flints
Bone 'spatula'
& pins. 'Sponge finger' stone.
A. bone.

58 Kings Lynn
L.N. Beaker (S4)
incl.

Group of hearths
Dudley 1949.
small pits, a mound - midden?
Riley 1957.
& an area of blackened sand
associated with scattered lumps of daub.

Ditch of Long
Barrow, at varying depths in the secondary silt.
Some with a hearth.
Traces of other hearths.

Surface & excavated finds.
Extensive group of hearths, large & small pits & heaps of 'pot boilers'.
Norf. Arch XXX (1952) 156
XXXI (1957) 396
MS. in N.C.M.

Extensive group of occupation 'floors' with hearths. Stake hole settings on at least two such sites.
Sherds of Mildenhall Ware, Food Vessel & Bucket Urn also occur.
Unpub.
N.C.M.

Concentrated scatter
Unpub.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Area Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Norfolk contd.</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Reffley Wood</strong></td>
<td>TF/659219</td>
<td>Handled vessels, &amp; all types of rust. pottery. Flints, incl. large no. of flakes &amp; several cores. Many scrapers. Grain impression - Naked Barley. Of occupation material, partly sealed below barrow; much disturbed, several hearths, some probably domestic; others apparently associated with cremations. One pit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59 Kings Lynn, S. Wootton Lane.</td>
<td>TF/661221</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S3 or 4); a few sherds, incl. zoned plastic rust pottery. Found in association with a blackened patch of soil during laying of sewer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Methwold</strong></td>
<td>TL/697957</td>
<td>Mixed group; mostly L.N. Beaker (S3), incl. pinched &amp; impressed rust. sherds. Some AOC &amp; E Beaker Lumps of burnt clay. Surface finds. Concentrations of K.L.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Runceton Holme</strong></td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S2 or 3); several beakers, incl. finger tip rust sherds. EA Beaker sherds, also. Found on low gravel promontary above fens during gravel digging. Possible domestic group.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stoke Ferry, R. Wissey</strong></td>
<td>TL/688972</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S2-4), incl. pinched rust. sherds. Also S.N. Beaker (N2). Part of fine flint sickle or dagger. Frags. burnt flint. Dredged from river bed. Sherds of Food Vessel, also.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stowbridge, Luddington's Pit</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>L.N. Beaker (S3) Gravel Pit. Mostly found in excavation following removal of tree stump. About 40 sherds, incl. large zoned rust. vessel. Sherds of S.N. Beaker, found separately.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Norfolk contd.

64 Thetford Castle.
TL/875828
L.N. Beaker; a few small sherds Flint flake, b & t arrowhead. Found during excavation of Interior of Iron Age earthwork. Unpub. N.C.M.

65 Thornham
TF/726425
L.N. Beaker; a few sherds & flint scrapers. Sealed below ram - Unpub. part of earthwork N.C.M. of 1st C. A. D.

Northamptonshire

66 Newark, America Farm

67 Peterborough, Fengate

Oxfordshire

68 Cassington
L.N. Beaker (S4?) 2 small pits, incl. rust. sherds, about 400 yds. chiefly non-plastic; 1 ribbed sherd. A few flints. Leeds 1938 15 From Beaker cemetery. Peterborough 'Beaker material' sherds found nearby. Cas et al. 1965. 59ff Ashmolean

Somerset

69 Brean Down
Somerset
contd.

70a. Burrington, L.N. Beaker (S2-3), incl. handled vessels & a few pinched rust, sherds. Flints. Cave site. Finds associated with black material containing charcoal; disturbed. Taylor 1964

70b. Burrington Rowberrow Cavern L.N. Beaker (S3?). Also Peterborough - (Ebbefleet?) sherds. Cave Site. Taylor 1926 Small quantities of pottery found together in disturbed deposit.


72 Nettlebridge, Cockles Wood Cave. L.N. Beaker (S3), incl. pinched ribbed sherds. A very few flints A bone more numerous, often broken or cut. Also Grooved Ware sherds. 2 caves, one above Hickling & the other, Upper Seaby. 1951. contained 2 human skeletons Taunton Museum. Edwardson 1958. Bury St. Ed. Museum.

Suffolk

Suffolk contd.

74 Butley, Neutral Farm

L. N. Beaker (S3-4), incl.

tongue nail impressed, pinched & ribbed rust. sherds.
Flints.

Series of hearths. Pottery from each not exclusive. Found after deep ploughing. Field overlooking creek.

75 Lakenheath, Joist Fen, TL/693855

L. N. Beaker (S1 or 2), incl.
tongue tip impressed, pinched & zoned plastic rust. sherds.
Flints, incl. a broken rectangular pol. knife.
Small, cylindrical piece fired clay with hole bored longitudinally.

Surface finds, scattered over 4 sand hills in the peat. Food Vessel & Grooved Ware also found.

76 Lakenheath, Maids Cross Hill, 'Sahara', TL/727826

L. N. Beaker (S2-3), incl.
handled beaker & pinched & zoned plastic rust. sherds 1 S. N. beaker (N2).

Series of hearths excavated, some of Beaker occupation, others Romano-British.

77 Lakenheath, New Fen.

L. N. Beaker (S2)

Site on sandy waste. Series of pits & hearths excavated, not far from Joist Fen site.

78 Lakenheath, Rabbit Hill, TL/716840

L. N. Beaker (S2-3), incl.

Conical pit, 4' x 4½', 2½' deep in sand.

Intensely black fill containing a little charcoal.
Suffolk contd.

79 Lakenheath, Right Up Drove. 
TL/715861
L.N. Beaker, incl. finger tip impressed, pinched & zoned plastic rust. sherds. Flints. 
Surface finds in plough. Site on a sand hill in peat. 
Briscoe 1962. 
Mildenhall

80 Martlesham
L.N. Beaker (sh) incl. finger nail impressed, pinched & zoned plastic rust. sherds. 
4 hearths excavated in shallow depressions in sand subsoil. Scatter of rust sherds & flint flakes from bowl barrow nearby. 

81 Mildenhall, Fifty Farm.
L.N. Beaker (s3-4), incl. handled beaker, & rust. pottery of all types. Flints. A. bone. Lumps of fired clay & daub. Sherds of Food Vessel, also. 
Sandhill over-lying chalk in peat. Numerous finds in greyish layer approx. 26' diam. & 6" thick. No distinct hearth, but burnt flint. L.N. Beaker material from pit on another sandhill at Hayland Ho. ½ mile to N.W. 
Leaf 1934 C.A.M.

82 Wattisfield Cottage Field. 
TM/022746
L.N. Beaker (s4) incl. handled beaker & rust. ware, largely non-plastic. Flints. 
Numerous finds, chiefly from black layer above & partly subsided into a deep natural shaft in the chalk. A pit containing clean, plastic clay seen in section. Site on boulder clay. 

83 Wolverstone Park
L.N. Beaker (s4?), incl. zoned plastic rust. sherds. 
Circumstances of find not known. Described as habitation site. 
Clark J.G.D. 1934b 369. Fig. 22, 23.
Sussex

84 Itford Hill  L.N. Beaker (?)
incl. pinched rust. beaker,
some possibly zoned. A. & H. bone. Quern frags.
Small pit, partly cut away by features of later settlement. A few finds only.

85 Alton Priors, Knap Hill  L.N. Beaker sherds, (Sh?)
Causewayed camp, chiefly from upper silt of ditch. Stratified above Windmill Hill pottery sherds.

86 Avebury G55.  L.N. Beaker, incl. pinched rust. sherds.
Flints. A. bone
Bulk of material is Ebbfleet & Fennyate ware; some Grooved & Windmill Hill ware.
Site sealed under Bell barrow. Cluster of 10 pits, of which 7 can be attributed to Beaker occupation. Finds plentiful in plough surrounding barrow.

87 Bulford Down  2 sherds of L.N. beaker & a bone point.
Small pit.

88 Martin Down  L.N. Beaker (S3?)
incl. finger tip impressed sherds.
Flints. A. bone.
Sherds M.B.A.
Rectangular M.B.A. earthwork. Beaker finds from lower ditch fill & from below rampart. Also from 2 small pits within enclosure.

89 Everleigh, Snail Down  L.N. Beaker (S2?)
incl. pinched (Collingbourne rust. sherds)
Sherds scattered abundantly in mound & ditch of bell barrow.

90 Windmill Hill  L.N. Beaker (S2-4), incl.
handled beaker, pinched & zoned plastic rust. sherds. Flints
Lumps of burnt clay. Also AOC & E Beaker.
Causewayed camp Beaker material came from upper fill of ditches, above Windmill Hill pottery, & from 4 pits near the ditches in question.
Wiltshire

91 Winterslow, L.N. Beaker (S2) Extensive site Stone 1931, incl. pinched rust near flint mines. 1933, 1934. sherds. Also E & 2 areas excavated W/ MR Beaker. each consisting Flints, A. bone. of large pits, often surrounded by stake holes, small pits & hearths. Mixed Beaker finds from both areas, sometimes from same pit. L.N. Beaker predominates in area A, E Beaker in area B.

Yorkshire

92 Garrowby Wold L.N. Beaker (S2) Scattered on old Barrow 32 incl. pinched Mortimer ground surface 145f. rust, sherds. below barrow, Hull Museum. Total about 7 vessels. A few flints. A. bone.

93 Garrowby Wold L.N. Beaker (S2) Scattered on old Barrow 43 about 7 vessels. ground surface 148 Small rectangular below barrow. Hull Museum cup, 2" high, Traces of hearth. with finger tip Flints. rust. A. bone. Food Vessel sherds also.
SCOTLAND

E. Lothian

25 Gullane
Archerfield
S.N. Beaker (N3) From one of 3
middens. see under
AOC & E Beaker.

Inverness

94 Harris,
Northton.
NF/976913 S.N. Beaker,
incl. undec.
sherds. Quartz & flint imple-
ments. A. Bone,
incl. whale.
Coastal site Simpson 1966
among dunes.
At least 2 shell
middens con-
taining Beaker
pottery, strati-
fied above a neo.
occupation layer.
The earlier of
the Beaker middens
associated with an
oval, stone built
enclosure inside
which was a slightly
smaller setting
of widely spaced
stake holes;
possibly a roofed
hut. This structure
contained 2 separate,
occupation floors,
each c.1" thick; a
hearth, & a small
pit.

95 Skye
Rudh 'an
Dunain.
A few sherds
S.N. Beaker.
Stone working
Scatter of floor Lindsay Scott
of small cave at 1934
100' beach level.

IRELAND

Co. Dublin

96 Dalkey Island
Site V. L.N. Beaker
(S3-4), incl. 2
vessels with
pinched rust.,
one apparently
zoned. AOC & E
Beaker in about
equal quantity.
Flints, incl.
numerous cores.
Lumps of burnt
daub.
Island of approx. De. Paor 1961
17 acres. Beaker &208
later material Liversage 1968,
widespread.
Beaker & earlier
finds from
distinct black
layer. Beaker
finds plentiful;
associated
especially with
shell midden which
contained hearths.
This is stratified
above earlier neo.
L.N. Beaker tends
to be above AOC & E.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITE</th>
<th>FINDS</th>
<th>CIRCUMSTANCES</th>
<th>REF.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bedfordshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dunstable Downs</td>
<td>Beaker &amp; rust-icated sherds.</td>
<td>From Grave</td>
<td>Thomas N. 1964</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>27 Bedford Mus.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buckinghamshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hitcham</td>
<td>Beaker sherds &amp; some later pottery; domestic refuse.</td>
<td>Pits 3' - 7' deep; 14' - 20' diam. surrounded by inward leaning stakes. Date uncertain.</td>
<td>Copley 63</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cambridgeshire</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Burnt Fen</td>
<td>Sherds with finger nail impressed &amp; jabbed rust. 2 antler butts, perforated as sockets.</td>
<td>From pit</td>
<td>Edwardson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwall</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gwithian</td>
<td>A few sherds of E(?) &amp; undec. beaker.</td>
<td>Site in sand dunes. Doubtful association with circular hut site defined by post holes.</td>
<td>Megaw et al. 1961</td>
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<tr>
<td>Derbyshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dorset</td>
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<td>Location</td>
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<td>Notes</td>
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<td><strong>Essex</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Nr. Elsenham</td>
<td>Sherds with finger nail impressions.</td>
<td>From 'pit dwelling' discovered in sand pit.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pledgedon Sandpit</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hazzledine Warren 1945 154f.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Isle of Wight</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Arreton Down</td>
<td>A few Bell (?) beaker sherds, incl. finger nail rust.</td>
<td>Occupation sealed Alexander below barrow; et al. 1960</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>largely late neo. (Mortlake)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lancashire</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Walney Island</td>
<td>Sherds of pot with finger pinched rust. Possible beaker sherds.</td>
<td>From shell mounds Cross 1938, 39 and old surface 42.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Possibility flints of late neo/EBA type.</td>
<td>of 25' beach.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Norfolk</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bircham Tofts</td>
<td>Beaker sherds; comb impressed; 'crow's foot' rust.</td>
<td>From round barrow; N.C.M.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flint flakes.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckenham Tofte</td>
<td>Flints; late neo/EBA type assemblage.</td>
<td>Layard 1922</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Possibly Beaker.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grimston Heath</td>
<td>A few Beaker sherds. Surface find.</td>
<td>Inf. N.C.M.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>incl. comb impressed and pinched rust.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Burnt flint, &amp; 1 flake.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Heacham TF/674367</td>
<td>Bell Beaker, incl. Extensive pinched rust. &amp; scatter excavated sherds.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flint flakes.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Norfolk contd.

Hockwold-cum-Wilton, Grange Farm.
Bell beaker & late neo. (?) sherds. Flints, incl. b & t arrowhead. A. bone.
Cluster of small pits in chalk. One contained several stakes lying in fill. Site c. 1 mile from Blackdyke Farm sites.

Weeting Grimes Graves
A few sherds of finger pinched rust. & undec. pottery. From Flint mine area. Floor 16., below hearth (?) Peske 1917.

Oxfordshire

Hanborough, City Farm.
Beaker sherds, incl. from ditches of 'crow's foot' rust. Class I 'Henge'. & jabbed sherds. (dated 1510±65)
A few flints. B.C. GRN 1685.
Case et al. 1965.

Pembrokeshire

Caldey Island, Potters Cave
Late neo. & Beaker pottery, incl. sherds with cardium shell & finger nail impressions.
Occupation deposit in cave Arch. Camb. CX (1961) 40, Fig. 6

Staffordshire

Castern
Sherds of which some at least, are Beaker, Sandstone, rubbed hollow on one side. Many flints. Round piece of 'red pigment'. A. bone.
Found during barrow excavation. Bateman 1861 169

Wetton, Three Lows.
Numerous sherds of beaker (?) Flints, mound; probably incl. dagger & residual domes- b & t arrowhead. Antler.
Ibid. 167

Somerset

Cheddar, Sun Hole.
c. 100 sherds L.N. (?) Beaker & late neo. pottery thick in cave. incl. finger tip No internal Flints. Bone impressed sherds stratigraphy.
Occupation deposit 9"-12" Trautman & Henderson. 1928
Suffolk

Barton Mills, Beacon Hill Barrow.

Bell (?) Beaker & F.V. sherds. Flints.

Evenly scattered in mound of barrow.
Residual domestic?

Creeting St. Mary.

Beaker sherds (L.N.?) Flints.

From hearths & pits Site chiefly late neo. (Grooved Ware).

Brightwell Heath

Beaker sherds & flints.

Found beneath barrow.

Felixstowe Golf Course.

Beaker sherds & flints

Surface finds?

Sproughton TM/129446

Beaker sherds & numerous flints.

From 6 pits.

West Stow. TL/808745

A few sherds Bell beaker incl. 'crow's foot' rust. sherds. Many flints.

From 2 hearths sealed below a barrow. May not be domestic no A. Bone.

Surrey

Mortlake

Beaker sherds incl. AOC(?); Mortlake ware Flints. H. bone.

All from same layer, sealed below calcareous 1910 deposit in bed of Thames.

Sussex

Findon Church Hill

Beaker sherds, mostly undec., some condoned.

From 2 floors at site of flint mines. Evidence of occupation by other cultures, also.

Wiltshire

Avebury, West Kennet Avenue.

Mixed neo. pottery incl. a few sherds L.N. Beaker. Flints. A. bone.

Plentiful scatter, Keiller 1965.

Mainly non- Beaker, around 2 pits & 10 smaller holes. Site perhaps of ritual significance.
Wiltshire

contd.

Boscombe Down East

27 sherds L.N. (?) Beaker, incl. finger nail rust. sherds.

From a shallow pit 10' x 4-5', with possible post holes round it. On site of M.B.A. enclosure.

Durrington Walls.

Sherds of 2 L.N. (?) beakers; one with plastic finger tip rust. A. bone & 'pot boilers'.

From hearth in secondary silt in N. sector of ditch of 'henge'.

Yorkshire

Settle, Sewells Cave.

2 sherds comb impressed & cord impressed beakers A few flints.

Found with Mortlake (?) ware sherds in occupation deposit in cave.

Stone 1936

Wainwright 1967 Fig. 3

P.U.D.Ph.S. IX (1936) 201 Fig. 5
APPENDIX III

RUSTICATED BEAKERS IN BRITAIN

This is a list of non-domestic and isolated finds of rusticated beakers and rusticated beaker sherds in Britain. For East Anglia it can claim to be reasonably complete. For the rest of Britain the aim has been to list all published finds. Unpublished finds of which no details are known to the writer are not included, but may be found, without further description, in the corpus included in David Clarke's thesis (1964) and in his forthcoming book.

Classification of these finds is not always easy where, as is usually the case, associated finds are absent. The simpler forms of rustication are ubiquitous, and the form alone of beakers so decorated has to be the diagnostic factor. Whereas the Long Necked and Barbed Wire Beaker groups are often readily identifiable by their distinctive shapes and more elaborate methods of rustication, the Bell beakers of Section a. include more examples which one may suspect are later than examples belonging certainly to the primary European/All Over Corded groups. Section e. contains finds of sherds of which the type is impossible to more than guess.
### (a) EUROPEAN BELL BEAKERS AND BEAKERS

#### OF PROBABLE AFFINITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Circumstances</th>
<th>Ref.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENGLAND &amp; WALES</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Buckinghamshire</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hitcham, Win Hill</td>
<td>Squat Bell beaker with 'crow's foot' rust. Superimposed on 2 combs impressed zones.</td>
<td>Seems to have been found near 2 ACC beakers.</td>
<td>B.A.P. No.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derbyshire</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cowdale, Gospel Hillock</td>
<td>Bell beaker with all-over dec. of rows of finger nail impressions.</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.A.P. No.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloxworth Down Barrow</td>
<td>Crude Bell beaker with 'crow's foot' dec. on upper half.</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.M. (Lost)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handley Down, Wor Barrow</td>
<td>Bell beaker with dec. From grave near Wor Barrow.</td>
<td>From grave near Wor Barrow.</td>
<td>Pitt Rivers IV P1.265 B.A.P. 31 Chitty 1933 262 Clark J.G.D. 1936 22 B.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weymouth</td>
<td>Bell beaker likened to one from Bushmills, Co. Antrim. 'crow's foot rust. all over.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hampshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iford Sheepwash</td>
<td>Bell beaker with dec. of 'crow's foot rust. in vertical lines.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Calkin 1951 P1.III:b B.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southbourne, Whitepits</td>
<td>Bell beaker dec. with narrow zones of impressed &amp; jabbed rust.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ibid. 51, Fig.1:c</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norfolk</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Tottenhill Church</td>
<td>Small Bell beaker dec. with 'crow's foot' rust. in vertical lines.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Kendrick &amp; Hawkes 1932 101 P1.VIII:3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Northumberland

Nor. Dalton, Huntlaw. Crude Bell beaker dec. with vertical rows of 'crow's foot' rust. From cist grave. P.S.A.N. III (1928) 18ff. Chitty 1933 261, Fig. 1 Tait 1965 25.

Oxfordshire

Cassington Bell beaker dec. with vertical finger nail impressions. From grave in Beaker cemetery from which most pots were L.N. Beaker (SH). Leeds 1934 271 OXON. 3 Ashmolean

Stanton Harcourt Linch Hill Corner. Bell beaker dec. all over with finger nail impressions forming herringbone pattern From Grave II; a secondary burial in a ring ditch Grimes 1944 34 ff.

Pembrokeoshire

Nr. Talbenny South Hill. Bell beaker with rim cordon. Dec. all over with rows of cuneiform jabs. From empty grave in composite round barrow. Griffiths 1957 70 ff., Fig. 6:3

Somerset

Brean Down Large Bell beaker dec. with random finger nail impressions. Found in pit in association with E Bell beaker (Domestic ?) Taylor H. & E.E. 1949 ApSimon et al. 1961 Fig. 26.

Staffordshire

Ilam Moor Sherds with 'crow's foot' rust. Found in rock cut grave, in association with E (?) Beaker sherds. J.A.D. LXXV (1955) 105, Fig. 2

Suffolk


Bury St. Edmunds Bell beaker dec. all over with horizontal rows of finger nail impressions. Fox 1923 26, P1.1:4
Suffolk contd.

Butley

Crude Bell beaker
dec. with 3 or 4 lines of oblique finger nail impressions.

Wherstead, Thornington Hall

Bell beaker dec. with 2 zones, round neck & belly, each consisting of rows of 'crow’s foot' rust.

SCOTLAND

Bute

Glecknabae

Bell beaker with rim cordon; dec. of vertical lines of 'crow’s foot' rust.

Kirkcudbrightshire

Cairnholy II

Sherds with shallow, jabbed rust.

Perthshire

Auchterarder, Ballielands.

Bell beaker; upper part dec. with horizontal lines; lower part with 'crow’s foot' rust.

Ross & Cromarty

Kilkoy South

Sherds of large Bell Beaker with slight rim cordon, dec. with cuneiform jabs.

IRELAND

Co. Antrim

Bushmills

Bell beaker with closely spaced vertical rows of 'crow’s foot' rust.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Circumstances</th>
<th>Ref.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Offerton, Hasting Hill</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker with zoned, jabbed dec. Considered to be N/NR.</td>
<td>Found in cist grave with bone awl.</td>
<td>Calrke D.L., 1964 No. 221, Fig. 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxfordshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanton Harcourt</td>
<td>Bell beaker, slight foot &amp; profile like W/MR Beakers. Spaced horizontal, flattish ribs in 'false cord' technique.</td>
<td>From grave. Others nearby produced AOC &amp; W/MR beakers.</td>
<td>Case 1963, 22, 25, Fig. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suffolk</td>
<td>2 thick sherds with horizontal bands of paired finger nail impressions, in 'false cord' technique.</td>
<td>From pit which also contained sherds of 2 W/MR Beakers, a fine flint dagger, &amp; a bronze ring.</td>
<td>Maynard 1952, 212 Ipswich.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## EAST ANGLIAN BEAKER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Circumstances</th>
<th>Ref.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essex</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clacton Bull Hill</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker dec. all over with horizontal pinched ribs.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ant. J. IX (1929) 251</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Fig. 2</td>
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<td>B.A.P. No. 85</td>
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<td>Colchester.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Halstead</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker dec. all over with rows of wedge shaped impressions, done with finger nail.</td>
<td>Probably from gravel; probably from grave.</td>
<td>Hull 1946 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markshall, Buxtons Green</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker dec. all over with finger nail impressions.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Colchester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Mersea</td>
<td>Small bell beaker, roughly barrel form, dec. with horizontal flattish ribs in 'false cord' technique.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Colchester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huntingdonshire</td>
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<tr>
<td>Houghton</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker dec. with horizontal lines incised with finger nail.</td>
<td>Sherds from disturbed ground</td>
<td>Coote 1932. St. Ives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>rows of short, vertical jabs or impressions.</td>
<td>Also, sherds of L.N. (S2) &amp; S.N. (N2) beakers.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barham</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker with dec. all over of horizontal lines</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ant. J. XIV 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>incised with finger nail.</td>
<td></td>
<td>(1934) 183 ff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dover Aerodrome</td>
<td>Barrel shaped beaker with dec. all over of closely spaced horizontal pinched ribs.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ant. J. XVI (1936) 469</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>P1 LXXXVIII Deal.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Norfolk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barton Bendish TF/742084</td>
<td>Rim sherd of Barrel shaped beaker dec. with horizontal rows of circular jabs.</td>
<td>Found with cremation &amp; a bronze dagger.</td>
<td>Clarke R.R. 1957b. 228 ff. Fig. 1 N.C.M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Norfolk contd.

Feltwell & Metwold. Barrel shaped beaker dec. all over with rows of finger nail impressions. B.A.P. No.80

Rollesby 2 sherds beaker with vertical flat 'ribs' of paired finger nail impressions. Found with EA N.C.M. Beaker during digging of post holes for overhead power line, in sand below plough.

Suffolk

Brandon Fields Small barrel shaped beaker with 4 rows of finger nail impressions round belly. B.A.P. No. 83

Brandon Squat, barrel shaped beaker with zoned dec. of small triangular jabs & incised herringbone. B.A.P. No. 83 Clarke R.R. 1957b 229.

Lakenheath Small barrel shaped beaker, dec. all over with horizontal pinched ribs. Fox. 1923 P1.1:3

Surrey


Sussex

Findon Church Hill Sherds of beaker with finger pinched rust. From fill of mine Curwen 1954 shaft, overlaid 115 f, 149 by tip from another shaft, & at same level as EA beaker inverted over cremation. Musson 1954. 188 Fig. 1 Lewes.

Findon Church Hill Sherds of beaker with finger pinched rust. From fill of mine Curwen 1954 shaft, overlaid 115 f, 149 by tip from another shaft, & at same level as EA beaker inverted over cremation. Musson 1954. 188 Fig. 1 Lewes.

Shoreham, Slonk Hill Squat barrel shaped beaker dec. with rows of triangular jabs. Musson 1954. 39 Fig. 1 Brighton.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Circumstances</th>
<th>Ref.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anglesey</td>
<td><strong>Long Necked Beaker</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Savory 1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pentraeth, Merddyn-Gwyn, SH/521792</td>
<td>Zoned, ribbed rust beaker. Main zones of vertical ribs covering neck &amp; body.</td>
<td>From pit (not burial) within henge monument. 2 other L.N. beakers in (S3) in similar pits.</td>
<td>Pl. IV:3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caernarvonshire</td>
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<td>Cardiff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Llandegai</td>
<td>Slack profiled L.N. Beaker covered in random 'crow's foot' rust.</td>
<td>From cist grave</td>
<td>Savory 1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nr. Tremadoc, Tan-yr-Allt.</td>
<td>L.N. Beaker with incurving rim dec. all over with finger nail (?) incisions.</td>
<td></td>
<td>225</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cambridgeshire</td>
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<td>Griffiths 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cherry Hinton</td>
<td>Sherds with zoned (?) pinched rust.</td>
<td>Found during excavation of B.A. earthwork.</td>
<td>C.A.S. XLII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War Ditches.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1948) 123, Fig. 3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snailwell</td>
<td>Small, slack profiled L.N. beaker dec. all over with vertical lines of closely spaced pinches.</td>
<td>Found with a S.N. beaker (N2) during making of railway bridge.</td>
<td>Griffiths 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denbighshire</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Arch. Camb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nr. Denbigh, Plas Heaton, SJ/033685</td>
<td>L.N. beaker dec. all over with finger nail impressions.</td>
<td>In a cist, in a tumulus.</td>
<td>IV (1851) 274, XVI(1868) 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derbyshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Griffiths 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartledale, Fissure Cave.</td>
<td>Straight profiled neck sherd dec. with single horizontal rows of pinches alternating with zones of 3 comb impressed lines.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cardiff.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**References:**
- Savory 1955
- Houlder 1968
- Cardiff
- Griffiths 1957 66, Fig. 32.
Derbyshire contd.
Stakor Hill L.N. beaker dec. with 'crow's foot' rust.; narrow undec. band at base of neck.

Dorset
Tarrant Launceston, Crichel Down 17 L.N. beaker dec. all over with rows of bone end impressions. From primary inhumation in barrow. Found with bronze awl.
Winterbourne, Clansdown. Slack profiled L.N. beaker, dec. all over with jabbed rust.

Essex
Clacton, Lion Point Large L.N. beaker with 2 cordons on neck; dec. all over with low pinched ribs.

Hallsford Large, roughly biconical beaker with 2 cordons on neck & 2 on shoulder; zones of horizontal and vertical finger nail impressions.

Hampshire
Bournemouth, Talbot Woods, Slack profiled L.N. beaker, dec. all over with vertical lines of closely spaced pinches.

Hertfordshire
Tewin Chalkpit. L.N. beaker with band of zoned dec. on neck; body covered with ridges pushed up with finger tip.

Huntingdonshire
Houghton L.N. beaker (S2) collapsed; comb impressed dec. on neck & upper body; finger nail impressions in base zone. Finds in disturbed ground (rabbit warren) EA & S.N. (N2) beaker also found.

Clarke D.L. 1964 No.122
Piggott S. & C.M. 1944. 76, Fig. 25.
B.A.P. 17 Dorchester
Hazzledine-Warren et al. 1936. 189 Fig. 3:5. B.M.
Robertson-Mackay 1961 102 Fig. 5 B.M.
Calkin 1951 P1.III:a B.M.
Robertson-Mackay 1961 101, Fig. 2
Coote 1932. 248 Figs.1,2,3
Huntingdonshire contd.

Somersham

Large, biconical beaker, with ribbed, zoned rust.

" (?)" (?

Handled beaker with all over dec. of circular pits.

Leicestershire

Harston

L.N. Beaker with zoned, ribbed rust. Find circumstances & exact provenance unknown.

Major zones of vertical ribs cover neck & body.

Lincolnshire

Caythorpe

L.N. beaker. Single rows of pinches round rim & base of neck; base zone of vertical lines of pinches.

London

Brentford, Old England

L.N. (?) beaker with dec. of closely spaced finger nail impressions.

Hammersmith

Large beaker with zoned rust. From Thames.

Merionethshire

Llanaber, Carneddau Hengwm. Neck sherds of beaker with ribbed, zoned rust.

From 'fire pit' within stone circle.

Norfolk

East Tuddenham

Beaker with dec. all over of horizontal pinched or tooled ribs.

Found in sand pit with S.N. beaker. Association not at all certain.

Sutton, Ingham Mill.

L.N. beaker. Dec. of circle stamps on neck; vertical lines of closely spaced 'crow's foot' rust on body.

From gravel pit.

B.A.P. No. 76

Fox 1923 26.

Lehmann 1965 & 1967 a 66f. Fig. 1

Fox 1924

Leeds 1938.

19 P.1.IV:d

Ashmolean

Arch. J. CIII (1946) 6, P.1.II:e

Robertson Mackay 1961 101, Guildhall Mus.

Grimes 1939 55. Fig. 19.

Savory 1955 22 Cardiff.

Ant J.XCII (1935) 513.

Grimes 1934 424, P.1.XIX N.C.M.

Norf. Arch. XXIII (1914) xiv.
Norfolk contd.
West Rudham, Harpley Common. Beaker sherds with horizontal and vertical flattish ribs worked up with finger nail or tool.

Oxfordshire
Eynsham Biconical L.N. beaker From grave group which includes riveted knife. Zoned rust. with vertical lines of paired finger nail impressions; random pinches on body.

Suffolk
Brantham Hall L.N. beaker (S1); comb impressed dec. with single row of pinches round base.

Great Barton Sherds of large L.N. beaker; zoned rust., with vertical pinched ribs on neck, & spaced pinches on body.

Lakenheath Undley Barrow. Bucket shaped beaker. All over dec. of closely spaced pinches.

Wiltshire
Figheldean, Barrow 25. L.N. beaker. Neck dec. from primary with rows of bone end impressions (?) body dec. with pinches.

Kilmington Neck sherd L.N. beaker; Metopic dec. bordered by double rows of finger nail impressions.

Overton Down XI L.N. beaker, dec. with From child's vertical lines of grave, in closely spaced 'crow's foot' pinches; break in dec. at shoulder.

Wilsford 51 L.N. beaker dec. all over with pinches. From inhumation in Bowl barrow.
Yorkshire

Elloughton, Millhill Pit. L.N. beaker dec. with closely spaced 'crow's foot' rust. in 2 zones. From grave. E.R.A.S. XXV (1926) 166, Fig.1.

Ganton XXI L.N. beaker (S2/3); comb impressed dec. in zones on neck & shoulder; 'crow's foot' rust. on lower body. From chalk cut grave. Goodmanham L.N. beaker dec. with single rows of pinches bordered by comb impressed lines. Leaf 1939 52, Fig. 15.

Painsthorpe Wold, Barrow 4 L.N. beaker (?) with narrow, ovoid body; all over dec. of 'crow's foot' rust. From grave. S1 & Mortimer 117. S2 beakers from other graves in same barrow. B.A.P. No.114.


B.A.P. No.130.

SHORT NECKED BEAKER (?)

ENGLAND

Somerset

Wincanton Beaker (N2?); comb impressed dec. with zone of vertical pinched ribs covering neck. B.A.P. No. 42 Taunton

SCOTLAND

Ayrshire

Muirkirk II S.N.(?) Beaker; comb impressed dec. on neck; vertical lines of closely spaced 'crow's foot' rust. From pit in Baird 1914 center of funerary Fairbairn (?) monument 1927 272, Sherds of AOC, Fig.5 E & circle stamp impressed beaker.
West Lothian

Cairnpapple Hill. S.N. Beaker dec. With S.N.(N2) Piggott S. 1948. 105 f. Fig. 17:2

with bone end impressions in zones defined north grave. by horizontal incised lines. Form is like L.N. Beaker but zone distribution resembles N2.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Circumstances</th>
<th>Ref.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brecknockshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Llanigon, Pen-y-Wyrloed</td>
<td>Small sherds of beaker; some with finger nail impressed ornament.</td>
<td>From chambered Long Barrow.</td>
<td>Arch. Camb (1921) 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derbyshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minninglas Farm, Sherd of rusticated Ryestrone Grange pottery.</td>
<td>From barrow.</td>
<td>Bateman 1861 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorset</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thickthorn Down, Beaker sherds with Barrow 163a. 'crow's foot' rust.</td>
<td>From upper fill of ditch of Long Barrow. Secondary interments in the mound contained E Bell beaker.</td>
<td>Drew &amp; Piggott 1936 82 f. 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown Condover</td>
<td>Beaker with non-plastic rust.</td>
<td>Loose association Hants. F.C.</td>
<td>LXXXI (1959) 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>with L.N. Beaker XVIII (1954)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(82)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hengistbury Head</td>
<td>Rim sherd with pinched rust.</td>
<td>Among surface col-Calkin 1951 62, P.I:8 c8 from golf course.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moordown</td>
<td>Conical bowl with horizontal pinched ribs.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Addington, Chestnunts Tomb</td>
<td>Sherds with 'crow's foot' &amp; pinched rust.</td>
<td>From disturbed deposit in megalithic tomb.</td>
<td>Alexander 1961 Fig.11:12,13.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincolnshire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Keal, Bunkers Gorse.</td>
<td>Non-plastic rust. sherds (?)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Arch. J. XCI (1934) 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>Type of Find</td>
<td>Details</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>Beaker with 'crow's foot' rust.</td>
<td>Found during digging of foundations in sandy gravel.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norfolk</td>
<td>Sherds with pinched rust. 2 sherds pinched ditch of 'Henge' rust. beaker.</td>
<td>From bottom of Clark J.G.D. 1935 &amp; 1936. Found on Romano-British site.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santon Warren</td>
<td>Sherds dec. with random pinches.</td>
<td>Surface finds Aherds of necked beaker also found.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wormegay</td>
<td>Sherds of beaker with pinched rust.</td>
<td>From pit. Inf. N.C.M.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxfordshire</td>
<td>Small sherds of finger pinched rust. beaker.</td>
<td>From ditch of Saucer barrow in which primary interment contained a L.N. beaker (S3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pembrokeeshire</td>
<td>Rust. pottery</td>
<td>Williams 1926.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somerset</td>
<td>Pinched rust. beaker</td>
<td>From large cave Ant. J. VIII shelter. Flints (1928) 204 &amp; a pol. flint axe also found.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiltshire</td>
<td>Sherds of rust. beaker</td>
<td>From mound of Wheeler 1943.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bathampton Down Wyle Barrow</td>
<td>Sherds of beakers with 'crow's foot' &amp; pinched rust.</td>
<td>Among mixed group Cunnington of pottery, incl. 1927. AOC. E RW. &amp; L.N. Pigott S. mostly from secq. 1962 Fig. 14. dary fill of barrow chamber &amp; from ditch.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Yorkshire
South Cave  Small sherds of beaker dec. with 'crow's foot' (?). Probably from E.R.A.S. XXV (1926) 169 (?) rust.

SCOTLAND
Dumbartonshire
Old Kirkpatrick  Sherds from large beaker with 'crow's foot' rust. From short grave Callander 1929

Ross & Cromarty
APPENDIX IV

BREAKER DOMESTIC SITES ON THE CONTINENT

Unlike Appendix II, this list includes only sites where there is positive evidence of domestic occupation in the form of 'floors' or other features. Small, probably domestic groups of finds are listed in Appendix V, especially in Section e.

It is not intended to be a full catalogue of known sites, but only of sites referred to in the text and of which the writer has information. It is hoped, however, that it is representative for Western Europe.

The same method of tabulation has been followed here as for the British sites, with the sites under country, province or department, and municipality or district, in that order.
France

Pas de Calais

Hardeol 

E(?) Bell Beaker & undec. sherds. Flints, incl. 3 'Breton' type ogival arrowheads. Coastal dune site. Mariette 1961

Finds from old land surface.

Germany

Bavaria

Nordlingen Bell Beaker sherds, incl. cord impressed, incised & metopic dec., undec. beakers with rim cords & large beaker with finger tip impressed cordon. Flints, & 2 pol. stone axes. 5 pits containing domestic rubbish Frickhinger. 1937 6ff.

Nahernemmingen Scanty remains of late Bell Beaker. Latest phase of a multi-phase occupation site on lake side, Mostly TRB. Schwabedissen 1953 231f.

Berlin


Heidmoor.

Halle

Mr. Weissenfels From a pit. Neumann 1929 62.

Streckau.

Lower Saxony

Hamburg,


Boburg Site 30. Bell & BW (?) Beaker sherds, incl. finger tip impressed sherds. Similar to Site 12.

Westphalia

Nr. Kleve, Keppeln, Kalbeck.

E(?) Bell Beaker sherd, & sherds with finger pinches. Settlement site on old surface sealed below barrow.

Nr. Recklinghausen, Datteln.

BW Beaker, incl. finger tip impressed & 'false cord' ribbed rust. sherds. Flint waste. Frag. shaft-hole axe. Frag. daub. Series of oval pits, c.60cm. diam. 2 of which contained Beaker material. Site much disturbed by later cemetery.

Nr. Recklinghausen, Huls.

Sherds with zoned plastic rust. (NPB affinities?), & with horizontal smooth ribs & pinched rust. Also sherd with finger tip impressed cordon. From a domestic pit. Stampfuss 1940


Netherlands

Drenthe

Anlo

Bell Beaker - types 21b or C. AOC beaker, BW Beaker, sherds with herringbone dec. & a few with 'crow's foot' rust. Evidently heterogeneous group from multiphase occupation site. Waterbolk 1960

Nr. Anlo, Schipborg.

BW Beaker sherds mainly, a few E Bell Beaker sherds, & a Narrow mouthed beaker with rim cordon & all-over dec. of cuneiform impressions. Flints, incl. 'Breton' ogival & t arrowhead. Series of pits & features consisting of horse-shoe shaped discolouration in sand. Setting of stake holes. Evidence of TRB occupation, also. Van der Waals 1962
Noord-Holland

Oostwoud  E Bell Beaker, incl. incised dec. sherds; large pot with pinched rust, & sherd with pinched ribs. Flints.


Overijssel

Gem. Bell Beaker, incl. incised dec. sherds; large pot with pinched rust, & sherd with pinched ribs. Flints.

Large No. of sherds Modderman 1955 from beneath barrow. 27 f.

Tubbergen BW Beaker, incl. grooved sherds.

Geesteren. Large No. of sherds Modderman 1955 from beneath barrow. 27 f.

Zuid Holland

Hekelingen 3 sherds; 1 with herringbone dec., 1 BW? Beaker.

Occupation site Modderman 1953 chiefly of Vlaardingen Van Regteren Altena et al. 1962. 18. culture, but these sherds may be associated with pointed stakes found in layer above this.

Vlaardingen Sherds of 3 E Bell Beakers, incl. 1 undec. 1 sherd with 'crow's foot' rust. 1 flint scraper.

Associated with occupation site, Ibid. 233 ff with large patches of charcoal - hearths - & stake holes, incl. part of a rectangular hut.
APPENDIX V

RUSTICATED BEAKERS ON THE CONTINENT

This is a list of rusticated beakers found in funerary contexts or in isolation, or simply not of certain domestic origin. Again, it cannot claim to be a full catalogue, but is intended to be representative and includes all finds of which the writer has any certain information.

The tentative classification of rusticated beakers on the continent put forward in Part IV of the main thesis is followed here as far as possible.

Section a. comprises beakers which belong or most probably belong to the groups which Clarke terms AOC and European Beaker, a group which includes the 'Pan European' or 'Maritime' beakers, but also all Bell Beakers which are of early type.

Section b comprises beakers of Van der Waal's group 21d-f which bear pinched rustication.

Section c this largely duplicates the more detailed corpus produced by Lehmann, (1965), but is extended to include more recent finds published separately, as well as non-Dutch examples. The term 'Pot Beaker' here is taken to mean any large beaker found in northern and western Europe which has zoned plastic rustication and shows an affinity with the Dutch Pot Beakers or British zoned rusticated Long Necked beakers.

Section d covers rusticated beakers which seem to belong within the later Bell Beaker or Bell Beaker/Corded Ware hybrid groups, but which cannot yet be more precisely placed. Any
clues pointing to a possible closer identification are included in the information given.

Section e is a list of Barbed Wire beakers which incorporate finger pinched decoration, which were found with Barbed Wire Beaker sherds.

Section f comprises "Altendorf" beakers, the small but typologically consistent group which seems to have a connection with the late Single Grave culture.

Section g comprises small rusticated beakers which seem to have affinities with the late Single Grave/Corded Ware cultures. This includes beakers of the Bliedersdorf type, in the strict sense of those which resemble the eponymous find, and various beakers which have in common chiefly an identification with the Westdeutchebecker group.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION OF BEAKER</th>
<th>CIRCUMSTANCES</th>
<th>REF.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brittany</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Finisterre Plovan,</td>
<td>Sherd with random spaced vertical finger nail impressions.</td>
<td>Associated with sherds of developed Bell beakers.</td>
<td>Castillo 1926.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crugou</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>P1.CIV:7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morbihan Carnac,</td>
<td>2 E Bell beakers of Breton type; 1 complete, 1 fragmentary.Both dec. with 'crow's foot' rust in vertical rows.</td>
<td>From passage E beakers in which E beakers were also found.</td>
<td>Riquet et al. 1963; 80, 83 ff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kercado</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morbihan Trinite-sur-Mer Mane er Roh</td>
<td>Sherd with vertical rows of 'crow's foot' rust.</td>
<td>From passage grave containing Bell beakers of Breton type.</td>
<td>Ibid. 81 ff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bas Rhin Achenheim</td>
<td>Large Bell beaker dec. all over with double rows of small circular jabs.</td>
<td>Found with E Bell beaker in flat grave. (compare ex. from Augy, Yonne)</td>
<td>Ibid. 97 Fig.19:4,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yonne</td>
<td>Large Bell beaker covered with circumflex jabs.</td>
<td>From flat grave</td>
<td>Joly 1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nr. Auxerre, Augy.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Riquet et al 1963. Fig. 2 1,2,3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hesse</td>
<td>Large, cordoned Bell beaker, c.10&quot; high, dec. with oval (finger tip?) impressions.</td>
<td>Found associated with beaker of developed European type. (Middle Rhine Phase I).</td>
<td>Sangmeister 1951 Taf.1:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedberg-Fauerbach</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niederbieber</td>
<td>Large beaker decorated with finger nail rust.</td>
<td>Found associated with beaker of developed European type.</td>
<td>Clark D.L.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lower Saxony

Bergleich
Large beaker dec., with finger nail rust. Found with beaker Jacob Friesen, dec. with cord impressions on upper part only. 1939 74. Figs. 81,82.

NR Rotenburg
Helvesiek.
Beaker with bone impressions on upper half only. Found with beaker which has affinities with British W/ MR type. Clarke D.L. 1964.

Rhineland
Neuwied.
Large rusticated beaker with finger nail rust. Associated with beaker of developed European type. Ibid.

Schleswig-
Holstein.
Schalkholz.
Large beaker dec., with bone impressions on upper half only. Probably associated with beaker of developed European type. Struve 1955 Taf. 21:10,11.

Westphalia
Hulsten,
Radberg.
Small beaker of slack bell form, dec. with 'crow's foot' rust. Found below a late neo/EBA barrow. Kroll 1938.

Netherlands

Limburg
Mr. Nijmegen,
Mook

Spain

Upper Meseta
Sherd with finger tip impressed rust. Apparently associated with sherds of beakers of the Meseta type. Castillo 1928 P1.XXV.
### Rusticated Veluwe Beaker

#### Netherlands

**Gelderland**

- **Gem. Berg., de Bijvanck.**
  - 2 beakers type 21e?
  - Found filled with black substance in clean sand.
  - 1 with pinched ribs on neck, & bumps on body; 1 with comb impressed dec. on neck & bumps on body.

- **Milligen.**
  - Beaker type 21f, dec. Found together?
  - Bursch 1933 Abb. 74:4.

- **Nijmegen, Hazekampje**
  - Small beaker; angular profile, flared neck.
  - Simple zoned ribbed rust.

- **Nijmegen**
  - Fairly large beaker with bulbous necked profile. Simple, 2 zone rust.

- **Putten**
  - 2 beakers; type 21c-d?
  - Bursch 1933 Taf. III:9,11.

- **Gem. Ermelo, Speulde.**
  - Beaker type 21e, dec.

- **Uddelermeer I**
  - 2 beakers type 21e, 1 with rows of pinches & bumps, both in zones round base; otherwise with comb impressed dec.
  - Bursch 1933 Taf. II:5,6 Table V62.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Uddelermeer</td>
<td>Beaker of Veluwe type with pinched rust on lower body.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wijchen I</td>
<td>Beaker of Veluwe type of pinches in zone round base.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wijchen II</td>
<td>3 beakers type 2&lt;sup&gt;1f&lt;/sup&gt;, 1 tall, narrow, with rows of pinches; 2 with pinched bumps; all in zones round base.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limburg</td>
<td>Beaker of Veluwe type, dec. with pinched bumps.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middelaar</td>
<td>Beaker of Veluwe type, dec. with pinched bumps.</td>
<td>Van der Waals &amp; Glasbergen 1959, fig. 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zuid Holland</td>
<td>Beaker with pinched bumps in zone round base.</td>
<td>Bursch 1933 Taf. II:10 Table W2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bowl dec. with finger tips impressions found nearby.</td>
<td>Ibid., Taf. III:12,13, 15, 16, Table S9, Taf. 111:12,13,15,16.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(c) **POT BEAKERS**

**Belgium**

**Limburg**

Lommel 3 sherds with rather careless finger nail rust. Appears to be rim of TPB. Found on site Marien 1948, where podsol had been removed by wind erosion.

Lommel, Weijerkense Bergen. TPB Found in alluvial Ibid. deposit at foot of 33 sand dune. Accompanied by frags. of blackened wood.

Overpelt, Dorperheide. Body sherds from large coarse vessel, dec. with finger pinches in vertical rows. Ibid. 34f. Fig. 33

**Germany**

**Hesse**

Bebra Large beaker similar to NPB in form. Slightly unusual dec. of widely spaced vertical ribs round lower body. Dredged from Uenze 1961 gravel. Remains 1f. Taf. 1. of blackened material inside.

**Lower Saxony**


Gem. Wiefelstede, Dringenberg. Sherds with zoned plastic rust. Some look to have Pot Beaker affinities, others more like British rust. L.N. beaker. From barrow in Ibid. Taf. 36. which no burial

**Westphalia**

Nr. Geldern, Winnekenendonk. Large beaker with profile like type 21d, 3 zones of pinched ribs. NPB affinities. Found intact, close to a beaker Clarke D.L. 1964 similar to British N1/D type. Fig. 321
Leverkusen-Schlebusch, Rosenberg.

Sherds of 2 beakers, 1 with NPB, the other with TPB affinities.

Nr. Mors, Rhenberg. 12.

Rim sherd with NPB affinities.

Netherlands

Gelderland

Gem. Apeldoorn NPB. Hunneschans.

Found outside a levelled Bell Beaker barrow.

Gem. Apeldoorn, NPB Uddel.

Found while digging trench for shooting lodge.

Gem Barneveld TPB Stroe.

Gem. Barneveld, TPB Stroese Zand

Gem Barneveld BPB Voorthuizen

Drenthe

Gem Borger, 2NPB

From burial chamber of Hunebed D21.

Apparenty dated from late in tomb's period of use.

Bell beaker & T.R.B. pottery also.

Kersten 1938 Taf. 12:1-6

Stampfuss 1940 122, Abb.5:5

Ibid. 122, Abb.6:1,2.

Van Giffen 1930 P1.118:22 Lehmman 1965 No.11

Stampfuss 1929 P1.XII:155 Lehmman 1965 No.9

Ibid No.4

Bursch 1933 Abb.74:2

De Laet 1958. P1.26

Lehmman 1965 No.2

Stampfuss 1929 Taf.XII:14 Lehmman 1965 No.20.

Van Giffen 1927 P1.154:87,89

1930 P1.118:23,24

Bursch 1933 57,62.

Lehmman 1965 Nos. 6,7.
Geelderland

Drieburg, Drieseberg

NPB, not unlike ex. from Winneendonk. slight resemblance also, to form and zone distribution on British beaker from Somersham.

Ede

TIB

Gem. Ede, Lunteren

NPB


BPB

Gem. Ermelo Speulde

NPB

Nr. Kootwijk Kerkdellen

NPB

Putten, Nr. Huinen.

2NPB's

Putten

NPB

Putten, Nr. Huinen, Poolse Driesten

Sherds of 2 NPB's; also rim sherds of large vessel with finger tip rust; sherds of necked beaker with grooved & jabbed rust.

Site of firebreak, to depth of 30cm. Sherds incl. Veluwe beaker; flints. Probably domestic. No trace of any features.

Found inverted Lehmann 1967c in pit or grave. 163f. Figs. 3,4

Veluwe beaker, also inverted, found in another pit 2 metres away.

Found in bell barrow, in secondary position. Lehmann 1965

Central grave containing type 21e beaker & small rust. sherd.s

Sherds found on moorland. No sign of pit discovered.

Found separately one of them during road works.

Site of firebreak, to depth of 30cm. Sherds incl. Veluwe beaker; flints. Probably domestic. No trace of any features.

Lehmann 1965

Lehmann 1964

Lehmann 1965

Lehmann 1965

Lehmann 1965

Bursch 1933

Van der Waals & Glasbergen 1959 Fig.18 Lehmann 1965

Bursch 1933

Lehmann 1965

Lehmann 1965

Lehmann 165f. Figs. 6-9
Velp  NPB  Found inverted in shallow pit.  Hulst 1966

Limburg

Roermond  Sherd NPB (?) with holes bored under rim.  Bursch 1933 54.

Noord-Holland

Huizen  NPB  Found in sand pit.  Bursch 1933 Taf. V:3 Lehmann 1965 No.17

     TPB  Found in sand pit with Beaker sherds.  Lehmann 1965 No.5

Overijssel

Denekamp, Nutterveld,II  BPB  Found in secondary position in barrow of which central grave contained a Bell beaker.  Lehmann 1965 No.19

Utrecht

Nr. Maarn  NPB  Many barrows in district.  Stampfuss 1929 P1.XII:16 Bursch 1933 44 Lehmann 1965 No.15
(d) **RUSTICATED BEAKERS - MISCELLANEOUS**

**Belgium**

**Limburg**

Lommel

| Sherds of S. profiled beaker, sharply carinated, with tall narrow neck. Zoned dec. with finger nail or crescent stamp & other impressions. |
|Marien 1948 129 Fig. 26.|

**Germany**

**Hesse**

Marburg, Neustadt.

| Sherds dec. with plastic finger pinches; 1 with horizontal pinched rib. Large vessels with finger tip impressed cordons. |

**Lower Saxony**

Bentheim, Bauershausen

| 2 large beakers, similar to British rust. E Beaker. 1 with 'crow's foot' rust., the other with bone end impressions. |
|Found together in isolation. Stegen 1954 271 Taf.35:1,2 Struve 1955.|

Hannover, Coldingen.

| Large sherds with rectangular impressions in rows. |
|Found with 'Tiefst-Stegen 1954 ichkeramik'. 272 No. 6.|

Hammah

| A few Bell beaker(?) sherds, dec. with crescent stamp impressions. |
|From sand under peat. Burnt flint & flint flakes nearby - domestic? Ibid. 4:1|

Leer, Holte

| Small rim sherd with straight profile, dec. with rows of finger pinches. |
|Found during dredging. Ibid. 272 No.11 Abb.1:3|

Osnabruck

| Thick walled sherds dec. with rows of finger pinches. |
|Stray find. Ibid. 273 No.15 Abb.1:2|
Osnabruck, Sedanstrasse. 2 small sherds dec. with finger nail impressions. Found in megalithic tomb.  
Ibid. 272 No. 14.

Verden, Natherausen. Sherds with triangular stamp impressions. Stray find.  
Ibid. 275 No. 20.

Wesermunde Wehden. Large sherds dec. with rows of deep stamp impressions. From Gallery grave.  
Ibid. 275 No. 21.

Rhineland

Andernach, Weissenturm. 3 beakers with finger nail rust.; at least 1 with horizontal flat 'ribbing' in 'false cord' technique. Clarke attributes these to Middle Rhine group on grounds of form & dec. Grimes 1960 196.

Bitburg, Preist, 'Ringmauer' Beaker with S profile; horizontal ribs & rows of crescent impressions on neck; at least 1 row of crescent impressions on neck; at least 1 row of crescent impressions on belly. Scattered on old wall of hill fort. Abb. 2. Clarke D.L. 1964.

Westphalia


Geilenkirche- Rim sherd, concave curved; Dune site. Kersten, c. 1938 71, Taf. 12: 12
Heinsberg. dec. with rows of bone impressions.

Teverner Heide  
Nr. Koln Beaker with finger nail decoration.  
Stampfuss 1929 Taf. XI: 4

Struve 1955

Sr. Rees, Haldern, Ebbersberg/ Sommersberg. 1 sherd with single horizontal row of 'crow's foot' rust. Dune site. Stampfuss 1940 122 Abb. 5: 2

Selm. Small barrel shaped beaker dec. with 'crow's foot' rust. From grave cutting a double ring ditch from which came BW beaker sherds. Struve 1955, Taf.24:8

Weeze 2 sherds of beaker with spaced pinched rust. From pit below a Lange sparse scatter of 1959. Sherds in a low sand hill by a tributary of the Ems. Stampfuss 1940, 122 Abb.5:7,8

Wiedenbruck Large S profiled Beaker very similar to TPB in form. Upper half dec. with narrow zones of cord impressed & incised 'ladder' pattern & lower part with rows of finger nail impressions strong 'corded ware' affinities. From pit below a sparse scatter of 1959. Lange 1959.

Netherlands

Drenthe

Aalden, Gelpenberg. Large vessel with profile resembling a TPB. Dec. all over with oval impressions forming herring-bone pattern. Found in rect-angular timber lined pit - grave? Modderman 1957

Drouwen D19 Large, mixed group of pottery, incl. rust. stated to resemble Pot Beakers from Bronneger. From Hunebed. Other pottery includes Zoned Beaker, but mostly TRB. Van Giffen 1927 89,91 Bursch 1933 95.

Exlo D30 Part of beaker similar to that from Preist, with rows of finger nail impressions between slight ribs on neck. From first floor of Hunebed; also pottery of 'Megalithic' culture. Van Giffen 1927, 220, 225. Text fig.9:25
Havelte D53  | Sherd of large beaker with shallow S profile dec. with oblique finger nail impressions in rows between horizontal incised lines. Rim sherd with double cordon and all over finger nail rust.  | From Hunebed, between floors A & B. Other pottery mostly TRB. Also sherds from pots with finger tip impressed & wave moulded rim cordons.  | Van Giffen 1927, 434, 151a, 154; 37, 72  
|  |  |  | 76, 80  
Gelderland  | Sherd dec. all over with plastic finger tip rust.  | From mound of barrow.  | Van Giffen 1937, Afg. 12:a  
Gem. Apeldoorn Hoog-Soeren, 'Kloosberg'  |  |  |  
Duesburger & Ederheide  | Sherd with 'crow's foot' rust, sherd with triangular jabs; 2 sherds with pinched ribs.  |  | Ibid.  
Ede, Ginkelsche Heide  | Sherds from beaker, probably with weak S profile. Dec. with small bone end impressions.  | Found on ploughed field.  | Lehmann 1967b, 161, Fig. 4  
Epe, H.I.  | A single rust. sherd.  | From barrow mound  | Bursch 1933, 25  
Ermelo H XIV  | Sherd of large beaker dec. with large triangular impressions.  | Among scatter of sherds in barrow mound. Other types include cord impressed & B.W. (?) Beaker.  | Remouchamps 1923, 1-26  
Heerde 6  | Rust. sherds (described as 'Pot Beaker')  | Scattered at foot of barrow mound.  | Remouchamps 1928,
Gem Leusden, Leusderheide

Large beaker; wide mouthed, shallow S profile; 'crow's foot' rust, & horizontal smooth ribs at neck.

Found inverted in a sand track. Modderman 1955 40, Fig. 7

Gem. Nijmegen

Rust. sherds 'possibly Pot Beaker'.

From near ring ditch of levelled barrow, alongside sherds of Beaker type 21c. Lehmann 1965. 24

Gem. Nijmegen

Beaker with weak S profile & slight foot, dec. with circle stamp impressions all over. P.F./Bell Beaker hybrid?

From below pre-Roman cart track. Elzinga 1964 Afb. 7a.

Nol in't Bosch.

Sherds with triangular jabbed or impressed dec.

From barrow mound Veluwe beaker from same site. Bursch 1933 58, 114

Gem. Renkum, Keijenberg.

Footed bowl with circle stamp impressions in 2 zones divided by incised lines. P.F.B. derivative (?).

Elzinga 1964 Afb. 7

Wekerom

Concave profiled sherd with 'crow's foot' rust. in vertical lines. E beaker affinities?


Gem. Varseveld, Swarte Moor.

Squat, S profiled, footed beaker with jabbed dec. in 3 zones. P.F./Bell Beaker hybrid?

Elzinga 1964 Afb. 8

Overijssel

Steenwijk-erwold, Eeze, Tum. VII.

Sherds with finger tip & finger nail impressions.


Costmarsum H.III

(e) **RUSTICATED BARBED WIRE BEAKER**

**Germany**

**Westphalia**

**Nr. Coesfeld, BW Beaker, incised & Borgenberge, impressed sherds. Segelflugplatz.**

Probable domestic group. Hoffman 1940 183, Abb.2.

**Gronau. BW Beaker, ribbed (false cord technique) & impressed sherds.**

Probable domestic group. Ibid. 183, Abb.1

**Nr. Minden, Petershagen, BW, pinched, ribbed (some 'false cord') pinched, finger tip impressed (incl. wave moulded cordon) & impressed sherds.**

Probable domestic group. Ibid. 183, Abb.3

**Sr. Recklinghausen, Haltern. Beaker bearing BW and finger tip plastic rust; sherd with spaced finger nail impressions, & sherd zoned hybrid beaker.**

Probable domestic group. Stampfuss 1940 124, Abb.6:7,8,9.

**Nr. Recklinghausen, Herten South. BW Beaker & finger tip impressed sherds.**

Probable domestic group. Ibid. 124, Abb.6:3,4,5,6.

**Netherlands**

**Drenthe**

**Gasteren Tum.43. Numerous sherds BW, grooved & impressed pottery.**

From mound of barrow which seals old plough soil. Harsema & Ruiter 1966

**Gelderland**

**Gem. Appeldoorn BW beaker, footed with lopsided S profile handled; 2 rows of 'crow's foot' rust. round base.**

From barrow. Probably not from grave. Found near rust. sherds. Bursch 1933 Taf.IV:9 Modderman 1955 37, Fig.4:6.
Gem.
Appeldoorn Wiesel.

B W beaker with profile like Veluwe beaker.
'crow's foot' rust.
round rim; zone of finger tip impressions round lower body.

Ermelo

2 B W beakers, both footed, 1 with finger pinches round foot.
From secondary position in barrow.

Bursch 1933 Taf. III:8
Modderman 1955 37, Fig. 4:5

Modderman 1959b.
Germany

Hesse

Gem. Lohne, Zuschen. Sherds of large beakers; from stone cist grave. Uenze 1961 Taf. 4a, 5a, 5b.

Nr. Wolfhagen, Altendorf. Large beaker with high shouldered S profile, dec all over with 'crow's foot' rust. From stone cist grave which also contained sherds of cord dec. Uenze 1961 8.

Lower Saxony


Nr. Stade, Agathenburg Large beaker with finger nail dec. probably belongs with this group. Struve 1955 132.

Nr. Stade, Hammam. Large beaker with shallow S profile; dec. with 'crow's foot' rust. From megalithic tomb, chamber. P.Z.XV(1928) 33, Abb. 5b.

(g) SMALL RUSTICATED BEAKERS WITH SINGLE GRAVE/CORDED WARE ASSOCIATIONS OF AFFINITIES

**Germany**

**Hesse**

Kassel/Land region, Altenbauna  
8 profiled beaker with small foot. Upper half dec. with rows of finger tip impressions.  
Affinities with the Westdeutscherebecher group. Sangmeister 1951 Taf.XII: 10.

Staatsforst-Melzungen.  
Barrel shaped beaker with everted rim. 'False cord' dec., either incised or finger nail impressed.  
'fischgratenbecher' affinities Ibid. Taf.XII: 12.

**Lower Saxony**

Harburg, Grauen  
Ovoid, footed beaker (rim missing), dec. with finger pinches.  
Ebert Reallex. VIII Taf.30 Struve 1955 131.

Nr. Oldenburg, Brummelhoop.  
S profiled beaker with slight foot. Rows of 'crow's foot' dec. round neck only.  
Struve 1955 131, Taf.24:9

Nr. Rotenburg, Helvesiek  
Barrel shaped vessel with small handle near rim & rim cordon. Dec. all over with finger tip impressions.  
Attributed to Single Grave culture. Jacob-Friesen 1959 Abb.54.

Nr. Stade, Bliedersdorf.  
Wide mouthed, footed beaker, dec. with rows of finger nail impressions on upper half only.  
From megalithic grave, dating from late phase of tomb's use. Wegewitz 1949 11f, Taf.7:1

Nr. Stade, Dienste.  
Beaker very similar to Bliedersdorf ex. dec. with impressions on neck only.  
From stone cist grave. Wegewitz 1949 Taf.7:3.
Rhineland

Nr. Koblenz, Urmitz. Beaker of Bledersdorf type, with cylindrical foot, everted rim, & dec. of rows of finger nail impressions on upper part of body.

Westphalia

Nr. Coesfeld, Haltern. Wide mouthed beaker with cylindrical foot, dec. with rows of finger nail impressions round rim, lower body & foot.

Nr. Rees, Hamminkeln. Numerous sherds from pot with 'tannenzweig' dec. done with finger nail.

Stampfuss 1929 58, Taf. 420
Struve 1955

Stampfuss 1929 59, Abb 8
Struve 1955 131

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Fig. 1

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Fig. 3

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Fig. 4

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